

BREMEN MAY BE BROUGHT IN TO NEW LONDON THIS WEEK

Elaborate Preparations Being Made to Dock the Submarine

RUBBER CARGO

Pontoon of Rafts Put in Position to Screen Vessel

NEW LONDON, Conn., Sept. 15.—A persistent report that the German submarine merchantman Bremen, a sister ship of the Deutschland, would arrive here within a week, gained credence tonight by the arrival in this city of Paul G. H. H. H., manager of the German Ocean Transportation Company, which was organized to operate the under-sea craft. H. H. H. was accompanied by G. Prusse, who was credited with having constructed the Deutschland, the first German submarine freighter to reach the United States. Prusse was a passenger on the Deutschland when that vessel arrived at Baltimore.

Although neither H. H. H. nor Prusse would state definitely tonight whether the Bremen is on her way here, elaborate preparations have been made which probably will result in the vessel's arrival at Baltimore.

The North German Lloyd steamer Wilhelm, which was brought around from Boston, a few weeks ago, has been moored near the U. S. S. Dolphin, outside of the New London pier, forming a berth inside, and today a pontoon of rafts with a big board fence, was floated around in the prow of the steamer and there moored.

With the pontoon fence in position, a submarine inside would be screened from outside view. The board fence surrounds the warehouses and the office buildings leased by the Eastern Forwarding Company, a subsidiary of the German Ocean Transportation Company.

About twenty carloads of rubber have been received here within the last few weeks and are stored in the warehouses. The material is encased in small boxes, marked via San Francisco.

Claim Bremen Sunk

NORFOLK, Va., Sept. 16.—Waterfront men here claim that American warships off the Atlantic coast have reported picking up wireless messages passing between the British cruiser Lancaster and the French cruiser Conde telling of the destruction of the German merchant submarine Bremen in the English channel, August 2. Navy officials tonight refused to discuss the subject. A similar report was brought in by merchant vessels several weeks ago. At that time persons interested in the submarine threat declared that the Bremen had not left Germany on the date she was reported destroyed.

FEWER INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS FATAL

State Commission Makes Report on Injuries in 1915

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 16.—Deaths in 1915 as the result of industrial accidents in California showed a marked falling off from 1914, according to statistics made public by the Industrial Accident Commission today. Last year there were 533, or 158 less than for 1914, when 691 persons came to their death as the result of fatal industrial accidents.

Total payments for injuries in 1915 amounted to \$2,082,704.04 on a total injury list comprising 67,538 injuries of all classes. The accidents were made up as follows: Fatal, 533, percentage injuries, 1254, and temporary, 65,741. There was paid as compensation to the injured \$1,150,503.56, and for medical attendance \$552,202.48. There were 13,254 injuries out of the total that lasted for fifteen days or more.

It is pointed out by the commission that the decreased fatal accidents in this state are the result of the activities of the employers and employees in cooperating to remove all possible industrial hazards. The increased population, it is said, is a large factor in the yearly increased number of temporary accidents.

TWO ARRESTED FOR RAILWAY COLLISION

Engineer's Helper Had Been Allowed to Run the Train

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—Investigation of a collision today between an electric locomotive and an express train at the New York entrance of the Pennsylvania railway tunnel under the Pennsylvania river, in which eleven persons were injured, disclosed, according to the police, that the locomotive was operated at the time by the engineer's helper. The latter, Thomas Reed and George Green, the engineer, were arrested tonight, charged with criminal negligence.

The police assert that Green told them it is customary for electric locomotive engineers employed by the Pennsylvania railway to permit their helpers to run trains occasionally when they were known to have had sufficient experience. Green declared that he was not responsible for the accident, claiming that the brakes failed to work.

BRITISH CENSORS OPEN OFFICIAL AMERICAN MAIL

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—British censorship of American mail has extended to official letters of the Navy Department from the Far East. On the eve of the arrival of Great Britain's note replying to the State Department's protest of the mail censorship, it was learned today that the navy department censors all letters to the department from Navy officers at Hongkong, some of whom have the diplomatic status of naval attaches.

Admiral Benson, acting secretary, said the interference with official mail had been called to the attention of the State Department in each instance and protests made to London. The censorship, he explained, apparently had not been general, as many similar letters had been received unopened and mail going east had not been disturbed.

The Postoffice Department recently cancelled contracts for transportation of mail to the Orient on vessels plying to British Columbia ports to ships going direct to Seattle and San Francisco.

ALLOW BELGIANS TO ENTER HOLLAND

Families Streaming Across Border to Escape German Control

LONDON, Sept. 16, 3:35 p. m.—A dispatch to the Evening News from Amsterdam reports that the German guards along the Dutch frontier towards Belgium and Germany have been withdrawn.

From Belgium, adds the dispatch, numbers of Belgian families who for months had appealed for permission to enter Holland are now streaming across the line at various points with their belongings piled on every kind of conveyance.

CANTU TO BUILD LINE TO GULF

Fishing Interests Hope to Avoid Customs Duties

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Sept. 16.—Building of a railroad from Mexico to San Felipe, at the head of the Gulf of California, a distance of forty miles, will be begun soon by Governor Esteban Cantu of Lower California, according to an announcement made here today by a close friend of Cantu. The purpose of the road is to be in operation not later than the summer of 1917, is to afford a direct line to the Gulf for Lower California products without a long haul through American territory and attendant customs complications.

Cantu is said to be backed in the venture by the San Felipe fishing interests, with headquarters in Los Angeles.

PRIMARY ELECTION OFFICIAL RESULTS

Johnson's Majority Over Booth in Senate Fight Is 15,065

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 16.—The total vote cast for United States senator at the last primary election was 422,078, of which Governor William W. Johnson received from all parties 188,548; Willis Booth, 148,167; and George S. Patton, 65,363; according to official canvass of the state vote completed at a late hour tonight by James M. Cronin, election expert of the secretary of state's office. Johnson's majority in all parties over Booth in the same election was 15,065.

Governor Johnson's majority over Booth for the Republican nomination is 15,065, the governor receiving 161,404 against Booth's 146,339. Johnson also received more votes in every other party which took advantage of the write-in than did Booth, summarized as follows:

Johnson—Progressive, 18,227; Democratic, 7,656; Socialist, 415 and Prohibition, 845.

Booth received the following vote outside of his own party: Progressive, 305; Democratic, 1,277; Socialist, 55; Prohibition, 191.

Patton received 50 Republican votes, while his own party gave him 68,871. Walter Thomas Miller, the Socialist nominee for United States senator, polled 9,768 votes and Marshall Woodford, the Prohibitionist nominee, 8,077 votes.

The Republican nominee spent the day going over personal mail and making a call for speeches on the coming tour. His only visitor was Associate Justice Mahlon Pitney of the United States Supreme court.

NEW PREMIER OF GREECE FRIEND OF ALLIES' CAUSE

But Policy Regarding War Has Not Yet Been Announced

CABINET NAMED

Does Not Represent Majority in Parliament—May Soon Go

ATHENS, Sept. 16.—(via London, 11:15 p. m.)—The new Greek cabinet, headed by Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos, assumes power under the same conditions as surrounded that of its predecessor and is merely a service cabinet.

The new premier, Kalogeropoulos, is considered one of the most clever lawyers in Greece and has received the degree of Doctor of Laws from the University of Paris. He lived for a long time in France and has had close connections with Great Britain.

Kalogeropoulos was minister of the interior in Theodoris cabinet of 1908-09.

The new premier is friendly to former Premier Venizelos, although he is not an active partisan of the Venizelist policy.

The new cabinet is considered here to be favorable toward Greece's participation in the war.

Must Favor Allies

LONDON, Sept. 16.—(11:05 p. m.)—A Reuters dispatch from Athens says: "The new cabinet was sworn in before M. Kalogeropoulos saw the ministers of the Entente powers. Its fate depends upon its policy, which, if it is a continuance of the so-called benevolent neutrality will give it a short life."

Cabinet Slate

LONDON, Sept. 16, 7:15 p. m.—An Exchange Telegraph despatch from Athens today says that the new Greek cabinet will be constituted as follows:

President of the council, war minister and finance minister, Nicolas Kalogeropoulos.

Minister of marine—Rear Admiral Alamyros.

Minister of interior—Louis Roufas.

Minister of foreign affairs—Alexandre Carapanos.

Minister of justice—M. Vokotopoulos.

Minister of public instruction—M. Kouris.

Minister of communications—Lysandre Kafandopoulos.

Minister of national economy—M. Bassios.

HANLY REACHES ASHLAND, OREGON

Declares People in Northwest Not Enthusiastic About Hughes

ASHLAND, Ore., Sept. 16.—Summing up the Prohibition special train campaign of the last nine days in eight Northwestern states, four wet and four dry, J. Frank Hanly, in an address here tonight, declared that his assurance of support have been flattering and that he has noted widespread satisfaction among Republicans over the recent campaign of Hughes, made in virtually the same territory. Wet states visited by the Prohibition campaigners are Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Montana, and the dry are North Dakota, Idaho, Washington and Oregon.

"Our reception everywhere has been most cordial," Hanly said. "Thousands have listened to us every day, always with courteous attention, and nearly everywhere with sympathetic interest. This has been especially true in the dry states of North Dakota, Washington and Oregon. Men and women have vied with one another in the heartiness of their handshakes, goodspeed and assurances that, though they have not heretofore voted the Prohibition ticket, they intend to do so this year."

CUBAN SERVICE MAKES HIM HEAD OF THE U. S. W. V.



DANIEL V. CHISHOLM

of Washington, superintendent of work at the Government Printing office, has been chosen commander-in-chief of the United Spanish War Veterans succeeding Representative L. C. Dyer of Missouri. He did service in Cuba and was promoted from first lieutenant to captain in the Spanish-American war.

FEDERAL COURT TO TRY HANSON CASE

Son Sues Mother to Have \$370,000 Assignment Set Aside

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—The suit of Walter L. Hanson of San Diego, Cal., a grand-nephew of the late Leland Stanford, founder of Leland Stanford Jr. University, that seeks to have set aside an assignment by which the Stanford family over his interest in trust funds amounting to \$370,000 to his mother, Mrs. Anne L. Hanson, today was ordered removed to the federal district court calendar for trial here by a decision of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals.

The action had been dismissed in the lower court on the ground that Hanson had been adjudged incompetent by a court in Saratoga county, New York, in 1912.

However, held that the proceedings in Saratoga county were illegal. At the time the suit was instituted, Hanson was employed as a chauffeur by a physician in San Diego. He charged in his complaint that after the death of his father, Hendrick Hanson, his mother induced him to make the assignment on the promise that she would pay him \$4000 a year. She failed to provide the annuity, Hanson alleged.

CAR SERVICE IS IN BETTER SHAPE

Labor Leaders Continue to Prepare Sympathetic Strike

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—Although union leaders asserted tonight that preparations were well under way for the threatened strike on Monday of from 70,000 to 80,000 workers in trades affiliated with the garment who quit their jobs today, the city's subway, elevated railway and surface lines continued today to show improvement, it was announced by the police.

A report that the Interborough Rapid Transit company considered legal action against union leaders in the event of the strike of union workers added with the garment called forth a statement tonight by Theodore F. B. Smith, president of the companies, that "if others suffer through a sympathetic strike it is the business of some people other than the Interborough to take it up."

TRY TO PUT OUT CONGRESS FIRE

Salvors Find Blaze Still Fierce in Forward Hold

MARSHFIELD, Ore., Sept. 16.—The British Columbia tug Saviour arrived here today and began with a steam hose to try to extinguish the fire on board the steamer Congress which has been burning since Thursday. The tug Saviour, from Portland, Ore., was called to the aid of the Congress, which was burning at the foot of the Oregon Falls dam, near the mouth of the Willamette river, today. The fire was still burning brightly in the forward hold late today. Eighteen men were aboard.

NATIONAL BANKS ASKED TO REPORT

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—The comptroller of the currency today issued a call for the condition of all national banks at the close of business on Tuesday, September 12.

FIND EDITOR'S BODY  
SALEM, Ore., Sept. 16.—The body of Leland G. Hendricks, missing editor of the Oregon Daily Statesman, was found in the Willamette river today. He had been missing since yesterday when he went swimming.

WISHES TO SEND ALL MILITIA FOR BORDER SERVICE

But Transportation Funds Are Running Very Low

DEFICIT FEARED

North Carolina Guards Ordered South—18,000 Remain

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—All National Guard organizations which have been held at state mobilization points since they were mustered into the federal service are scheduled to start for the Mexican border soon. Officials indicated today that they probably would go within two weeks.

Secretary Baker is personally supervising all guard movements. He is determined that every guard unit undergo border service and training before it is discharged and intends to have those on the border to receive the guard return home and be mustered out of the federal service.

One thing may alter this policy, though officials now think it will not. That is the lack of funds available for transportation. Although no account of the expenditures incident to the border situation has been made public, reports indicate that the department practically has exhausted its funds and will face a heavy deficit before another appropriation can be secured from Congress to meet the expenses of the border campaign.

If the guard movements continue it will be necessary to have an urgent deficiency appropriation bill put through as soon as Congress meets in December.

Exclusive of the North Carolina organizations ordered to the border today, there are 18,000 guardsmen who have been held in the state camps. These are centered throughout Alabama, Colorado, Mississippi, Florida, Georgia, Virginia, West Virginia, Wyoming, Minnesota, Michigan, District of Columbia, California, Maryland, with several small units in other states.

THREATEN TO MAKE RUMANIANS SUFFER

Bulgarian Premier Urges American Diplomat to Investigate Charges

BERLIN, Sept. 16.—(By wireless to the Associated Press to Sayville.)—Premier Radoslawoff of Bulgaria, who already has requested the American charge d'affaires to visit Dobrova to investigate the atrocities which the Rumanians are charged officially with having committed during the retreat before the invading Bulgarian and German armies, now announces that unless this alleged slaughter of women is stopped, Rumanians will inaugurate reprisals, beginning with 400 captured Rumanian officers.

GIVES SON ESTATE

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—Mrs. Edward H. Harriman, it became known here tonight, has transferred to her son, William A. Harriman, "Arden House" near Goshen, N. Y. The estate, projected by the late Edward H. Harriman, as his ideal country home, includes 2500 acres of forest, lake and stream, and is valued at about \$5,000,000.

ZABRISKIE DIES

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., Sept. 16.—Captain Andrew C. Zabriskie, multi-millionaire of New York, died tonight at his country estate, Rye-on-Hudson, at Barroville, aged 62 years. He was a figure in State Democratic politics and prominent in the National Guard.

Day in War Area

General Haig, commander of the British forces on the Somme front, reports the capture of additional German prisoners to the number of 1700, making the total captured for the last two days more than 4000.

Continuation of the battle south of the Ancre river is reported in the British official statement. The British proceeded methodically with their attack begun Friday, and the Germans responded with heavy counter attacks, both against British and French.

Comparative quiet, however, reigned along the French section of the Somme front, although the French report progress north of Beaucourt and the capture of a trench northeast of Hertz.

Berlin admits the loss of Cambesville, Martignieu, and Fiers, but declares that strong British attacks against Cambes were ineffective. It is estimated by the Germans that twenty divisions, or about 400,000 men, took part in the Anglo-French drive Friday. Berlin says the British made progress, and that the French assaults south of the Somme were repulsed.

Bulgarian troops, assisted by Germans and Turks, have regained virtually all that part of Dobrova taken by Rumanians during the second Italian war. Forces of the Central Powers have driven Rumanians and Rumanians back to a line running north of Silistra on the Danube to Mongolia on the Black sea coast.

The Rumanian advance in Transylvania is meeting with stiff resistance from the Austro-German forces. Attempts of the Rumanians to cross the Alti river were checked. At Hatzeg, Rumanian positions were taken.

INSISTS TROOPS OF UNITED STATES MUST WITHDRAW

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—The withdrawal of American troops from Mexican soil is one of the indispensable conditions upon which an amicable settlement can be achieved between the two countries, Luis Cabrera, Mexican minister of finance and member of the joint commission for the adjustment of the border difficulties asserted here tonight. Mr. Cabrera attended an informal luncheon today on the anniversary of Mexican independence. He said the Mexican members of the commission are optimistic of the results.

TYPHUS CASES FROM MEXICO IN KERN COUNTY

BAKERSFIELD, Cal., Sept. 16.—Four Mexicans recently shipped to Kern county from the Mexican border in section crews from the Southern Pacific Railroad, have developed typhus within the past few days. One case brought here from Mojave today was diagnosed as typhus by Dr. C. A. Morris, county health officer, who found the patient in the county hospital. Three cases of typhus, with forty contacts, have been placed in quarantine at Rosamond, ninety miles south of here. The Mexican section gang at Mojave is also under quarantine. Dr. Morris said that Los Angeles county has maintained a typhus quarantine camp for some time.

TRAMP LAUNCH SELLS BOOZE OFF OREGON SHORE

ASTORIA, Ore., Sept. 16.—According to reports brought by shipping men arriving today a thriving traffic in liquor has been carried on just outside the Columbia river bar during the past three days. On Thursday a small vessel, said to be the gasoline launch Tramp, commanded by Captain Bou Jones, dropped anchor about four miles outside and since that time has dispensed considerable quantities of whiskey and beer to fishermen from the Columbia river and Willapa Harbor. Business has been so good that fishermen landing at Hammond late today, say the craft had disposed of practically all her cargo.

SHOOTS MAN FOR INSULT TO WIFE

STOCKTON, Cal., Sept. 16.—Frank Murphy, a fireman, was shot and almost instantly killed early this afternoon by Frank Brown, a gravel pit foreman, in front of a downtown saloon.

Frank Brown, standing at the street at the time and immediately placed Brown under arrest.

At police headquarters, Brown said he had shot Murphy because his wife had told him that Murphy had insulted her. Brown's wife reached in an effort to interfere in a quarrel between Murphy and his wife.

"I don't allow any man to beat my wife and get away with it," he said. Brown was formerly a deputy sheriff in Los Angeles.

Stockton Foreman Kills Iceman for Striking His Wife

STOCKTON, Cal., Sept. 16.—Frank Murphy, a fireman, was shot and almost instantly killed early this afternoon by Frank Brown, a gravel pit foreman, in front of a downtown saloon.

COAL PRICES INCREASED

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Coal prices were increased 65 cents a ton for anthracite varieties and 40 cents of bituminous here today at the opening of the fall season.

JUDGE FIXES BOND OF RECEIVER AT 4 CENTS

SAME JUDGE ONCE FINED Standard Oil Co. \$29,000,000

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Judge Keenan of Madison Landis, who assessed a fine of \$29,000,000 against the Standard Oil company of Indiana several years ago, went to the federal court here today to fix the bond of the receiver of the Standard Oil company, who died Wednesday night while hunting in northern British Columbia, was brought to Skaneateles today by special train on the White Pass railroad, after having been carried by trail from the woods in the north.

BRING SPORTSMAN'S BODY

SKANEATELES, N. Y., Sept. 16.—The body of Thomas Martin of Philadelphia, a merchant, sportsman and author who died Wednesday night while hunting in northern British Columbia, was brought to Skaneateles today by special train on the White Pass railroad, after having been carried by trail from the woods in the north.

The body was shipped south tonight by steamer.

Opposes Militarism

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 16.—Militarism was opposed and universal military training advocated in a Mexican independence day celebration speech here today by Felix Palacios, minister of public instruction in the de facto government. Palacios spoke as an unofficial representative of General Carranza. The speaker declared that while it was the intention to establish a strong government in Mexico, it was not intended that such a government should be controlled by military power alone. Universal military training, the minister said, would fulfill the plans of the de facto government, because when each citizen had been made a trained soldier there would be no cause for the army to control and "run over those engaged in civil pursuits."

The one hundred and sixth anniversary of Mexican independence was being generally celebrated today throughout the republic.

## Male Chorus Starts Rehearsals for Fourth Season Tomorrow

The Fresno Male Chorus will commence rehearsal for the season of 1916-17 tomorrow evening. It begins the work of the fourth season under far more favorable conditions than ever before. Its active members are well seasoned by three years' experience, and are eager to recommence their enjoyable work after the summer's rest. Quite a few new singers of ability, who have not heretofore affiliated with the chorus, have signified their desire to join. The regular accompanist of the club, Mrs. E. J. Towner, has returned to Fresno and will be warmly welcomed in her accustomed place. A. G. Wahlberg will conduct, as usual.

At the last concert, early in June, the number of associate members pledged nearly equaled the total of those enjoying the concerts all last season, so that the chorus feel no doubt that by the time the first concert is given, probably late in November or early in December, the list of associates will far outnumber that of any previous year. This will enable the management to secure first-class artists at all the concerts and should place the general finances of the organization on a satisfactory basis.

By courtesy of the Hockett-Drillat Co., the chorus will have the privilege of its commodious establishment for rehearsals. Ample seating and all conveniences are being arranged. Announcement as to the dates of concerts and the artists to appear, cannot yet be made. Several artists of high grade are under consideration, all equal to the best, including an admirable soprano, a baritone, a delineator of Indian music, a contralto and a basso. Lists cannot be definitely set until final arrangements are made with such of the above as may be chosen, but probably the three entertainments of the season will be about December 1st, March 1st and some time in May.

## Y. W. C. A. Plans to Offer Varied Courses of Instructions This Year

A telegram received yesterday from Miss Alice Lehman stating that she will be ready to commence her instruction in physical culture at the local Y. W. C. A. next Monday, the list of instructors for the courses of study that the association will offer this year. The educational and extension committees of the association have combined forces to offer numerous and interesting courses for the members of the association during the coming season.

Courses will be offered in citizenship, Spanish, French, German, English, millinery and physical culture. Mrs. Edna Adams, vice-principal of the Fresno high school has been secured for a citizenship course. Young women wishing to become citizens will be instructed in civics and government and others will also find the course helpful and instructive.

Spanish will be taught by J. Santiago Goss, who has had much success in instruction using the methods of the Berlitz school. Goss will teach many Spanish classes as are organized.

Mrs. S. Tomlin will offer instruction in millinery. Mrs. Tomlin has taught large classes in Oakland and San Francisco, using the McDowell system.

French and German classes. Mrs. Segalia will offer instruction in French and German for members of the association and for teachers in general. The courses will consist of 12 lessons, and will embody instruction that will lead to correct pronunciation and a practical speaking knowledge of either French or German. Mrs. Segalia has had some

## For a September Birthday-- A Ring Set With a Sapphire

These sapphires which we show are more than usually beautiful and we can offer many suggestions for their setting.

Those born in September will surely be interested in these stones that represent the month of their birth.

**Springborg**  
JEWELER  
NEXT TO KINEMA

**Halt**  
See Page 9  
For Details of  
Fresno's  
Greatest  
Furniture  
Sale

**"DAY"**  
**MALARIA**  
**REMEDY**  
MAKES YOU WELL  
TAKE IT IN TIME  
YOUR DRUGGIST HAS IT  
75 cts.

**Kaehler Bros**  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL  
**LIQUOR STORE**  
1017 J. ST. - PHONE 175  
FREE CITY DELIVERIES

## Nemo Instruction Week

Special instruction on corset fitting by an expert from New York all this week. You are invited.



## FREE PHOTOGRAPHS of Your Children During "Baby Week"

As a special feature of "Baby Week" we will give free of charge, one large cabinet photograph—7x11 inches, worth \$1.00, of any child, to purchasers of \$5.00 or more, in any part of the store.

## Pictures Will Be Like Samples In Our Windows and Baby Shop

An order on the Roussum Photo Co., for one of these pictures will be given to every purchaser of \$5.00 or more in any part of the store. This applies not only to baby goods, but to everything purchased in the store.

## Infants' Hosiery For Baby Week

The most complete assortment of baby socks and hosiery we have ever shown is ready for baby week. Select a good supply and get a picture free.

- MAIN FLOOR—
- Infants' 35c Silk Hose ..... 19c
  - Infants' fibre silk hose, in black, white, pink, blue and tan; double heel and toe.
  - 15c Lisle Hose ..... 10c
  - Infants' lisle hose in black and white; double heel and toe.
  - 25c Fancy Socks ..... 19c
  - Infants' fancy top socks; checks and stripes; plain colors and black.
  - Fiber Silk Socks ..... 25c
  - Infants' fibre silk fancy top socks; large assortment.
  - Fine Silk Socks ..... 75c
  - Infants' silk socks in plain colors or fancy tops.

## Gottschalk's

KERN & J. ST.

## This is "Baby Week" At Gottschalk's And We've Heaps of New Things for Baby to Wear, to Use, to Play With, for Baby Will "Reign Absolutely" at Gottschalk's This Week--and Free Photos of Baby, Too

### Baby Ear Caps Made of Net 50c

A necessity for the babies to keep in to keep their ears in place and to make them simply. Made of net, all well taped—very desirable—Three sizes.

### Children's Fall Coats Anes 1 to 8, \$3 to \$13.00

Children's coats in colored or white, have just come in, and the styles are more attractive than ever before. Come in beautiful wool mixtures and plaids, plushes, corduroys, zibelines, black and white checks, and serges. Some raglan style—others have yokes with plaids and others just plain box coats with wide belts—piled from \$3.00 up to \$13.50 each. Ages 1 to 8 years.

### Fall Hats for Children Styles For Boys and Girls

Fall hats for both little girls and boys. Girls' hats are very attractive designs of corduroys, plushes, velvet and felt. Many match the pretty coats. Some perfectly plain—others have trimmings of fur and dainty floral designs of ribbon. The whites are particularly dainty and attractive prices from 98c up.

The little boys' hats are of felt or plush. A typical style for little boys from 1 to 6 years—75c to \$2.50 each.

BABY SHOP—2nd Floor

### New Knit Novelties Sweaters, Caps, Etc.

Knitted Novelties for the little tots, including sweaters, sweater sets, leggings, sacques, booties, mittens, caps, toques, skirts and carriage robes.

- Sweaters ..... \$2.25 to \$4.50
- Sweater Sets ..... \$3.50 to \$4.98
- Leggings ..... 75c to \$1.98
- Sacques ..... 75c to \$3.50
- Bootees ..... 25c to \$2.50
- Mittens ..... 25c to 85c
- Caps and Toques ..... 35c to \$2.50
- Skirts ..... 75c to \$3.50

### Celluloid Novelties Complete New Fall Line

The most attractive line of celluloid novelties, consisting of baby rattles of dozens of different styles, soap box, toilet sets in two, three, four and six-piece sets, having pretty hand-painted designs. Also, carriage cups, hot water bottles—covered or uncovered, pin holders, and in fact anything in the line of baby novelties imaginable. All marked at very moderate prices.

### Baby Shoes Soft Soles 59c

Infants' soft soled shoes and pumps in kid and velvet—White, black, pink, gray and blue and many different combinations of colors.

### Baby Record Books

Baby Record Books and Announcement Cards. Books are silk bound, having hand-painted designs, or attractive rosettes of ribbons—pink or blue—75c to \$2.50 each. Announcement cards 45c to \$1.50 a set.

### Infants' Vests and Bands

Infants' vests and bands, in cotton, wool and all silk. Prices range from 25c to \$2.50 each. All sizes to 4 years.

Knit Underwear Department on Main Floor.

### Children's Co'ored Dresses

Little colored dresses for both girls and boys. Fall styles, very attractive. Ages 2 to 6 years. They are all specially priced from 75c to \$1.50 each.

### Dainty Bibs For Babies

Dainty bibs for the baby—many hand-embroidered patterns in the lot. The very newest designs just in. Specially priced from 75c to \$2.50 each.

BABY SHOP

## Very Complete Assortment of Baby Domestic For "Baby Week"

We are fully prepared to supply any materials you may wish for children's outside or undergarments. Also many novelties in babies' bedding—A few suggestions follow—

- Embroidered Flannels ..... 25c
- Embroidered flannels, all wool flannel; silk embroidered—65c.
- 75c \$1.00 \$1.25 yard.
- Daisy Flannel ..... 15c
- Daisy flannel in white, light pink and light blue.
- Flaxon, Very Sheer ..... 2c
- Flaxon for baby dresses—sheer linen finish; yard wide.
- Tennis Flannel ..... 10c
- Tennis flannel in white and plain colors; heavy flannel, quality.
- Japanese Nainsook ..... 25c
- Japanese nainsook—Lingerie finish; yard wide.
- Baby Blankets ..... \$1
- Wool finished blankets; in white with colored border; double blankets.
- Baby Comforters ..... \$2.00 \$3.50 each
- Quilted comforts with Japanese silk covering in white, pink, light blue and white with small pink rose buds.
- Baby Crib Spreads ..... \$2.00
- Satin Marseilles crib spreads; assorted designs.

—MAIN FLOOR

## Baby Week Go-Cart Specials This is Your Best Opportunity

Our \$2.15 Sidewalk Sulkeys \$1.39

Made with rubber-tired wheels, folding handle and reversible seat back. Get a sulkey tomorrow—

- Regular \$3.50 Sulkeys ..... \$1.95
- \$9.95 Go-Carts; 3-section top ..... \$7.95
- \$8.95 Go-Carts; 2-section top ..... \$7.50

—BASEMENT

## Fashionable Apparel—An Alluring Autumn Display is Here Such a Host of Delightful Novelties in Dresses, Autumn Coats, Suits, Etc.

### Always Ahead in the Millinery World Tomorrow Will Be Gold and Silver Hat Day At Gottschalk's

The above caption means that we have assembled a stunning and complete showing of beautiful large picture hats of choicest Lyon's velvet combined with Gold and Silver in the form of facing, crown, upper brim, gold or silver ribbon, or flowered with exquisite blossoms and in such individual new effects that they will instantly captivate your fancy. A millinery shop that knows its subject says: "Gold and Silver for Fall Millinery is Correct."

Come and View This Matchless Collection of Beautiful New Hats \$7.50, \$8.75, \$10, Etc. See Our Window Display of These Hats



### Distinctive Suit Styles \$19.50, \$25, \$29.50, \$32.50

A wonderful showing of new suits—"wonderful" because the values are beyond anything you expect. Hundreds of different models—up-to-the-minute in every detail in all the newest materials and leading shades. Long jacket styles, flare effect, with collars that can be worn high or low.

—and so becoming and a complete departure from past season's styles. The skirts are gathered in back and flared—Many have pockets, others are trimmed with pretty buttons. The colors include such autumn favorites as Burgundy, plum, purple, brown, navy and black.

### Silk Dresses, Fall Styles \$10.75, \$15, \$17.95, \$22.75

Silk dresses of original style and exceptional value. Scores of them to choose from at prices that are from 15 to 25 per cent less than usual charges. An unsurpassed variety of styles, materials and colors. Silk dresses in plain colors—chamoise, satins and taffetas, crepe de chine, hand beaded—fur or maribou trimmed—in beautiful combinations of Georgette—in all the new fall colorings. Striped silks in the most wonderful color combinations, etc. Anything you may want—we are almost sure to have.

### Coats For Every Taste \$6.75, \$8.95, \$11.95 to \$75

The new materials for Fall are wool velours, Bolivia cloth, plushes, silk velours, chinchillas, tweeds and plaids of every description. Beautiful new creations in fur trimmed garments in any of the newest shades. The prevailing colors for Fall coats are—Burgundy, green, purple, mustard, terra cotta, plum, navy, brown and black—Plaid Coats from \$6.75 up. Dressy Coats up to \$75.00.



## FRESNO SCHOLARSHIP WILL BE CONTINUED

Mrs. Cook Resigns From Association; Aids 11 Students

Furthering the work begun five years ago when a committee of Fresno business men and women offered scholarships to deserving high school graduates in Fresno county, the Fresno Scholarship Association announced yesterday that the offer will hold good through the coming year.

## MRS. M. E. CLARK CALLED BY DEATH

Mrs. Margaret Elita Clark, wife of H. M. Clark, Mariposa and O streets, died Friday, following a brief illness. The body will be taken east for burial. Mrs. Clark was a native of Kansas and 27 years of age. Her husband is a railroad employe.

## ARRAIGN YOUTH FOR BURGLARY

Victor Huffman, the youthful burglar who on his arrest Friday confessed to five "jobs" during the past two weeks, was arraigned before Judge Briggs yesterday. M. Jacobs, the second hand dealer arrested for receiving property stolen by the youth, will probably be given a hearing next Monday.

## WHY PAY MORE?

We defy competition when it comes to workmanship and material used. Have your impression taken in the morning and go home with your teeth the same day. Open Saturday afternoons.

**WORK GUARANTEED**

- Set of teeth ..... \$ 5.00
- Gold Plates ..... 50.00
- Painless Extracting ..... .50
- Bridge Work ..... 10.00
- Silver Fillings ..... 1.00
- Gold Crowns 2K ..... 6.00

**DR. W. P. WINNING**  
New Method Dentist  
Rooms 208-7-8, 2115 FRESNO STREET, over the Associated Retail Co.  
Lacy Attendant. Phone 141. (Hours 8 to 8:30). Closed Sundays.

PRINTERS INK PAYS



## VETERAN FIRE HORSES ARE SOLD

Pride of Department Brings \$40



Upper photograph is of "Old Joe," faithful fire horse, who has been in the department for 16 years, and who was sold yesterday for \$40 below his "book" value. The lower photograph is of "Roy," high-strung firefighter who brought the city \$50 after his many years of service.

"Forty! dollars! Forty! Forty! Forty! Do I hear forty-five? Forty! Forty! Last chance gentlemen. Going once. Going twice. Going! Going! Sold for forty dollars!" Little did old Joe, veteran fire horse and pride of the firemen know the meaning of the auctioneer's harangue. Today he will know, or tomorrow at least, for Joe was bought by a farmer, who needed a "beef" horse at the price of \$40. The farmer probably knew he was old, but by many hours of hard work, the old fire fighter might earn \$40.

Eight of the horses discarded when replaced by motor drawn equipment, were sold yesterday by the street department for \$75. The highest price was \$65 and the lowest \$21.50. Nearly

## UNITED HOME BUILDERS

## OPEN BRANCH OFFICE HERE

"The UNITED HOME BUILDERS have recently opened an office at 1944 Fresno street, and is sharing space with Mr. A. B. Kirk, a well known real estate operator of this city. UNITED HOME BUILDERS is not a new concern, having been operating since 1913, and have built homes approximately worth Five Hundred Thousand Dollars in the Bay region. They have recently extended their operations to take in the balance of the State. Mr. R. D. Van Nest, and Mr. D. P. Walsh, San Joaquin Valley managers, are here to establish this office. Mr. Van Nest says in going over the field that he believes Fresno is one of the best localities in the State for the opening of a branch office, as the country is extremely prosperous. The plan of home building offered by UNITED HOME BUILDERS, Mr. Van Nest mentions, offers many advantages over the old methods inasmuch as the man's life is insured, a home is guaranteed to his heirs, and only FOUR PER CENT is charged for the use of the money. The initial payment for the home is handled according to a certain systematic co-operative plan."

"From the inquiries received in answer to Mr. Van Nest's first 'Ad' he feels that many who formerly were unable to purchase homes will now be able to have that greatest of luxuries."

## CUTICURA COMFORTS SKIN TORTURED



## SLEEPLESS FRETTER LITTLE CHILDREN

Bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Dry and apply Cuticura Ointment to affected skin. Nothing more cooling, soothing and healing.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Write for one to the nearest drug store. Address: Cuticura, Dept. 225, Boston. Sold everywhere.

all rest in excess of \$200, but years of faithful service had brought out defects, some of which were too serious to permit of efficient work. "Trained to the minute, fatigued and sleek with constant care, the veterans were valuable only for the sort of work that demanded speed and power."

Old Joe has been a part of the fire department since August, 1900. He was on the old reel wagon for two years. In 1902 he was transferred to Engine house No. 1. For 14 years he stood in one stall, answering nearly every alarm of fire that has been turned in during the succeeding years. Joe was the brains of the rig. Many are the stories of his intelligence, and of how at one time he threw his two mates, when they were about to run down a baby carriage. One of the horses sustained a broken leg and was killed, but the heavy apparatus was halted and the baby and the mother were saved.

**Eccentric Horse.** Joe is eccentric and stubborn. He says scores of firemen come and go in No. 1's house. He insisted that his feed be placed in a certain place. But what was more important, he would not permit anyone to help him get in to place. At the first click from the alarm system box, Joe was ready—head up for the bridle. He was the first in his place, all except twice, and then some green fireman got in his way. The fireman never repeated the trick.

Boy, a fine limbed and clean, coal black animal brought the magnificent sum of \$50. He is not so old as Joe, who is now 23, but the firemen predict that he will not last long at his new job.

"Once they hit him with a whip it's all off," said one fireman. "He is the most sensitive horse in the world. If you speak cross to him he sulks around for a month. A cut with a whip would kill him."

And so it went throughout the entire eight hour. Many were maimed, and one had a bad knee. He brought but \$21.50. Being unfit for active use on a ranch, the firemen fear that his new master will not treat him with the kindness that he deserves.

"Some folks think a fire horse has an easy time," said one of the men. "Sometimes they do. Then again they have a run of more than a mile, pulling every ounce they can. It may happen twice in a same day. Not a few are killed from over exertion, nearly everyone is sprained or crippled in a year. The average farm horse is far better off. Anyway they never make work horses."

Every fireman who could get away attended the sale. They regarded every purchaser with distrust. When it came Joe's turn to go on the block, most of them left the corral.

"Forty dollars," Joe brought forty dollars," one fireman who stayed informed the bunch.

"Oh, shut up, can't you," one snapped back. "What do I care what old Joe brought. He's gone and it's a dirty shame."

## Train Your Hair as an Actress Does

No class of people devotes as much time to beauty as do actresses, and naturally no class must be more careful to retain and develop their charms. Inquiry among them develops the information that in hair care they find it dangerous to shampoo with any makeshift hair cleanser. Instead they have studied to find the finest preparation made for shampooing and bringing out the beauty of the hair. The majority of them say that to enjoy the best hair wash and scalp stimulator that is known, get a package of canthox from your druggist; dissolve a teaspoonful in a cup of hot water and your shampoo is ready. It costs less than three cents for this amount. After its use the hair dries rapidly, with uniform color. Dandruff, excess oil and dirt are dissolved and entirely disappear. Your hair will be so fluffy that it will look much heavier than it is. Its lustre and softness will also delight you, while the stimulated scalp gains the health which insures hair growth.

## JUDGE J. B. CAMPBELL FUNERAL TOMORROW

Judges Honorary Pallbearers; Rev. Breeden to Give Address.

Arrangements for the funeral services of the late Judge James B. Campbell were completed yesterday. The services will be held from the Stephens & Bean chapel Monday morning at 10 o'clock.

The Rev. H. D. Breeden of the First Christian church and the Rev. Charles Laurant Beal of the North Side Christian church will have charge of the services. The Rev. Roy Yantz will direct the music, which will be furnished by members of the Christian church choir.

Honorary pallbearers are Judge H. Z. Austin, Judge George E. Church, Judge George B. Graham and Judge M. K. Harris. Pallbearers were chosen from among the friends of the aged jurist and members of the Fresno Bar Association who had practiced in his court. They are Frank H. Short, James Gallagher, George L. Warlow, John W. Gearhart, S. J. Shannon and Judge George W. Smith.

## TIME TO SIGN SEWER CONTRACT IS EXTENDED

Given Until Monday Night; Special Meeting of Trustees Held

At a special meeting of the city trustees yesterday morning the Public Works Construction Company was granted an extension of two days' time in which to sign the contract for the installing of the storm and sanitary sewers. The instrument must be signed by Monday night, or the bid of the company will be declared void and a certified bid will be received by the city.

Yesterday was the last day upon which the contract could have been signed without an extension. Representatives of the concern asked for an additional time, saying that their engineers had not had an opportunity to read the contract. After discussing the matter informally Friday evening, the extension was granted in a special meeting of the trustees yesterday morning.

## LOCAL MINISTERS TO ATTEND CONFERENCE

Drs. Cowgill, Dexter and Herrinton to Leave Monday for South

Among the Fresno ministers who will leave Monday to attend the conference at Santa Ana of the Methodist Episcopal Church will be the Rev. Frank B. Cowgill, pastor of the First M. E. church, the Rev. W. L. Dexter of the Grace M. E. and the Rev. J. E. Herrinton of the Normal M. E. church. Dr. John Oliver, district superintendent, left yesterday for a trip to Los Angeles, from where he will attend the gathering.

By Herrinton, who is leaving to assume charge of a church at Long Beach, was tendered a reception at the Normal Church Friday night, a large crowd gathering. A hymn conference is to be held jointly with the Methodist convention at Santa Ana, and the Fresno laymen who will attend are A. J. Drew, Robert McIndoo and R. T. Hall.

Our expert examination of the eyes show the cause of eye strain. Our glasses give you relief!

**Weiser & Jensen**  
EXCLUSIVE OPTICIANS  
912 J Street  
Fresno, Calif.

Fête de Automne  
A Fashion Display of Comprehensive Completeness

Invitation Is Most Cordially Extended  
To Attend The Annual

## Fall Fashion Show

Tomorrow, Monday, 2:30 to 4:30 P. M.

The WONDER "Fashion Show," the premier fashion event of the season, is planned, as a demonstration of authentic styles, and at the same time, as a public reception, to which all are cordially invited. The beautiful costumes shown upon living models promenading the main floor and French Room, and the unique window decorations designed especially for this event, will be both interesting and entertaining. A number of elaborate evening gowns, afternoon dress lints, novelty suits and coats, copied or adapted from the world's leading designers will be shown by the models, as well as correct suits and dresses for general wear.

## Musical Program by Prof. Hays' Orchestra

To Be Rendered During The Fashion Promenade

1. March "My Dreamy China Lady"
2. Medley Overture "Ben Hur's Hitts No. 17A"
3. Concert Waltzes, "Naxos"
4. Two Popular Fox Tunes—"Pretty Baby" and "In Old Brazil"
5. Selection from the Musical Play "Katinka"
6. "Reconciliation" (Polka de Caractere)
7. "Aubade Printaniere"
8. Intermezzo "Nalla"
9. Melodie
10. "Panamericano" (Morceau Characteristique)

E. Van Alstyne  
Lampa  
Kornzak  
Van Alstyne

Friml  
R. Drigo  
La Combe  
Tobani  
Friml  
Herbert

## Beautiful Costumes Will Be Exhibited Upon Living Models

A prominent feature of the Fashion Show will be the exhibit of costumes upon living models who will promenade the French Room and Main Floor Store, between the hours of 2:30 and 4:30 tomorrow.

## An Artistic And Unique Window Display

Showing The Evolution Of Fashions From Ancient Times Down To 1916

The windows for the Fall "Fashion Show" will be of more than usual interest, as costumes will be shown that were in vogue in ancient times, beginning with Egypt, centuries before the reign of Cleopatra, the next section will depict Greek maidens of Athens who possibly awaited with deep concern, the battle of Leonidas at the Pass of Thermopylae, a third section illustrates ancient Roman costumes, the fourth, by skipping a number of centuries brings us down to the period of Louis XV of France, and the balance of the display will be devoted to American fashions of 1916. The entire display, including the architectural effects and settings appropriate to the several periods, were planned and executed by the regular WONDER staff.

Curtains Removed This Evening, Sunday, At 7 o'Clock

**The Wonder**  
Women's Wearing Apparel Exclusively

## Are Your Papers Safe?

They should be protected from fire and theft, and kept where you can obtain them readily when you need them. A box in our Safety Deposit Vault meets all these requirements, and the cost is very low.

## The First National Bank of Fresno

O. J. WOODWARD President  
E. A. WALDRON Vice President  
ROY PULLIAM Cashier  
T. E. MELLER Ass't. Cashier  
M. J. WICKSTROM Ass't. Cashier  
T. C. WHITE Secretary

**Unsightly Hair DeMiracle**  
The original liquid hair remover dissolves it. May be removed by same. It never disappoints.

Wanted: 1000 Turkeys, Large Fryers, Fat Hens and Rabbits. Highest Cash Price Paid. FRISCO FISH & POULTRY MARKET. 1035 K St. Phone 111

## THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Fresno Republican Publishing Co.  
Chester H. Hall, Editor and ManagerSUBSCRIPTION RATES OF  
THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN  
Daily, delivered by carrier, 50c month  
Daily, by mail, 80c month  
Weekly, 25c month  
Yearly, \$2.50 in advance

## PROGRESSIVE AGAIN

It will probably take the long perspective of future history to estimate at its full value the significance of the Republican state convention which meets at Sacramento Tuesday. That convention will signalize one more taking over of the Republican organization of the state of California by the Progressive element, in recognition of the fact that the rank and file of the California Republican party is, and for that matter continuously has been, Progressive. This convention, ratifying the nomination of Governor Johnson at the head of its ticket, will present to the people of California a Republicanism regenerated, reunited, and once more representative of the Progressive sentiment of the state. When this happened in 1914 it was a revolution so remarkable that a distinguished French publicist described it as "the only revolution in the history of the English-speaking world which had been carried out with French thoroughness." When it happens in 1916 it will not be a revolution. The revolution of 1914 still prevails and has prevailed uninterrupted in California. But the use of the Republican party as a vehicle of reunited political life in the state had been interrupted by the national events which nationally isolated the Progressive movement into a separate party. This separation, logical as it was, had not been elevated from mere logic to practical need by anything which happened in California. The separation was national. But when it took place nationally, California was naturally the chief center of its manifestation. This year national events again restored the former alignment, and by an almost miraculous success this restoration was accomplished in California formally at the very first primary election. As a due and proper, the Progressive element will therefore day after tomorrow once more resume control officially of the organization of the Republican party of California, and Progressivism will once more become, even technically, as it already is substantially, the "regular Republicanism" of California. Out of California for some years have gone the political movements of the United States; out of this first definitely and avowedly Progressive Republican state organization to be formed in the United States in 1916 may come national events quite as great as those of 1912 and possibly more permanent.

## MISREPRESENTATIVE

Fresno county seems to be peculiar in having two party committees neither of which regards the vote of its constituents as of any importance. Following on the action of the Republican county committee in resolving in favor of a law to prohibit nominations like that which its constituents, by a vote of five to two had just made, comes the statement from Russell Elmer, chairman of the Democratic county committee, denying that the committee favors the Democratic candidate for the legislature in the fifty-second district, and strongly indicating in his opinion, and presumably in the opinion of the committee, it would be good regular Democracy to support the regular Republican candidate in that district.

Of course when the party voters vote once and the party committee resolves the other way, the committee is the misrepresentative. A party committee ought to be bound by the action of its constituents; but the party voters are in no sense bound by the action of their committee, especially when the committee makes no pretense of representing or desiring to represent the voters. This is the exact case with both the local party committees in Fresno county at this moment. Its chief importance is in its reminder of the desirability of taking pains at the next primary to get local committees in both parties which do represent the voters. The Republican state committee this year is going to represent the voters. Whether the Democratic state committee will do so we do not know. Certainly the programming of Assemblyman Henry Hawson to preside over the convention which selects it would not indicate such a probability. But at least in Fresno county the local committees of both parties at this time seem to have no principle more so dear as that of repudiating the affiliations which their constituents have repeatedly and overwhelmingly endorsed.

Just to return to those constituents: Fresno county is the one county in the state which has always and uniformly sustained Progressive policies ever since the organized Progressive movement started. As far back as 1902, in the formation of the anti-slavery club and the victory of that club's ticket at the local primaries, the Republican party of Fresno county was committed definitely on the Progressive side. That was the beginning of the organized political progressive movement in California, and perhaps in the United States. Since 1902, the county has gone on the Progressive side at every election, every primary, every initiative or referendum vote with the single exception of the non-partisan referendum of two years ago. This exception has been so often harped upon that it is worth while to recall the exact vote. There were at that time 7300 registered voters in Fresno county, of whom 2770 or about one-fourth, cast their votes at the referendum election.

of those 2770 votes, 1242 were cast for and 1528 against the proposition. But a majority of those who voted against it, 1000, did so on the ground that the referendum was a "game" and not a "people's" vote. This is the only instance in the history of the state where a majority of the voters of a county have voted against a proposition on the ground that it was a "game" and not a "people's" vote.

Considering the attitude of the Democratic party organization against the referendum, the regular Democratic caucus in the fifty-second district there can be no harm in Republicans and Progressives regarding themselves as equally justified in supporting the Democratic nominees. If the issue is as the party committees seem to regard it, support of the state administration or opposition to it, then the people might as well accept that issue and the people of Fresno county are for the administration. The way to support the administration is to elect both the Democratic nominee in the fifty-second district, and Fairweather and Carlson, the Republican nominees in the other two districts. Fresno county last time elected one Republican, one Progressive and one Democrat, all three of whom unanimously and conscientiously mis-represented their constituents. Let it teach itself this time by electing two Republicans and one Democrat who will all three represent their constituents.

## PEOPLE OR "GAME?"

Returning to the perennial subject of the right of a party to choose its candidate, our always entertaining correspondent Frank H. Short contributes 2860 words, divided in the interesting proportion of 25 to 75 on the rights of the candidate, and 25 on the rights of the people. The argument is that under the "rules of the game" of horse-racing and politics, entrance fees should be equal. The answer is that the direct primary is not a "game," but an expression of party will, and the question is, not what votes the candidate should have, but which candidate the voters want. Mr. Short's comparative verbal evaluation, as between the rules of the game for the candidate to run, and the right of the people to nominate, is 2780 to 29. For the regularity of Governor Johnson's nomination, the personal aspects of his candidacy are 139 times more significant than the fact that 70 per cent of the Republican voters of Fresno county, and the majority of them in the state, voted to give him the Republican nomination. We confess, we should have estimated the proportion the other way.

## THE "IRON GATES" ACROSS THE DANUBE

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Iron Gates, the last great defile of the Danube in its course to the Black Sea and the first point at which the Austrians launched their attack against their new enemies, the Hungarians, is described in the following war geographical bulletin which the National Geographic Society issued today:

"Contrary to the general belief of readers to whom the term 'Iron Gates' is familiar, this famous defile of the chief waterway of Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria and Serbia does not derive its name from perceptions walls of rock through which the waters dash in a narrow channel, as at the Katzeff falls, but from the dangerous and narrow defile of the Danube, which is a distance of nearly two miles, leading at the once strongly fortified island of Ada Karab which was captured by Hungary in 1878 and is still inhabited by a picturesque colony of 500 Turks. Opposite the island, on the left bank of the Danube, the mouth of the famous Rumanian Danube river, which here forms the Rumanian-Bulgarian boundary, is the attractive little Rumanian customs village of Vukovar on the Budapest-Bucharest railway, 227 miles west of the latter city.

"It was not until 1896 that work was begun on a definite and comprehensive plan to divide the Iron Gates of some of its greatest dangers to navigation. In that year a Hungarian engineering company undertook the task of removing a million and a quarter cubic yards of stone from the narrow channel. Eight years after the enterprise was inaugurated the canal which had been dug from the solid rock on the Serbian side of the river was ready to be thrown open to the steamers which ply the Danube from Budapest to the Black Sea. The canal was designed to provide a deepened channel for the passage of the original route of the river, which was not navigable for more than a month out of every twelve.

## SENATOR OLLIE JAMES "NOTIFYING" PRESIDENT WILSON OF NOMINATION



A committee of eminent Democrats recently broke it to Woodrow Wilson that he had been renominated for the Presidency. This is a photograph of the scene at Shadow Lawn, New Jersey. Evidently Senator Ollie James of Kentucky, who was the spokesman of the occasion, had an inkling that the President had already heard the glad news, for while the senator is doing the "notifying" all right, it is some one else than Wilson whose attention is being called. The blue to the left of the Kentuckian's head is not a shining light, it is merely a blue glass gesture, too fast for the camera.

## THE WAY OF FRENCH MANNERS

"I was going through a devastated village just back of the firing line last week. My guides were two French officers, one a graduate of St. Cyr—the French West Point—and the other a university professor from a French town in the north. They found it necessary to ask directions and information of an ignorant, stammering and very poor woman, who had crawled back to make a home in the ruins.

I was not much interested in the matter of their conversation, what struck me was the manner. Nothing in their words, their gestures or their tones indicated that they were anything but neighbors come to ask a small favor. She might have been a woman of their own sort. These were neither 'inferior' nor 'superior' to me, for that matter was she.

"If a count takes to a physician in France," said a member of the old high nobility, "one of the pair most likely to be abrupt is the physician, and that simply because his training in manners is bad."

In the other towns of New England the butcher or the milkman is likely to have on his wall at home a picture of the Mayflower. The butcher and the milkman consider themselves as good as any man or woman alive, and expect treatment on that basis, well and good. But the outsider who assumes the "my good-man" attitude never lasts long in the community. He finds that he cannot somehow seem to get meat or milk, and that all the desirable cottages are "spoken for next year." The same thing, I have heard, happens to superior strangers in the small towns of France. These strangers, however, are never French—the French know better.

So it seems generally to go in France, exclusiveness within the home, pleasant and easy democracy without. In this principle lies the final answer to the question of the French army, based as it is so because the French are that kind of people. Will learn in the Saturday Evening Post.

LONDON, Sept. 15.—The Danish steamer Hans Tausen, of 109 tons gross, has been sunk, according to a London dispatch from Saint Malo, Normandy. The crew was landed.

## Black List Legislation

Whatever the Motive Behind the Allied War on Neutral Trade Its Probable Results Are the Only Consideration When Legislation Is in View  
By Charles M. Pepper  
Formerly Trade Advisor to the United States Department of State  
(Copyright, 1916, by The National Editorial Service, Inc.)

The notice of the belligerent countries is not at all the issue. The diplomatic action in which they explain how benevolent their purposes really are need not be written. What the Washington administration must concern itself with is the result of their acts.

The British blacklist was made public. It was pointed out that notwithstanding England's contention that the legislation was purely domestic, and notwithstanding the very lucid exposition of the harmlessness of the blacklist given by the British Foreign Office, the results were likely to be injurious to American commerce.

The British Foreign Office in all the exchanges of diplomatic amenities, carefully insists that there is no intention to transfer trade from American companies to British companies. The specific instance of a San Francisco firm whose business was ruined by the blacklist and actually was transferred to British firms, is the answer to all these diplomatic communications. This case is said to have been the direct cause of the Senate's action in providing President Wilson authority to stop the blacklist boycott.

The question involved in the discrimination against American tobacco is somewhat similar to that in the blacklist. It may not be the purpose of the British or the French government to limit the market so that they can buy his tobacco at their own price, but when this is the outcome, whether administration is in authority at Washington must take notice of the effect regardless of the disinterested motives of the belligerents.

France maintains a government monopoly of tobacco, and the French government, while it may not deliberately seek means for compelling the tobacco growers of Virginia and Kentucky to sell their product at its own price, nevertheless is not likely to carry over the low prices. The Virginia and Kentucky tobacco growers, not understanding "diplomatic" subtleties, will naturally expect their government to do something to protect them from this artificial cheapening of their product.

So far as the powers with which the President is clothed are limited to the duration of the European war, no application need be felt over their application. The special circumstances govern. England, France, and Italy know the situation. It is somewhat surprising to learn that Europe's chancelleries are concerned in the recent developments.

Whether the diplomatic representatives confine themselves to the customary inquiries, or whether they make formal protest, is not very important. What is important is that they shall clearly understand that the tolerance of the United States in the interference with its commerce has reached a limit, and that a boycott of belligerents against neutral commerce is not something that will be borne with indefinitely.

The President has the means of persuading them of the unwisdom of their course.

Charles M. Pepper needs little introduction to American newspapers. He is long recognized as an expert in international trade. He was formerly advisor to the United States government on questions of commerce. He is a regular contributor to the National Editorial Service.

Legislation to prevent injury to American commerce by the Allied black list has caused wide comment. How far reaching may be the result in cheapening of prices on several important American commodities is as yet unknown, but business men and manufacturers in all parts of the country are watching the situation with interest.

LONDON, Sept. 15.—Brigadier General Lord Branks has been wounded while in France.

## THE RAILROAD STRIKE.



**Why Scrub After a Tiresome Wash?**  
There's no reason why you should have to scrub the laundry floor after a tiresome day's washing. Cover it with **Armstrong's Linoleum** and a few twirls of the mop is all that's necessary.

Armstrong's Linoleum is easy to stand on—not hard and tiring like concrete. Properly laid it will last for years, and it's not expensive, either. A wide assortment of tile patterns can be had for laundry use.

**Parker Lyon FURNITURE Co.**  
Our Credit Terms Are Liberal

## For the Family Dinner

Best Prices Paid For Fat Hogs  
Plain cooking is the rule, but the food itself should be of the best. Meat in particular. For that reason those who deal at our markets—Belmont—Santa Fe or New England, never have any cause for complaint, as their meats are always of the best and uniform quality. Fresh—tender and surpassing flavor. Lowest market prices—always, and dividends too—on every purchase—Read our daily ad. in Republican.

## New England Market

1027 Eye St. Fresno

**Have You Malaria, Chills or Fever?**  
Why go on suffering when others have found relief? There is at hand a remedy tested by time and recommended by many hundreds of grateful persons whom it has restored to health.  
**DIBERT'S FEVER AND AGUE MEDICINE**  
It drives away the chills and makes you well.  
For sale only at  
**Dibert's Golden Rule Drug Store**  
Price One Dollar a Bottle. Mail Orders Filled  
1830 Mariposa St., Fresno (Between H and I)

## Travel by Auto

San Francisco, Stockton, Sacramento, Modesto—and all points north—8 A. M.  
Los Angeles, San Diego, Bakersfield, Taft—Direct connection at Bakersfield for Oilfields—8 A. M. and 3 P. M.  
Twin-Six Packards—Special—Built—Whites—Large, luxurious and roomy cars—careful and courteous drivers—Leave Fresno Interurban Auto Stage Depot Daily  
**Western Auto Stage Co., Inc.**  
1031 EYE STREET GLEN, V. SLATER, Gen'l Agent Phone 1961

**BAKERSFIELD, FELLOWS AND MCKITTRICK STAGE SCHEDULE**  
Leave Bakersfield 1:30 a. m., 4:00 p. m.  
McKittrick 4:25 a. m., 8:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m.  
Bakersfield 8:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m.  
\*Berkeley 7:30 a. m., 1:00 p. m.  
\*Standard (Sec. 6-30-22) 8:00 a. m., 1:30 p. m.  
\*Cars leave these points upon telephone reservations only.  
STAGE—Southern Hotel, Fellows Drug Store, McKittrick Drug Store, R. M. CLOVIS, Prop.

**Dr. C. Francis Reilly DENTIST**  
Rooms 403-404 Rowell Building  
Phone 581 for Appointments

**FRESNO VETERINARY HOSPITAL**  
Dr. Longley  
Dr. McKenna  
Dr. C. H. Kiker  
616 EYE ST.  
PHONE 224  
VETERINARIANS  
YOU CAN ALWAYS GET ONE

**GENUINE PANAMA HATS \$5 UP**  
Blocked to any style  
**ROURKE THE HATTER**  
HAT REHATting  
Postage paid both ways on all work sent out of parcel Post.  
Phone 2004 2218 Tulare St.

1-3 Year Life Is Spent in Bed  
**Mattresses Steam Renovated**  
ARTISTIC UPHOLSTERING  
H. J. VOOUT  
510 Blackstone Ave.  
Reference: Hotel Fresno. Phone 1524.



Radin &amp; Kamp

—Make Your Fall Apparel  
From Peerless Patterns—See Our Windows Today  
For Exclusive Fall Styles—Come to Our Beauty  
Parlor For Toilet Work

Radin &amp; Kamp

# TOMORROW--An Elaborate Showing of Exclusive Autumn Fashions

We laid tribute to the most beautiful autumn styles from the fashion centers, and tomorrow hundreds of exclusive ideas in autumn apparel, millinery and all other accessories will be given their first presentation. Our displays will be most royal arrays of authoritative new modes, which devotees of fashion who prize individuality—who want the characteristic productions of the leaders of the fashions of the world, and, withal, at moderate prices, should not fail to come and see. This store stands foremost as the store that offers the best values in the highest class, most beautiful, correct and exclusive fashions.



*Never was our apparel assortment so attractively diverse*

—Coat of Bolivia Cloth, in Moyen Age style. Full 52 inches long, and with 102 inch sweep. Buttons from throat to hem. Cuffs and buttons of coat, trimmed with opossum fur 6 inches wide, and the separate collar is one whole fur skin. This is one of the most stunning coats we've ever shown. Priced ..... **\$69.75**

—Afternoon Gown, in electric blue. Satin under dress with deep tunic and overblouse of georgette crepe in electric blue shade. The over blouse is trimmed with blue and gold thread embroidery forming wide girdle. Bottom of tunic trimmed with wide band of satin with blue and gold embroidery. Sheer georgette sleeves—beautiful lace collar ..... **\$79.50**

—Coat Dress of chiffon broadcloth in Madonna blue. Russian blouse trimmed down both sides with blue satin buttons. Large collar and cuffs of gray squirrel fur, and 2-inch band of gray squirrel fur around bottom of blouse and skirt. This is an extremely clever and novel dress. See it tomorrow. Priced ..... **\$79.50**

—Dancing Dress: copy of model designed for a famous dancer. French combination of pink and blue. Skirt made of chiffon and tulle, with ribbon applique trimming and deep band of silver lace on outer tunic. Bodice finished with silver shoulder straps and embroidered with Chinese embroidery. A perfectly bewitching dress. Priced **\$87.50**

—Elaborate Afternoon Costume of white satin. Made with full tunic, large Alaska seal fur collar, and 6-inch band of Alaska seal fur around bottom. Handsomely trimmed with Chinese silver embroidery. Blouse is in Bolero effect in front opening over dainty net undershirt. Sleeves made with puff of net inserted ..... **\$125.00**

—Elaborate Costume—A perfectly wonderful dress in horizon blue shade. Foundation of satin, with overdress hanging from shoulder, of Georgette crepe in same color, embroidered in lines to give the new long-waisted effect, of Chinese silver embroidery. Beautiful design in front panel, of silver embroidery. Neck cut square, and on back is a deep Georgette collar edged with heavier fur, and on the bottom of the long, very full tunic, there is an 8-inch band of heavier fur. Mandarin sleeves edged with silver embroidery. Priced ..... **\$139.00**  
—These are only a few of the very high class, exclusive autumn fashions in suits, coats, costumes and dresses that we will show tomorrow.

## Autumn Suits and Dresses You'll Surely Admire, Tomorrow at \$19.75

—We secured for this event for tomorrow, stunning fall suits and beautiful fall dresses, to offer as an exceptional value, and style attraction, at \$19.75. Fashions such as we shall show in these assortments, are those that ordinarily command \$25 to \$30 prices. It is a remarkable opportunity to get fall suits and dresses, in distinctively individual styles.

### 50 Beautiful Dresses

—Dresses just received from a noted New York dress-maker, his choicest styles, made of satin, serge and silk, beautiful flaring skirt models with large collars, deep fancy cuffs, and effective trimmings of white silk, or yarn embroidery. You must come and see these dresses to fully realize their exquisite beauty, and wonderful value. Special for tomorrow at ..... **\$19.75**

### 50 Handsome Suits

—The very latest flaring coat styles for fall, the finest suits ever offered at this low pricing. Superbly tailored from high class serge, poplin and gabardine materials. Coats have the new large collars, and are beautifully lined. Skirts are full and wide, and are finished with belts and fancy pockets. Tomorrow at ..... **\$19.75**

## Here Is Some of Our Highest Class Apparel

—Imported fashions in suits, coats and dresses—the very finest, most beautiful, most exclusive apparel shown in Fresno. If you want to view the really highest class autumn styles, come tomorrow and see our displays in imported fashions.

—Evening Dress of net in purple shade, embroidered with gold, skirt of purple satin draped with net. Panel effects front and back, gold embroidered. Wing sleeves edged with gold; 6-inch band of gold embroidery around bodice. A stunning model ..... **\$65.00**

—Velour Suit, in Burgundy shade. Large velvet collar trimmed with beaver fur. Fur covered buttons. Half belted coat—extra full skirt. This exclusive suit will be offered tomorrow at ..... **\$49.75**

—Dancing Dress, of black, silk, net and satin. Draped bodice of black satin, with net shoulder straps. Tunic draped with points, each point trimmed with silver and Oriental embroidery. Our price for this beautiful dress ..... **\$69.75**

—Afternoon Dress in combination of Georgette and satin in mole shade. Underskirt entirely of satin, draped tunic. Large white Georgette collar—sleeves of Georgette, with deep cuffs of satin. An exquisite dress—a most fascinating model—priced ..... **\$65.00**

—Suit of Blue Broadcloth, with large Alaska seal collar, and Alaska seal trimming around bottom of coat and on the cuffs. A strikingly handsome suit—exclusive in every line and detail. Priced ..... **\$79.50**  
—Suit of Gray and Black Check Velour Cloth; 39 inch coat, with 92 inch sweep, edged with beaver fur, and with large collar trimmed with wide fur. Turn-back cuffs—fancy square buttons. Full, short skirt. One of our finest suits. Priced ..... **\$79.50**

## New Neckwear: New Laces: New Hosiery: New Veils:

—New Ostrich and Marabou Capes and Stolls—Some satin lined, others plain strands. Combinations of black and white, natural and white, all black, all natural, natural with white tips. All the rage. You must have one. Prices ..... **\$2.48 to \$8.50**

—New Drape Veils, in Shetland, plain and fancy, silk meshes. Some chiffon trimmed. Large and small styles. Colors black, white, brown, navy and purple. Prices ..... **75c to \$3.00**

—New Silk Chiffon, in all shades—blue, pink, sand, navy, national gray, emerald, sand, purple, old rose, wine, gold, etc. Our price, yard **\$1.25**

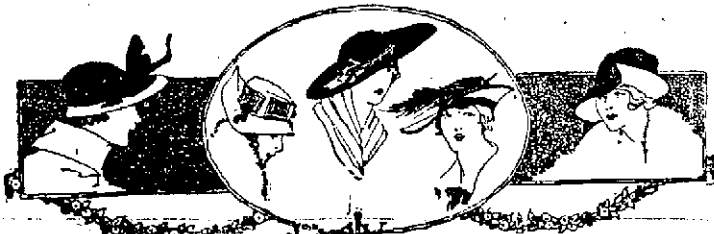
—New Kid Gloves of fine kid—white with black stitched back, black with white stitched back. Contrasting bands around wrist; 2-clasp; pique stitched fingers. All sizes ..... **\$1.50**

—New Neckwear—just received by express; the very latest collars with broadcloth trimmed georgette crepe. Large ruffle effects, long pleated backs, round and square styles. Prices are ..... **65c to \$2.00**

—New Fillet and Venice Lace. Thousands of yards in beautiful patterns. Point and scallop edges; 1-2 inch to 4 inches wide—edges and insertions to match. Laces are the rage for fall trimming. Yard ..... **25c to \$1.50**

—New Gold and Silver Laces. 4 to 18 inches wide. Also color combinations, all with silk net tops. Beautiful patterns. These exquisite new laces range in price from ..... **50c to \$3.50**

## Correct Autumn Millinery Modes



*Individuality Strikingly emphasized in our Millinery*

—A visit to our millinery section tomorrow will be rewarded, with glimpses of the new glories in autumn millinery. Here are hats which cannot fail to bring exclamations of admiration from all who see them. And they're so very, very reasonably priced. There will be scores of beautiful hats at the popular price of \$4.98—and a special group of—

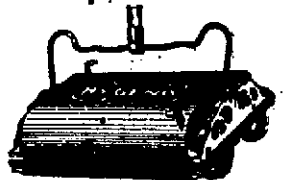
### Stunning Hats At \$9.98 And \$12.48

—Hats that are copies of original models—every one an exclusive design. They're in beautiful Lyon's velvet in colors of purple, chartruse, and other autumn shades, trimmed with gold and metallic effects. Large hats, and small hats, some fur trimmed and some trimmed with mink. Special for tomorrow's fashion event at **\$9.98 & \$12.48**

## Great Sale of Fall Shoes Tomorrow

—A matchless sale that sets up new value-giving records in high grade, stylish footwear for women, misses and children.

### \$3 Hygienic Carpet Sweepers at 98c



—We were fortunate in securing another lot of 100 Hygienic Carpet Sweepers—the \$3.00 sweepers—to sell at 98c. There is no better sweeper at any price. The brush is of pure bristles and will last 10 years with ordinary usage. All-steel sanitary box in mahogany finish. Monday, at ..... **98c**

### 50 Feet of Garden Hose \$2.98

—Another 1000 feet of that Goodyear Guaranteed Garden Hose—will not kink, crack, or leak—50 feet length—all coupled, at ..... **\$2.98**

### Aluminum Coffee Percolators \$1.19

—Pure Aluminum Coffee Percolators in 2-quart size, with cold shonized handle, at ..... **\$1.19**

### China Tea Cups And Saucers, 6 for 60c

—Gold band china tea cups and saucers, 100 dozen to sell—Set of 6 cups and saucers, for ..... **60c**

### Women's \$2.50 Shoes \$1.95

—Vel kid shoes with patent leather tips and cloth tops. Medium toe—Cuban heels. Regular \$2.50 shoes on sale tomorrow at ..... **\$1.95**

### \$3 Shoes \$2.15

—Women's all vel kid shoes with patent leather tips. Medium toe, Cuban heels. Flexible sewed soles. Shoes that are dressy and comfortable. You've seen them priced at \$3.00. Our Monday sale price will be ..... **\$2.15**

### Women's Patent Leather Shoes \$2.95

—One of the styles in this lot is shown in the picture. They're button shoes in new plain, recessed toe last, of patent leather with either cloth or leather tops. High Cuban heels and flexible soles. No dressier shoe made. Hundreds of pairs for tomorrow at, a pair ..... **\$2.95**

### Misses' and Children's Shoes

—Vel kid Button Shoes with patent leather tips and cloth tops. Nature shape shoes for misses and children. Sewed soles and school heels. Ideal shoes for school wear. —sizes 6 1-2 to 11 ..... **\$1.49**  
—sizes 11 1-2 to 2 ..... **\$1.60**

### Boys' Shoes For School Wear

—Button Shoes with gummetal uppers and oak soles and heels. New hi-top last. New in appearance, yet wonderfully serviceable. Sizes 1 to 6 for boys. On sale tomorrow at ..... **\$1.49**

THE ALWAYS BUSY STORE  
**Radin & Kamp**  
TULARE ST. BETWEEN I. AND J.  
We Sell For Less Because We Sell For Cash

## Favored Silks For Fall

### Chiffon Taffeta

—Yard wide and in many shades of blue, brown, green, wistaria, etc. for street wear, as well as the light shades for evening wear. Specially priced at, a yard ..... **\$1.38**

### Silk and Wool Poplin

—40-inch silk and wool poplin, the kind that doesn't wrinkle. All the newest shades for fall. Not a thread of cotton in it. On sale tomorrow at, a yard ..... **\$1.25**

### Fancy Silks

—Tomorrow we will show an assortment that cannot be duplicated again this season. Beautiful yard wide checks, stripes and plaids, in wonderful color combinations. Worth up to \$2.00 a yard, at ..... **\$1.58**

### Fancy Silks \$1.88

—Another lot of extra quality yard wide silks in superb designs—beautiful stripes and plaids. \$2.25 silks at ..... **\$1.85**

—MAIN FLOOR

## Wash Goods, Flannels, Etc.

### Dress Gingham 11 1-2c

—Best quality, fast colored dress gingham in stripes, checks and plaids. Yard ..... **11 1-2c**

### New Calico 7 1-2c

—Just in. New line in all the prettiest patterns. On sale tomorrow at ..... **7 1-2c**

### Comfort Cloth

—Thousands of yards in floral and patch-work patterns. Yard **8 1-3c**

### 12 1-2c Muslin 10c

—Fine, soft finished bleached muslin; 30 inches wide; yard ..... **10c**

### Tennis Flannel

—Soft and fleecy, white and colored, for gowns or underwear **10c**

### Duckling Fleece

—In pretty children's patterns, and floral effects. Fast colors. Yard ..... **15c**

### Bath Robe Flannel

—Heavy quality. All new patterns. On sale at, a yard ..... **35c**

### New Silkolines

—Prettiest line ever shown in Fresno. Small, medium and large floral patterns ..... **15c**

## Men's High Grade Fall Suits \$20 & \$25

—Men's and Young Men's fine tailor-made ready-to-wear suits—suits exclusive clothing stores sell for \$10 more than our prices.

—They're made from the finest imported fabrics. The workmanship gives them the distinct tailor-made appearance.

—The styles are the season's smartest models, the soft roll-front coats, tight or form fitting, the popular pinch backs, and conservative 3-button coats. They're all here, in all sizes.

—Our Third Floor prices for these high class fall and winter suits are ..... **\$20 and \$25**

### Dress Shirts

—In white pleats, and a large assortment of smart new stripe patterns. Detached collars **\$1.25**

—Sleeve Shirts—famous Eagle brand. In up-to-date stripe patterns ..... **\$4.50**

—Dress and Street Gloves, in gray tan and brown ..... **\$1.25**

—All-Wool Sweaters—Jumbo uni-shaker knit. High roll collars. Colors: gray, white, green, navy, cardinal ..... **\$6.00**

### Hats \$3

—Men's Fine Felt Hats; new Fedora blocks in all shades. Styles and sizes for men and young men, at ..... **\$3.00**

—THIRD FLOOR

## Buy Bedding Here Now

—These extra special values in the best blankets and comforts, make it well worth while.

### Sheet Blankets \$1.25

—Soft finished gray and tan sheet blankets with colored borders. at ..... **\$1.25**

### Sheet Blankets \$1.89

—Extra size white, gray and tan sheet blankets with pink and blue borders ..... **\$1.89**

### Woolnap Blankets

—Genuine Newlun Woolnap blankets for double beds. Feel and look like wool ..... **\$2.89**

### Woolnap Blankets \$3.69

—You will hardly believe they're anything but wool. Size 72x84 ..... **\$3.69**

### Comforts \$1.69

—Scroll stitched comforts in new patterns. Double bed size **\$1.69**

### Comforts \$2.25

—Scroll stitched—size 72x84. Attractive colorings. Sale prices ..... **\$2.25**

### Comforts \$2.98

—Fine, big, warm comforts in prettiest patterns. Special ..... **\$2.98**

### Bedspreeds \$1.39

—Full size honeycomb spreads in Marseilles patterns ..... **\$1.39**

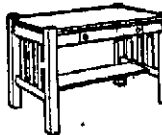
## \$15 Mattress For \$8.95



—45-Lb. Felted Cotton Mattress, a wonderful value at \$8.95. It is built up of layers of cotton felt. Will not sag or get lumpy. Rolled edge, and 5 inches thick. Covered with art and plain tickings. \$15 value ..... **\$8.95**  
—We carry a full line of iron, wood and brass beds, also the best bed-springs.

## New Library Tables

—A large line of library tables has just been received. These are handsome tables in new designs, some with book shelves, others with paper racks. All made of solid oak in plain or quarter-sawn. Come and see these new tables. They are priced dollars under their actual values. **\$7.50** and up



## THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Published at Fresno, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

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## Twa Mouthfu's o' Naething

JUST YESTERDAY  
I MET MISS WOLFE  
THE STATION MATRON,  
AND SHE'S WELL  
WORTH HUNTING FOR.  
TAE HAE SHE HANDSHAKE  
AS SHE GIES YE  
HER PALM FITS  
INTAE YOURS,  
HER FINGERS GRIP  
MY FIRMNESS.  
AN' WHEN SHE SAYS  
"SHE'S GLAD"  
YE KEN SHE IS.  
IT'S JUST SIC  
HANDSHAKE  
AS SUGGESTS A CLEAN  
UNTRIMMED MIND.  
SHE TELT ME  
OHER JOB,  
IT'S FU' O' QUIPS,  
AN' TURNS AN'  
STRANGE MEANDERIN'S.  
HIT BOLT DOWN  
TAE A STOCK,  
IT JUST MEANS  
"DAIN' GUDE."  
SHE'S ALWAYS  
JOHNNY-ON-THE-SPOT  
WHEN TRAINS FU' IN.  
GIN THIR BE  
PASSENGERS ABROOD  
"AT NEED A PRIN."  
SHE'S THIR TAE HELP.  
MAY BE TUEYVE  
JUST COOM OWER  
TAE AMERICA,  
AN' CANNA SPEAK  
OOR TONGUE.  
SHE'S A TONGUE FIR THEM.  
MAY BE NECESSITY  
IES FORCED  
SOOM NITHER TAE RISK  
WEE SMA' BARNIE  
ON LONG TRIP.  
A PLEASANT FACE  
CHEERS WEE YIN.  
MAY BE SOOM GRANNY.  
GRAY AN' FEEBLE  
COOMIN' IN TAE  
VEESIT FOUK.  
NEEDS WORD O'

GUIDANCE,  
IT'S HERS FIR TAKIN'.  
TAE TH' WORST,  
MAY BE SOOM  
FOOLISH LASSIE,  
COOMIN' HERE  
TAE WORK 'T SHOO,  
TAE VIST.  
HARKS UNWISELY  
TAE TH' WORDS  
O' VULTURE,  
AN' IS STERTIN  
ON A ROAD  
AT ONLY BINS  
ANE WAY.  
TAE WORD IN TIME  
AT SAVES HER  
COOMIN' FRAE  
KINDLY WOMEN  
WEARIN' HADGE  
AT HEADS  
Y. W. C. A.  
AN' MEANS  
"A HELPIN' HAN"  
GIN PURITY  
IN LASSIES  
HAS A MONNY VALUE.  
A TH' SAVIN' HARKS  
IN FRESNO.  
MINNA HAE SIC BALANCE  
TAE THIR CREDIT  
AS THIR BOONCH  
O' EARNST WEEMEN.  
DAIN' GUDE  
DIE NAE SEEM  
SILLER MAKIN' JOB,  
HIT SOOMHOO  
FOUK AT DAE  
SIC WORK,  
LIKE MEMBERS O' TH'  
Y. W. C. A.  
CARRY A LUKE  
O' CALM SERENITY.  
I LIKE TAE SEE  
ON WEEMEN'S FACE  
IT'S KIND  
O' BEAUTY STOOF.  
IT SMOOTHS OOT  
"WRINKLES."

JR FREN  
SCOTTY.

Double Nominations  
Subversive of Parties

Editor of Morning Republican: Your issue of the 11th and today contain leading editorials criticizing the Republican County Central Committee in the adoption of the resolution condemning the direct primary law wherein it permits a candidate for office to seek a nomination on as many party tickets as his pocketbook will permit. As a member of the committee, I would ask the privilege of replying to your criticism.

In the first place, I do not wish to enter into an argument with anyone who does not believe that party integrity and party solidarity are essential to popular government. To my mind, a man who would destroy all parties and party lines and relegate our government to a pure democracy is an enemy to popular government, and is little better than an anarchist. Pure democracy was tried out in Roman history and proved an utter failure so far as the rights of the individual were concerned. The people were deceived and misled into accepting these sophistries and the theoretical liberties bestowed on them resulted in absolute tyranny. Organized unity of action in support of certain policies in popular government for the protection of individual liberty is the only method the people have for maintaining a representative form of government.

However, I understand, Mr. Editor, that you are in favor of political parties and believe with myself that they are a means to an end and should be fostered and maintained. Justice Hughes in his recent tour has repeatedly emphasized the necessity for the political party, and you have as often endorsed his utterances; therefore, I understand that we are agreed on that question.

When you criticize the action of the County Central Committee for adopting the resolution favoring an amendment to the law, which shall prevent a candidate on one party ticket from seeking the nomination on another party ticket, it is, as you say, because the Republican party of this state has endorsed the nomination of a man on the Republican party ticket who was a member of another party. You will recall that a little more than a year ago the people of this state refused to destroy all political parties, and that by doing so they brought into existence the present law. As I understand the action of the people, this does not involve the direct primary law in its present form. They did the best they could with the law they had.

In the old days under the convention system, the people selected delegates to the county convention. These delegates in turn selected delegates to the state convention. At the state convention they met and resolved certain principles and selected men for office who supposedly stood for these principles, and then these same delegates went home and advocated the election of the candidates nominated. There was no moral or legal obligation on the constituent to support the candidate nominated by his party. Neither do I understand now that there is any legal or moral obligation on a person who voted at the primary for a candidate to support that candidate in the coming election. Such being the case, if the candidate of one party is nominated to seek the nomination on the ticket of another party, it will be easily seen that party lines will be broken down and destroyed, and the result will be that there will be no party organization from which the people may expect unity of action in the interest of party principles.

The original primary law enacted in 1909 did not permit or give to the candidate the right to seek the nomination in all parties. He was required to seek his nomination only in

the party with which he was affiliated. Under the present direct primary law, a person may, with the aid of alleged solicitors, and with the influence of office holders, place his name on the ticket of a party with which he was not in sympathy, and to the principles of which he is directly antagonistic. If the people want to endorse a candidate of that class by writing in his name, that is their privilege and it cannot be abridged, but no candidate should be permitted to force himself upon a party, or to seek the nomination upon a party ticket with which he is not in harmony.

I submit that the resolution adopted by our County Central Committee was in strict accord with the principles and doctrines of the Republican party from its earliest history to the present time. The Republican party has always stood for fair, open and honest dealing in all matters wherein the interests of the people were concerned. Subterfuge, double dealing and trickery have always been condemned by our party. Therefore, the provision of the direct primary law which permits a person antagonistic to Republican principles, and who is opposed to political parties to seek the nomination on the Republican ticket is directly contrary to the Republican policy, and will result, as I have before said, in the destruction of all political parties. Your repetition, Mr. Editor, in today's paper that the Republicans of the state, and of this district, had repudiated this principle, is not borne out by the law or the facts. The people have not had an opportunity to express themselves on that principle. Such an argument, may catch some, but it will never make a right, and when the people view the whole matter in the light of reason, I am confident that they will repudiate the law that permits the destruction of political parties in that way.

You will no doubt say that I am putting party ahead of principle, but such is not the case. I am simply emphasizing the fact that the political party is the only means the people have of supporting and endorsing principles. It is my right and my privilege to vote for the candidate of another party when I am confident that the candidate of my party is unworthy of my support, but it is not my right to take from my fellow citizen his right to join with others of the same mind in the support of a principle.

However, the present Governor is the nominee of the Republican party for United States Senator, and having obtained his nomination under a law that he has created, I still feel it my duty to support him. I have never been a bolter. I have always believed that the majority should rule and that the wrongs in a political party could better be made right by the members of that party than in any other way, and that it is not the way to cure such wrongs by forming a new party to defeat the old. I think our national history the last four years has demonstrated the correctness of that view, and I believe you, too, Mr. Editor, have come to realize that the forming of a new political party to correct the errors of an old one is a mistake.

I beg to subscribe myself as one who believes in the people and their right to govern through party organization. A. M. DREW, Sept. 16, 1916.

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their kindness and beautiful floral offerings in our late bereavement. MRS. ANNA MAY McSHARRY, and Family. —Advertisement.

## LADIES!!

## Breakfast Sets

## On Special Sale Monday

Our regular \$1.25 Suits, limited number. See window today.

Come yourself and tell your friends early.

49

## Apron Checks

Apron Gingham, the regular 8 1-3c grade. Get your share Monday of 7 yards at the cut price.

5c

## Bath Towels

A large size, good weight. Our 25c towels. Monday only

15c

## Bargain Program

## For Monday

72x90 COTTON BATTIS, all pure white cotton. See window today. 90c value at

60c

98c Sateen Petticoats ..... 79c  
Silk Taffeta Petticoats ..... \$2.98  
To \$3.50 Felt Hats, (special table) ..... 98c  
Burson Hosiery ..... 25c  
20c Mens Garters ..... 15c  
65c Serge, yard wide ..... 50c  
10c Box Hair Pins ..... 6c

## COOPERS

915-17-19 JAY


## MAYR'S WONDERFUL REMEDY FOR STOMACH

ONE DOSE WILL CONVINCE

can Stomach, Cancer and Ulcer of the Stomach, and Intestinal, Auto-intoxication, Yellow Jaundice, Appendicitis and other fatal ailments result from Stomach Trouble. Thousands of Stomach Sufferers owe their complete recovery to Mayr's Wonderful Remedy. Unlike any other for Stomach Ailments. For sale by Smith Bros. and druggists everywhere. —Advertisement.

## FUEL FULL

DRIED BEET PULP FOR DAIRY COWS South 1 Street



## Our Stock of School Supplies

—is the Largest in Central California

NOWHERE will you find such a comprehensive School Room Supplies, as we now have ready.

This stock includes Text Books for High School, Normal and Junior College—and supplies of every nature for the lower grades.

All Through the School Year  
—the children will need things that "Cearley" can readily supply.

Just because the rush of School Opening is past, don't forget that we can always supply the books, and miscellaneous supplies that the school term will call for.

Inks—Drawing Papers—and drawing instruments for students and draughting experts.

## CEARLEY'S

1128 "J" Street  
"The Book Shop"

WOULD ILLUMINATE  
STATUE OF LIBERTY

N.Y. Paper Applies Here for Contributions to \$30,000 Fund.

The Fresno Merchants' Association was appealed to yesterday in a communication from a New York publication to aid in a nation-wide project to gather sufficient funds by popular subscription to install a flood lighting system that will at night throw into compelling relief the great Bartholdi monument, the Statue of Liberty, in New York harbor.

A fund of \$30,000 is desired for this week and every civic organization in the country is being urged to solicit from 5 to 25 cents from each of its members as a contribution to the fund.

COMMERCIAL CLUB  
WILL GIVE DANCE

Unless present plans are changed, the Commercial Club of Fresno will start its winter social activities early in October with a dance in the newly completed ball room, at the club's quarters in the Holland building. The recreation committee met yesterday and decided tentatively to give the dance some day during the first week in October. They will meet again shortly and make known definitely the date of the dance.

J. HARVEY DEERE  
IS PARK SPEAKER

"The Farmer Poet" will be the topic of an address to be delivered in Court-house Park this afternoon by Rev. J. Harvey Deere, pastor of the First Baptist church. The address is a part of the regular Sunday afternoon men's service under the auspices of the Y. M. C. A. Quartet and the Harford family will be heard in instrumental recitals.

The services begin at 1 o'clock near the Rowell monument.

## BUILDING PERMITS

Constructors for Commercial, lots 15-24, block 11, \$250 warehouse.  
Rohy's Steam Laundry, lots 27-30, block 69, \$100 west.  
Chas. Haggard, 550 Van Ness avenue, \$250 garage.  
J. R. Church, lots 1-4, block 28, \$200 lumber warehouse.

## Precedent and Progress



PRECEDENT IS A SUBJECT in which, fortunately, The Owl Drug Co. has little interest. Progress has been made by ignoring what similar concerns were doing and taking the initiative in installing any enlightened innovation.

Prescriptions filled without mystery had no precedent when inaugurated by The Owl Drug Co. many years ago. A shorter day for clerks and particular consideration for women employees were voluntary contributions to progress, in the same class with Sunday afternoon closing.

Pure food legislation and various enactments were not needed to bring The Owl Drug Co. into line. In fact, legislation occasionally has been based on the success attending the prior operation in this organization of proposed laws.

Progress, not precedent, last year satisfied twelve million of our customers, but we shall continue to progress even after you are numbered among them.



## The Owl Drug Co.



Awarded the Gold Medal for Pure Drugs at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 1915

Will be located at the  
Corner of J and Tulare Streets  
Stores in California, Oregon and Washington



## TODAY'S CHURCH SERVICES

**Grace Methodist Episcopal Church,**  
Corner Huntington Boulevard and  
Rialto street, W. L. Dexter, pastor.  
Sunday school 9:45 a. m. E. J.  
Chamberlain, superintendent. Preaching  
service 11 a. m., subject, "Spiritual  
Freedom Through the Revelation of  
Truth." Preaching at National Colony  
3 p. m. Epworth League 8:45 p. m.  
Mrs. Harry Williams, vice-president.  
Preaching service 8 p. m., subject,  
"Faithfulness Brings Its Reward."

**Swedish Evangelical Lutheran Church,**  
Yosemite and Voorman avenues.  
Rev. George N. Anderson, pastor.  
Residence 2549 Thomas avenue.  
Practising worship (Thirteenth  
Trinity Sunday) 11 a. m. No evening  
service.

**Art Circle Tuesday 3:00 p. m.** with  
Miss Eva Abrahamson, 2331 Tyler  
street.

**Vinland-Kerman Lutheran Church,**  
Rev. George N. Anderson, pastor.  
Evening worship 8:00 p. m. Bible  
study 7:00 p. m.

**First German Baptist Church,**  
Corner California and Poppy ave-  
nues, E. Reichle, pastor.  
10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m.  
and 7:30 p. m. preaching by the  
pastor. Theme in the morning: "The  
Epistle to the Church at Laodicea."  
This is the last of the series of ser-  
mons on the seven churches.  
R. V. J. P. m. C. Kerner, leader.  
Midweek prayer meeting Thursday  
7:45 p. m.

**German Methodist Episcopal  
Tent Meeting**  
Farwell service, corner First street  
and White avenue.  
Morning service 10 a. m. in both  
German and English. The topic of the  
pastor will be "God Does Not Forsake  
Man's Uncompleted Task." There  
will be no evening meeting.  
At the recent Methodist Conference  
in San Francisco Rev. R. Zurbuchen  
was appointed to Anaheim and Rev.  
Christian Spaeth was appointed to fill  
the pulpit in Fresno.

**Church of God,**  
Corner Howard and Davis streets.  
A. E. Martin, pastor, 3728 Washington  
avenue.  
Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Preaching  
11 a. m. Young People's Meeting 8:15  
p. m. Preaching 7:30 p. m.  
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ  
of Latter Day Saints  
Meets at 2412 Clay street—J. B.  
Carmichael, presiding elder.  
Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Preaching  
at 11 a. m. Religion at 7:30 p. m. Preach-  
ing at 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Wed-  
nesday 7:30 p. m.

**Pentecostal Church of the Nazarenes,**  
Corner I and Voorman streets.  
Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Mrs.  
W. D. Burt, superintendent.  
Preaching at 11 a. m. Rev. Down-  
ing, pastor. Lecture at 7:30 p. m. by  
Rev. W. W. Emerson, representing  
"Out to Win" Prohibition Campaign.

**German Evangelical Church,**  
Corner Los Angeles and F streets.  
Rev. H. Sassen, pastor.  
Sunday school 9:30 a. m. Preaching  
at 10:30 a. m. Prayer meeting Sunday  
at 2:30 p. m.  
The W. M. A. meets every first Sun-  
day of the month at 3 p. m. A cordial  
welcome is extended to all German  
people.

**St. Paul's Methodist Episcopal  
Church, South,**  
Fresno street at L. Rev. M. Hodge-  
ann, pastor. Prof. E. W. Lindsay,  
organist and choir director.  
Services begin promptly at 10 a. m.  
in the church auditorium. The first  
fifteen minutes are taken up with the  
opening exercises. The congregation  
then adjourns to classes for study,  
and at 11 o'clock all reassemble in the

auditorium. The hour from 11 to 12  
is devoted to a program of special  
music and a sermon, the service clos-  
ing promptly at noon.

**Epworth League Young People's ser-  
vice at 8:15 p. m.** Song service and  
sermon at 7:30 p. m. Midweek service  
Wednesday 7:30 p. m. We extend a  
cordial invitation to the public to at-  
tend and share our service with us.  
Arlington Heights Presbyterian Church  
4th and Grant streets, Arlington  
heights—Wm. Louch, minister; Walter  
S. Johnson, Sunday school superin-  
tendent. Morning service 11 o'clock  
and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school, 10  
a. m. Intermediate C. E., 8:30 p. m.  
Midweek prayer meeting Wednesday  
7:30.

**Our Savior's Lutheran Church,**  
J. Johansen, pastor. There will be  
divine services in Oleander today at  
2 p. m.

**First Baptist Church,**  
Corner N and Merced streets; Dr. J.  
Harvey Deane, pastor. Bible school:  
Main school and McKinley Avenue  
school at 9:45. Special effort being  
made to build up classes and all old  
scholars and new ones are urged to  
re-enter in the work. Preaching ser-  
vices will be held at 11 a. m. and 7:30  
p. m. The Bible school room, owing to  
remodelling of auditorium. At the morning  
service at 11 o'clock the Rev. W.  
V. Deane, pastor of the Tabernacle Church  
of San Francisco, will preach. At the  
evening service at 7:30 the pastor will  
preach an evangelistic sermon, the  
subject: "Lame in Both Feet." Special  
music at both services. Young People's  
services: The Intermediate will meet  
at 8:30 and the Young People and  
Senior Young People will hold a  
joint service at 8:10, the subject being  
"Ways to Help." The opening song  
service will be led by Mr. Deane and  
special musical numbers will be by  
Mrs. Becker and Mrs. Dunham in a  
duet, and Mr. Dahlberg, a cornet solo.

**First Presbyterian Church,**  
M and Merced streets; George F.  
Sevier, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45.  
Lesson subject, "A Prisoner in the  
Castle." Acts 23. Classes for all ages.  
Strangers are always welcome.  
Morning service at 11 and 7:30 o'clock.  
Evening service, "What is That in Thy  
Hand?" Evening, "When God is Dis-  
pleased." Special music; A. G. Wahl-  
berg, director; Earl D. Townner, organ-  
ist. Session meeting at the close of  
the morning service for the benefit of  
those who would unite with the  
church. Intermediate Endeavor soci-  
ety meets at 8:15 p. m. C. E. at  
8:30, topic, "Little Chances to Help."  
Sept. 17-18. The service Wednesday  
evening will be preparatory in nature  
for the communion on the 24th. Our  
desire is to make this a church with  
a welcome.

**First Christian Church,**  
N and Tuolumne streets; H. O. Breeden,  
minister; R. O. Yonta, associate; John  
Henry Lyons, music director. "Pro-  
voking One Another" is the unusual  
subject and admission of the sermon  
at the First Christian church this  
morning by Dr. Breeden, pastor. This  
church is holding the United Service  
and the morning worship begins at 10  
a. m. Following the devotional por-  
tion of twenty minutes, the congregation  
adjourns to the class rooms for forty  
minutes' instruction in Bible subjects.  
At 11 a. m. the worshippers reassemble  
in the auditorium for the communion  
service and the sermon. The choir will  
offer an anthem and solo at this ser-  
vice. Under the direction of Professor  
Lyons. The Christian Endeavor soci-  
eties will convene at 8 p. m. All  
young people are invited to these  
meeting, subject, "How to Live Right  
in Little Things." The evening ser-  
vice at 7:30 p. m. will be a memorial ser-  
vice to James Whitcomb Riley, the late

## Fall Stocks Are Now Complete

Every Dep't In the Store is Ready For Fall Business With Incomparable Assortments

## Special Sale Monday

In the Basement

Hand Hammered Russian \$1.19

Brass 8-in. Jardinieres.... \$1.19

See the window display—good looking—globe shape—brass jardinieres—with three ball feet. An exceptional value for Monday only.

We invite you all to come here and see a store overflowing with new fall merchandise—

Every department will be only too glad to show you—the new things for fall—

No matter what you want—if it's stylish and in our lines—you can buy here at a reasonable price—with nothing added for premiums and other catch trade propositions.

Beautiful New Fall Silks

Stylish Patterns, Colors and Combinations

Full assortments to show you—a line that excels anything—we have here-fore displayed.

We will be glad to have you call and inspect, no matter whether you are ready to buy now—

36-In. Fancy Striped Opera Silks—

New patterns in light striped taf-feta—pinks, blue, mauis and lilac—

Notice window display ..... \$2.50

36-In. Novelty Striped Silks—

Beautiful new exclusive pat-terns—in satin striped taffetas—

dark and medium colors—\$2.25

36-In. Chiffon Taffeta—

All the evening and street shades—

in this popular silk—\$1.50

40-In. Satin Sultan—

A handsome, new satin—extra

heavy and soft—The shades are

ivory, mauis, orchid, flesh—

Labrador and plum .... \$3.00

We are showing a large range of new taffeta plaids—plain and satin stripes..... \$1.75 to \$2.00

Trimming For Fall

72 inch foundation net at 65c per yard.

12 inch fine net at \$1.00 per yard.

Fancy nets, 36 and 48 inches wide, at \$1.25 and \$1.50.

42 inch all over lace, pretty designs, at \$2.75 and \$3.25.

suitable for over drapes, in scroll designs.

18 inch gold and silver embroidered net edge, at \$1.75 and \$2.00.

The Largest Stock of Millinery In Fresno

The Cleverest Styles At the Most Attractive Prices

Trimmed Hats, Shapes, Sailors, Children's Hats, Felt Hats, Plumes, Ribbons, Velvets, Fancies, Wings, Ornaments, Novelties, Flowers and Materials

We have made an extra special effort to show the most attractive assortments—from both a style and price stand-point—you'll find the display—by far the largest—and best assorted—we've ever shown—

There is scarcely a style of merit that we are not displaying—and you'll have no trouble—in making a satisfying selection—

We invite you all to call and try on the new styles—even though you are not ready to buy—

Velvet Shanes 98c

Several very good styles—including sailors. All made of good velvet—and all great values.

Our Very Finest Fall Felt Hats \$2.95

Values to \$6.50 For

A wonderful assortment—in all the new high shades—also black and white both trimmed effects and sailors—also flaps—in large and small models.

Wonderful Trimmed Hats \$5

The prettiest hats in town—at this price—every one is exclusive—all made of high grade materials. Also beautiful large sailors, made of velvet and hatters' plush. Every one is worth double.

Style and Comfort

Both are easily yours if you wear

Warner's Rust-Proof Corsets

You will then be sure of figure style and can take the most strenuous exercise and scarcely know you have a corset on.

A Warner's fits so well and sup-ports so comfortably.

Every Warner corset is guaran-teed not to rust, break or tear.

conference year, and the pastor will be glad to greet the members of the year to address at the members of the church and other friends. A special invitation to visitors and newcomers. The newly organized choir, under the direction of Miss Farrell, will furnish special music at both morning and evening services.

St. James' Pro-Cathedral.

Fresno and N streets, R. D. Rev. L. C. Sanford, D. D. bishop, G. P. E. Mac-

Donald, dean, P. J. McNulty, curate.

Thursdays—Sunday after Trinity.

Holy Communion, 7:30 a. m. Sunday

school, 9:45 a. m. Morning prayer and

sermon, 11 o'clock. Choral evensong

and address, 7:30 o'clock. The dean

will preach at both services. The spe-

cial music will include, in the morn-

ing, "The Lord is Exalted," (Wm.)

Lug, "The Lord is Exalted," (Wm.)

Lug, in the evening, "Abide with Me,"

(Behni).

St. Marks' Mission, Clovis.

Sundays—school, 10 a. m., followed by

Morning Prayer and sermon at 11 a.

m., conducted by Rev. F. J. MacNulty.

Emmanuel German Baptist.

Corner Lorena and German streets.

Rev. C. E. Killewer, pastor. Sunday

school, 10 a. m. E. L. Hoener, Sunday

school superintendent. Morning ser-

vice, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p.

m. Midweek prayer meeting Thurs-

day, 8 p. m. Everyone is cordially in-

vited.

North Side Christian.

Corner Sumner and Jensen avenues.

Chas. Laurant Beal, pastor, 228 Jen-

sen avenue. 9:30 a. m.—Bible school

with graded lessons. 11 a. m.—Com-

munion service, and sermon by the

pastor. 8:00 p. m.—Jr. C. E., 8:30 p.

m.—Intermediate Endeavor. 6:30—

Young People's C. E. prayer meet-

ing. 7:30 p. m.—Preaching service. The

subject of the morning sermon will be

"A Prisoner." The evening subject,

"Am I My Brother's Keeper?"

Hot weather. Baths any time—

cool—warm—hot. Just turn the fan-

cooler. GET A RUBB Instantaneous

Water Heater, at One Company or

Dealers.

—Advertisement—

Yesterday's sales by the California

Fruit Distributors of green fruit

amounted to 1512 and 1186. They

were shipped in two cars to Detroit

and both consignments were made up

of San Joaquin Valley fruit.

## Hand Bags

Latest novelty in ladies' hand bags, in genuine leather, newest shapes; nickel mounting or frame leather covered; flat strap handle, fitted with vanity mirror and coin purse 98c-\$1.50.

New envelope shape purse, in genuine leather or patent, with or without strap 75c to \$2.00.

Neckwear

Organdy collars, hemstitched or hand embroidered scalloped edge; very effective 35c-50c-65c.

Georgette crepe collars; long back effect, in white or flesh; plain with Venice lace or plaited 85c \$1.25.

Domestic ivory, a new line, are in dresser trays, manicure pieces, button hook, shoe horns, dressing combs, picture frames, pin cushions, brushes, mirrors, jewel cases, puff boxes, hair receivers. Many others in this line.

Art Goods

Stamped nainsook night gowns. Price 50c.

Stamped made up nainsook night gowns. Price 75c and \$1.00.

New stamp bath towels. Price 75c-50c and 25c.

Shampoo or curling jackets to match towels. Price 50c.

Jewelry

Fancy shirt waist pins; in sets of three. Price 25c and 50c.

Lingerie clasp; gold filled and silver. Price 25c and 50c.

Gray comb with rhinestone sets and barrettes to match. Prices 35c to \$1.25.

Dainty Muslin Underwear

Ladies' fancy combinations; very sheer nainsook; front elaborately trimmed with embroidered medallions and inch Val insertion and lace to match; very effective \$2.50 to \$3.75.

Dainty camisoles, pink and white crepe, with sleeve, and very lace ones made of sheer nainsook, trimmed with dainty lace \$1.00 to \$1.95.

A nice line of drummer's sample petticoats; fine quality muslin; correct width; extra wide flounce of embroidery or lace in artistic designs, with protecting ruffle of good quality muslin, trimmed with lace. You must see these skirts to appreciate them. Special prices, \$1.25 to \$3.50.

Clever Velvet and Hatter's Plush Shapes \$3.95

A great value—several good styles—all \$5.00 values. All are large models—sailor styles—soft effects and roll-up shapes—Try them on and compare the prices.

Children's School Hats 98c

Tulare At Van Ness

Einstein's

Where Price and Quality Meet

The Wedgewood

A Perfect Baker

A Fuel Saver.....

There Are Many Things You Should Know About a Steel Range

Come in before you buy a new range and let us explain to you the many features that you should insist on getting when buying a stove.

Let us tell you of the many superior features incorporated in the "WEDGEWOOD," as this is a make that will appeal to you not only because it is a perfect baker and fuel saver but also because it gives endless satisfaction.

We Carry a High Grade Stock of Enamel Ware

Perhaps no store in town carries as complete an assortment as we do in high grade enamelware.

We have a section of the store devoted entirely to the showing of these goods and just what you want is here.

Heating Stoves Will Soon Be In Order

Even now a fire feels pretty good early in the morning or late at night.

Soon you'll need heat all the time, so it would be advisable to begin right now searching for the right kind.

Come and see our stock first.

\$1.50 to \$17.50

Make Your Home as Good as New With Fuller's Prepared Paint

Fuller's Prepared Paint will not only brighten up your home but it will bring you greater satisfaction and pleasure.

These paints have been on the market for years and can be relied upon to give satisfaction.

Fuller's Washable Wall Finish

If you want your walls tinted with a material that can be washed and cleaned constantly—be sure and get FULLER'S WASHABLE WALL FINISH.

Very Successful Home Treatment for Pyorrhea and All Diseases of the Gums

This treatment has been proven out for several years in my office. Among the symptoms of Pyorrhea are SORE GUMS, SORE TEETH, LOOSE TEETH, SPONGY, bleeding or receding gums, FOUL BREATH, can show you letters sent to me from people who have taken my HOME treatment. It will save you expensive and painful office treatment by dentists. WRITE TODAY for my FREE book on Pyorrhea and diseases of the gums.

Dr. A. T. Lockwood

Dentist

2041 Mariposa St. Fresno, Cal.

FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

## THE PICTURE DRAMA

-all the World's Its Stage-



GLADYS HULETTE  
Pretty screen actress now being featured by Thanhouser. She was formerly with Edison.

Selig and Essanay have both withdrawn their booking contracts from the V. L. S. E. corporation. Selig is to book through Kleine, while Essanay announces that it is negotiating for a new releasing organization.

Charles Gerrard, who plays the role of "Lord Castleman" in the ten reel western production "The Light of Western Stars," is an Englishman by

birth, comes from a theatrical family and has been on the speaking stage for a number of years. In his professional career he has circled the globe several times.

Thanhouser films are now released through Pathe instead of Mutual.

Olga Printz, latest addition to the line of Thanhouser films, is an Englishman by

her first "Triangle" play this week and is now awaiting its production at the hands of one of the Culver City directors. The initial product from the pen of this prolific and versatile young woman since associating herself with the Triangle literary department is a 12-reel drama of the Hawaiian Islands.

Oscar Moses, who won the grueling contest at the Sequoia county fair, has applied for work in the movies, understanding that films run five thousand feet and more.

Jeanne Engels has been signed by Thanhouser.

A number of the scenes in "The Garden of Allah" will be filmed in the walled private garden of the Santa Barbara Mission. This garden has never before been used by a motion picture company, and was only through the influence of one of the company's members that it was secured for this feature.

Tikolore Roberts and Anita King will co-star in Jules Eckert Goodman's adaptation of Thomas H. Zell's story "Anton, the Terrible," produced by Lasky, which has been prepared for the screen by Charles Sarver.

George Felix, vaudeville star, formerly of the team, Felix and Barry, is now with the Muck Sennett-Keystone studio.

Up to the present time the producers of film dramas have depended largely on the playrights of the legitimate stage for their best screen plots. Albert Glassburg, of the Keystone plant in Los Angeles, has reversed the old order of things. The scenario writer has written a play entitled "The Devil's Workshop," which William A. Brady will present in New York during the coming season.

Sam L. Drake, who played the part of Abraham Lincoln in the Selig production "The Crisis," died recently in New York. His resemblance to Lincoln was said to have been remarkable without make-up. He did not like to see "The Crisis" on the screen.

Stringent rulings should become effective against celluloid collars and false shirt fronts in motion pictures.

Frederick Ward, noted Shakespearean actor, is to "The Veil of Wakenfield" for Thanhouser. Ward, who is on tour, featuring on the drama, has found in Vermont an ideal location for scenes for "The Veil of Wakenfield."

Florence Vidor, whose screen work has attracted considerable attention of late, has been engaged by Thanhouser to appear in ingenue roles. Although scarcely twenty years of age, Miss Vidor has achieved considerable success in the silent drama.

One of the biggest "studio scenes" ever built is a feature of "The Veil of Wakenfield," a Washington picture play with a woman lobbyist as its central figure. The scene represents the House of Representatives in session at a vital moment. House Peters and Gail Kane are the stars.

Mat B. Snyder, who plays the part of Colonel Farrel in "The Crisis," is 32 years of age and served as an officer in the Confederate army during the Civil War.

### RECENT PICTURE OF MARIE DORO



MARIE DORO has been seen in Triangle and Famous Player pictures, as well as in her present Lasky contracts. This recent photograph shows Miss Doro in her latest opera cloak, made of broadened velvet, lined with shibboleth and edged with Kolinsky. This cloak created a sensation at a reception in Los Angeles.

### ETHEL CLAYTON'S FIRM FOUNDATION SENSIBLE EATING

A rather light complexioned young lady, with golden hair and eyes of deep, blue-gray, standing about five feet six inches, and weighing perhaps 130 pounds—that is Ethel Clayton, the shrewd creature in flounders. Believe in woman suffrage? Yes. Would she go to the polls herself? No. Hobbies? Reading, her piano, and horse-back riding. She also has two automobiles, a roadster and a limousine.

"How can you stand working as hard as you do?" she was asked, as she quickly changed her makeup to appear in a scene in one of the two photoplays she was working in. "Incidentally, since joining the World Film Corporation, Miss Clayton has completed five feature pictures in four months, which prompted the question as to how she managed to work so hard, and still appear so fresh and vigorous."

"Proper food, sensible eating," replied the shy Miss Clayton. "The woman of today, with her pink teas and ginger-snap lunches, has shown an utter disregard for her health. Scientists say men are healthier than women. Then it is because very few women have shown the great interest in food and its selection as men, and being left alone a great portion of the day, not many can be trusted to feed themselves properly."

"Women who are going out to compete with men in different lines of endeavor, will soon find that they must eat sensible and substantial food, if they hope to succeed and continue in their chosen profession. A young girl or woman working away from home should take food with her that she may be able to eat at stated intervals, and have enough to carry her comfortably until she returns home. She must see to it, as a matter of course, that her physical powers are maintained at their best."

"I believe the younger generation, going out to do men's work, should adopt men's methods of eating, and should also be consumers of food. The square and regular meal should become the routine with those working girls and women, many thousands of whom never bothered before they went out in the business world what they should eat, just so long as there was a good supply of tea and coffee for them to drink."

"I love to prepare my meals. Fruits are always kept in abundance in my home, and I must have my grapefruit or cantaloupe each morning. When I leave for the studio, I have a little lunch, on which I nibble occasionally between breakfast and lunch. At noon or shortly after, I have a lunch. Of course, Fort Lee lunches cannot compare with my own cooking, but an apple, a peach or an orange always helps me to spend a better afternoon. Then at dinner at home—well, I believe, the more powerful at the dinner table than anywhere else."

"I attribute my strong constitution entirely upon the manner in which I take care of my stomach and the food that I eat. I am fond of fruits and believe that they are helpful to me in keeping in good working condition at all times. What impresses me most strongly is that I can work 12 or sometimes 15 hours in a day in the studio, and if my stomach works well nothing bothers me. But the moment that I slacken in my

food, neither my head nor my body will work right."

"But what are you writing that for?" she interrupted all at once. "Don't send out to any paper. That's stuff I've been telling you. That's only a confidential. What I was having with you. What do people care what I eat or why I eat it?"



EARL METCALFE has long been a leading man and director for Lubin pictures. He is now to be seen with Niagara.

But the secret was out. Miss Clayton didn't say how she kept her wonderful copper hair in condition, or what she drank to make her eyes such a beautiful blue-gray, but a second visit to the pretty World star would be looked forward to with great pleasure—New Haven Union.

### Censorship Offensive

The Police Committee, by a vote of two to one, has decided to recommend the abolition of the Board of Censorship, and, if this step is taken, it will be in accordance with the theory that American public opinion is the best of all censors. Officers of the law will still exercise their right to visit motion picture theaters, to protest against an particular film which they regard as objectionable, and to punish proprietors who persist in showing indecent films.

The mere thought of censorship is offensive to a free people. It smacks of militarism and despotism. An enlightened community will not tolerate indecency, neither does it willingly submit to a system whereby a few individuals sitting in private decide what it may or may not hear, see or read.

Censorship has worked injustice to the drama, the literature, the art, the philosophy, and even the science of many countries. Over and over again it has stood in the path of progress, while only too often it has been the means of exciting curiosity as to the works which might otherwise have died of their own inferiority.

(Continued on Page 14.)

## Monday and Tuesday Are Busy Days At Bowman's

We feature extra special values every Monday and Tuesday and this brings throngs of thrifty shoppers for they know that they can depend upon securing genuine reductions.

We plan to select just those things that you need most at this time of the year, so watch for our announcements of Monday and Tuesday sales.

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Try it next time. 75¢

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It thoroughly softens and cleanses the skin, removing sunburn and healing sore, chapped skin.

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Finished plain, and with white enamel splashers and glass doors.

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# Fresno's Greatest Furniture Sale

## Operators Say Auto Truck Fine Adjunct to Operations in Fields ..

## BRIEF OIL NOTES OF MIDWAY FIELD

one of the best known oil men on the West Side, who for the past year has been superintendent of production on the several leases under the charge of Howard M. Payne, receiver for the United States court for the withdrawal of oil lands, tendered his resignation to D. Payne, manager for the receiver this week and will leave on the fifteenth.

James White of the M. J. & M. & lease of the Standard Oil Company together with his family are spending two weeks vacation in the mountains.

**RETURNS FROM ORIENT.**  
MARICOPA, Sept. 16.—Ernest McCl  
—well known Maricopa who just

**DRILL WILDCAT WELL.**  
BAKERSFIELD, Sept. 16.—The w

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 Sour stomach, indigestion and flatulence after eating can be relieved with a single dose of M. A. C. The best way to get relief is to take a single dose of M. A. C. after each meal.

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# RULES OF THE POLITICAL GAME

By FRANK H. SHORT

The editor of the Republican, in an editorial a little over a thousand words long, comments on and criticizes my article in the same issue of the Republican, September 10, 1916, and alleges that my article contains 4000 words. This estimate is incorrect inasmuch as the article contains only a little over 3000 words—to be fairly accurate, a little under 3300.

This reference is not to complain of the allegation, nor of the incorrect estimate, but is for the purpose of calling attention to an editorial estimate that is so unusually accurate as to be approximately 80 per cent correct as applied to a mathematical proposition.

It is very fashionable to ridicule (without reading) long contributions or long editorials, while, as a matter of fact, there is little substance and less merit in most short contributions and short editorials.

It is not difficult, editorially or otherwise, to lay your left hand over your heart and raise your right hand to high heaven and, while making a solemn protest your love of mankind, your devotion to truth and affection for the people, and, with a concluding reference to your adversary as a natural-born liar, dispose of nearly any discussion in ten lines.

If humor is desired, a little distortion and a little wit will ordinarily dispose of an adversary and his arguments in about six lines. A quarter of a column is ample for the denunciation of nearly anybody, and being more fond of the subject, usually a third of a column is required for a sufficient eulogium of the editor or contributor and those who follow his advice and keep his commandments.

If it is desired to take "direct action" and verbally dynamite an adversary, ten lines ought to do a thoroughly good job. Or if an argument is to be disposed of by calling a few names, three or four lines ought to be ample for that.

But if an important subject is to be fairly, truthfully and logically discussed, any ordinary subject with its ramifications calls for fair statement and reasonable deductions from one to three columns, and no subject can be intelligently or fairly disposed of in any other way. These observations include the admission that short editorials and contributions are popular, and that vaudeville and moving pictures are more popular than the Bible or Shakespeare, and that John Francis Neplan is rated as a first-class campaign speaker.

In order to be absolutely fair in the

matter and to state the editorial position more clearly than I could possibly do, the following quotations are made from the editorial referred to.

"Mr. Short points out the apparent inconsistency of holding Mr. Booth obligated to support Mr. Johnson, if nominated, while Mr. Johnson was under no corresponding obligation to support Booth if nominated. The distinction is perfectly clear. No one is obligated to abide by the decision of a party unless he imposes that obligation on himself. A regular Republican, so professing, thereby imposes that obligation on himself. Mr. Booth, as a regular Republican candidate, and Mr. Short, an equally regular citizen, both voluntarily assumed that obligation. If they violate it now, they violate nothing but consistency. But they do violate that. Johnson, on the other hand, assumed no such obligation. He made no pretense of Republican partisanship. He definitely announced that he would run on his Progressive nomination. Anyway, whether he got the Republican nomination or not, and he left it to the Republican voters to decide whether or not they regarded that sort of Republicanism as satisfactory. If they decided it to be unsatisfactory, that was their right, and he had no criticism of them—nor no obligation to be bound by it."

Just as a personal matter of personal obligation, as between Mr. Booth and Mr. Johnson, the distinction is perfectly clear. The obligation between Mr. Booth's duty to any obligation which he had taken and Mr. Johnson's freedom from an obligation which he had not taken is perfectly clear.

"The quoted matter is followed by the statement that the point is not what Mr. Booth or Mr. Johnson did, or should do, but that the Republican party did, and that its standards are to be determined by itself and not by me. This deduction is stated, as one which Mr. Short and his school never comprehend."

"If a course of education results in superficial deductions such as are indulged in the editorial, then we return thanks for the character of schooling we have had, or the lack of schooling, as the case may be. For the very obvious reason that the editorial deduction involves a total repudiation and repeal of the Golden Rule and all other commandments that God has supposedly imposed upon mankind, or that mankind has been

presumed to have imposed upon mankind.

As pointed out in my original article, a rule that will not fairly or reasonably work both ways is not a fair or workable rule, unless we are to abandon the most commonly understood ideas of integrity.

It is quite true that some very great reputations for philosophical ability have been established where the alleged philosopher's ability consisted in the ability to state with lucidity and unquestioned correctness three out of four of the essential premises to a conclusion, and with respect to the fourth, to so subordinate and obscure it that apparently the conclusion rested upon the three points of consideration only.

For instance, it is assumed by the mere statement that "No one is obligated to abide by a decision of the party unless he imposes that obligation upon himself." This of course is coupled with the assumption that a majority vote (even though it may be a minority of those who ought to be interested) is a decision, and that fundamental questions of right and wrong, and of course, as majorities change from one election to another, the fundamental questions of right and wrong, following the trend of the election returns, are changed also, and what was fundamentally right one year becomes fundamentally wrong the next. While of course nobody contends for these considerations in a fundamental argument, it is not infrequently attempted to be asserted in actual practice.

Obviously, to any given situation all of the related facts and circumstances are applicable and material, and a correct conclusion is deducible from all of the facts and circumstances and not from any assumption that certain desired ones are controlling and that the undesired ones are excluded from the consideration.

For instance, if it was arranged that an owner might enter his horse in a race at a fair upon the condition that each owner should be expected, after the race, to contribute \$100.00 to the pool, and that the owner of the winning horse should take the total amount thus contributed. And if the owner of a horse that had been entered in a race at another fair expressed a desire to enter his horse in the pool and as a condition of entry insisted that he ought not to pay his proportion into the pool if he lost, but that if he won he would expect to receive the entire fund, just as any other entrant would.

And if the other entrant protested that as a condition of drawing out the total amount, that each of the entrants should be required to pay in a given amount, and that no one should be allowed the privilege of taking the winnings unless he shared in the losses in the event of loss. And if upon this state of the controversy, the question should be submitted to the members of the Association as to whether the candidate for entry could be entered upon the condition of taking the pool if he won, and paying nothing if he lost. And suppose the majority of the members should conclude that there would be more entrants, and a fund would be made, and the applicant was allowed to enter upon the condition stated, and should vote in favor of such a proposition, and suppose it was carried and suppose the non-contributing entrant won the money and took the pool without ever taking a chance with the others—or suppose he lost and went on his way rejoicing, and perhaps with the money in his pocket that he had won at the other fair.

Would the vote of the members of the association in such a transaction relieve the horseman in question of the obvious conclusion that he was a bad sportsman, and notwithstanding his one-sided transaction had been confirmed by the association, is not the conclusion that he is a bad sportsman and an unfair competitor, conclusive and obvious?

When the matter of robbing on the highway described by Mark Twain made the suggestion to his rube victim that he would match with "Heads I win, tails you lose," the rube knew what the proposition was and played into the game with never a chance to win a coin. He would be obliged and agreed situation relieves the proponent of the proposition from being a humbug, although obvious, rogue. The agreement of the victim to the

conditions of the game make it no more honorable in its ultimate result than would have been the case if the coin had been taken out of his pocket by the other fellow while the rube was not looking.

Political independence within the limitations of reason and honor and under certain conditions is a highly commendable virtue. But such independence is a virtue and not a commodity. And an independent in politics, running for office, cannot rightly capitalize his independence. Under no circumstances can he rightfully become a contestant in a political race and insist that although he is not bound himself to support his adversary, that nevertheless because he is an "independent" and his adversary is a "regular," his adversary is morally and by the rules of political integrity bound to support him, but that he is not bound to support his adversary.

Devotion to party is a distinct virtue within limitations. The old vice of over-devotion to party was expressed in the convention war cry which I have frequently heard: "Hail, hail to the nominee; what the hell do I care who he may be?" But such slavish devotion to party is no worse and is not so badly tainted with self-interest as is the assumption that one candidate, by assuming an attitude of independence, and although a nomination is fairly won and honorably obtained by his adversary, nevertheless he will insist upon his adversary supporting him, but he will not support his adversary, although he goes not question his integrity nor the regularity of his nomination.

"We again repeat that it is settled beyond the power of mere jugglery of words to chance it, that 'it is a poor rule that does not work both ways,' and the most universally accepted of all the rules supposed to govern mankind is the one 'Do unto others as you would that others should do unto you.' And for this has not been substituted, except in a humorous sense, the rule of David Mamet, 'Do unto others as they would do unto you, but do it first.'"

Clearly the establishment of the doctrine and action thereon that one candidate might be asserting his independence and not agreeing to support his adversary, although fairly nominated, thereby exempt himself from any obligation, nevertheless that his adversary would be just as much bound to support him if his adversary was a "regular," as though the "independent" candidate had attempted to exempt himself from his mutuality of obligation, would result only in the destruction of all standards and the relief of all candidates from all obligation to support the other, and, correspondingly, the relief of all the regular candidates from any implied obligation to support any candidate at the election except the one they had supported at the primaries.

It is very clear that whenever a rule does not work both ways it is going to cease working either very soon, or, at least, though my article had contained fully 4,000 words, every word of it would have been justified by the result that it impelled the editor of the Republican in reply to write a real editorial of some length, wherein he would have set forth in plain form of argument and statement.

The only vice of the editorial being in its failure in logic and its total misconception of moral standards as applied to this situation, without which all mutuality of obligation would be at an end, and all political and other organizations of mankind would be reduced to chaos.

The writer, having so often been tried and convicted in the Republican and elsewhere, of being a regular of regulars, and a standard without any redeeming qualities of progress, would ordinarily feel a certain sense of offense at being called a "mugwump" and "non-partisan bolter."

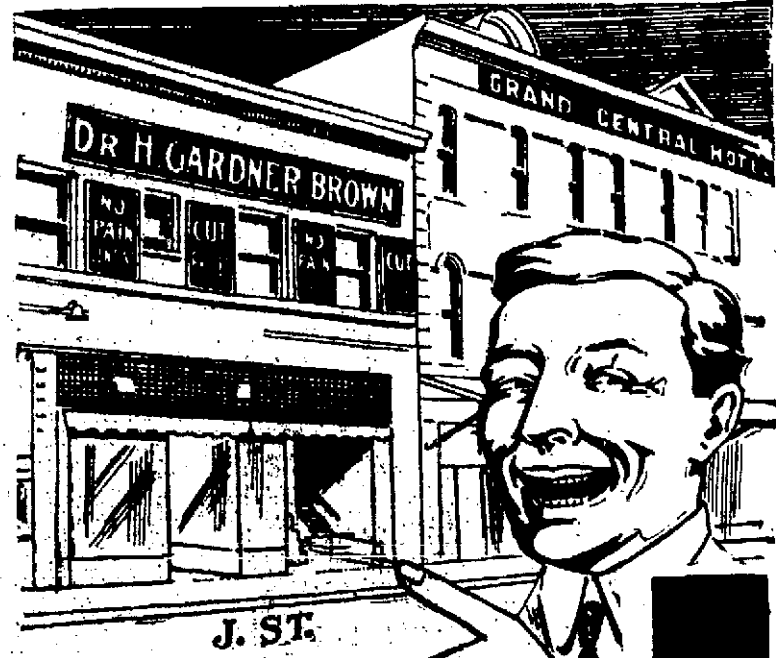
However, with the memories of recent political history in mind, including the Chicago convention and everything that has transpired since, these words cannot possibly have been used by the editor except in the highest and most complimentary sense, and to the end that we, the contributor, along with the editor might wear these distinguishing words like the chains of the highest worth and merit.

However, modesty and truth compel us to decline these undesired decorations, and to insist that the writer is a regular political partisan. Not a slavish political partisan, we hope, but a partisan who recognizes mutuality of obligations and believes in political organizations and political standards, and conscientiously endeavors to carry them out and to fairly obey and keep the requirements under circumstances both agreeable and disagreeable.

In conclusion, we have had in mind one purpose in this and in the preceding article, that is to say, as to whether or not with respect to his attitude prior to and since the primaries Governor Johnson is entitled to the support of party regularity and because he is the Legion of Honor as decorations of the highest worth and merit.

We are not discussing the matter as to whether or not Republican voters

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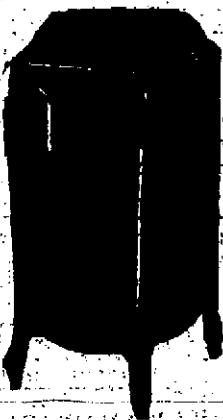
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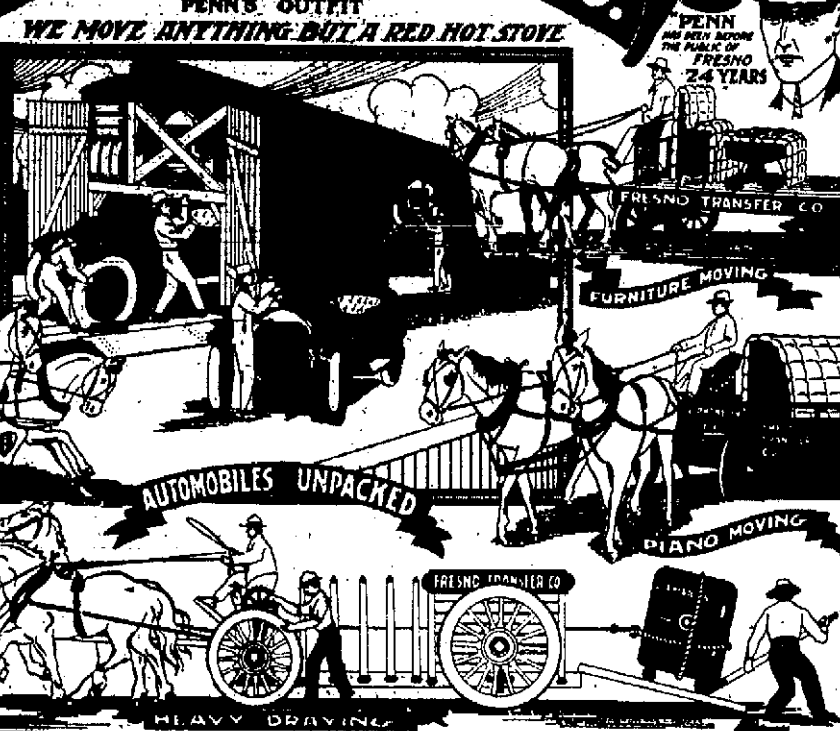
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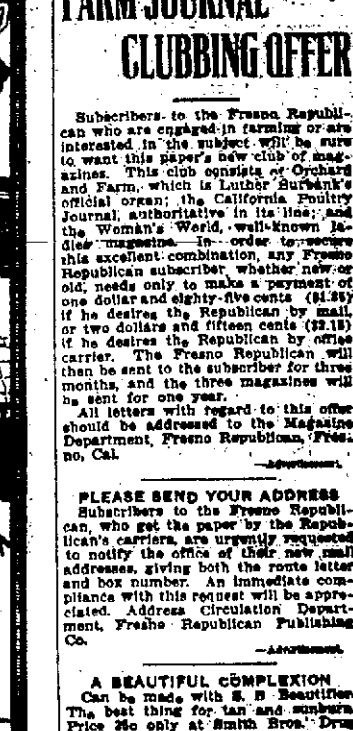
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# RAISING POULTRY for HOME AND MARKET

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Small Flock of Hens Will Help Reduce Cost of Living

Convert Waste Into a Daily Supply of Eggs

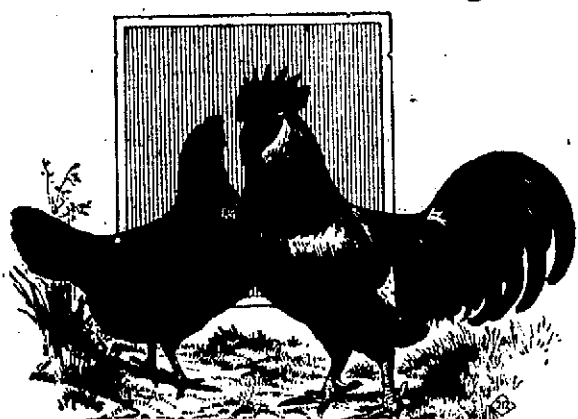
By M. L. CHAPMAN.  
Judge, Breeder and Writer.

Profitable poultry keeping is not confined to the large commercial egg farms nor to the person who is situated on a large tract of land. Small flocks kept in the back yard and fed mostly table scraps are a profitable investment and will keep the family supplied with fresh eggs and an occasional chicken dinner.

One of the most serious problems that confront the poultry keeper is the high cost of feeding stuff. All kinds of grains are higher in price than they have been for years and as these grains form the larger portion of the feeding ration on the big poultry plants it requires skillful management to make a profit in egg production.

With the small flock, which is usually kept in the back yard, these expensive foods are mostly eliminated. What is usually thrown away, in the form of table scraps, may be used for the bulk of the food for the fowls. Of recent years it has become a serious problem for housekeepers to reduce the cost of living without lowering its standard. The small poultry flock offers exceptional advantages along the lines of economy, since it is possible to convert waste (table scraps) material into a perfectly

## Dark or Colored Dorkings



The Dorking is credited with being the oldest known domestic fowl. Writers have traced its history to the time of the Romans. It is supposed that the Romans planted specimens of this five-toed breed in England and from them sprang the Dorkings. English history does not record their introduction and they appear to have been regarded as native to England. The breed was cultivated in the vicinity of the town of Dorking, from which it takes its name.

Early English writers classified the Dorking into eight or ten different colored varieties, but the American Standard of Perfection recognizes three: the R. C. White, Colored or Dark, and the Silver Gray.

The Dark Dorkings or Colored Dorkings are somewhat larger than the others and seem to have sustained an early cross with the famous Black Spanish. When fully grown the males weigh from 8 to 9 pounds, the females from 6 to 7 pounds.

The fowls are large, with broad, low-set bodies, that are rectangular in shape, possessing a long, deep keel and short legs. Their skin and flesh are white, and the legs and toes pinkish white.

The male is light straw colored in neck, hackle, wing bows and saddle, with a black stripe extending down each feather of the first and last section named. The breast, body, tail and wing barons are lustrous, greenish black. The female is in general a dark gray, laced with black, with a brown shaft to each feather, excepting the breast, which is dark salmon edged with black.

It has always been a well known fact that a few hens will produce a greater number of eggs than a larger flock, and also that each hen will lay a larger number of eggs when kept in a small flock than when running with a large number of others. This fact has often been the cause of many failures in the poultry industry, because unfortunately the majority of persons figure that if the profits on a few hens is ten dollars the profits on a thousand hens will be a thousand dollars. This delusion has led many beginners upon the rocks of disaster.

The average production from a flock of ten hens is about two and one-half dozens of eggs each week, according to the report given out by the leading egg laying contests in various sections of the world. This estimate was taken from the latest report sent out by the Connecticut Agricultural College Experiment Station, and comprises all of the popular breeds of fowls. In these flocks there are no male birds and it has been proven that egg production has not been curtailed by their absence.

Needs of the Small Flock. For a small flock of hens the equipment need not be elaborate, but the quarters should be comfortable and placed in such position that there will be plenty of sunlight and fresh air always present. While a small run is of great benefit to the birds, it is not absolutely essential. Many small flocks are kept in their laying houses the entire year, and if their quarters are kept clean and sanitary there is very little cause for complaint from neighbors.

All fowls delight in a variety of diet. They will grow and thrive better, produce more eggs and keep in better health and physical condition. For this reason, table scraps with their mixture of bread, meat and vegetables make an ideal ration. It is surprising how much of this food will be consumed and relished by the hens.

Cereals, bread, pastry and crumbs will supply the necessary grain diet in concentrated form, and will promote the formation of fat and muscle, which insures rapid growth, also furnishes bodily heat and an excess toward the formation of eggs.

Tailings from steaks, roasts, chops and other meats will supply elements that are directly concerned with the formation of eggs, and nearly every family will have enough of this form of table waste to provide sufficient animal food for a small flock of fowls. Small particles of bone are relished by fowls, and bone is one of the best egg-producing foods known to poultrymen.

Milk in any form is highly nutritious and forms an excellent egg-producing diet. When there is sour milk, put it on the back of the stove and allow it to come to a ebullient state, after which it may be fed to the hens. Sour milk is more than a food for fowls; it acts as a tonic, and keeps the system in a generally healthy condition.

Green food is the natural tonic for fowls, and where they are allowed free range they eat large quantities of grass, clover and weeds. Table scraps furnish ample green food in the form of cabbage, celery, beet-tops, potato parings and fruit. They help to digest the more concentrated foods of grain and meat. Besides being appetizing green food is a great regulator and will keep the fowls

at their best during the period of heavy egg production.

How to Feed Table Scraps. An excellent method of feeding table scraps is to run the various refuse through a meat chopper and feed them in the form of a warm mash, especially in cold weather. Boiled potatoes and other vegetables with scraps of meat and bread will form a well-balanced ration, from which a large supply of eggs is almost certain to result.

Grit is essential to the diet of the fowls, and it is surprising how much the flock will consume in one day. It acts as teeth for the birds by grinding their food in the gizzard.

Broken dishes, eggshells and oyster shells may be pounded into fine particles and kept before the flock at all times. Blended coal ashes is still another form of grit, and besides acting as a grit, it supplies a portion of the lime for the formation of eggshells. As a dust bath there is nothing more suitable than sifted coal ashes. The fowls use this method of cleansing their body and keeping it free from vermin.

Burned wood in the form of charcoal acts as an absorbent and keeps the digestive tract in a healthy condition.

Plenty of pure, cool water should be kept before the fowls at all times, and the vessels should be placed so that the fowls cannot scratch litter into them. Fowls are great drinkers, and as eggs contain a large percentage of water, it is absolutely necessary that they have an abundant supply.

There is no danger in feeding table scraps that have been seasoned with pepper and salt, since these condiments have a beneficial action on the fowls' digestion.

COULD AFFORD TO BE GALLANT. A Topeka woman fainted on the witness stand the other day, and the first man to aid her was her husband, the plaintiff in the divorce suit. A man who has a divorce suit coming his way can afford to be gallant even to his wife.—From the Kansas City Star.

William Heylens, age 106, of Pittsburgh, celebrated his birthday by walking from his home to the office of his friend, W. A. Bryan, a distance of a mile and a half, then walked back home. At the time of the Civil War Mr. Heylens tried to enlist, but his age was against him, as he was then fifty years old. He cast his first vote in 1832, voting for Andrew Jackson.

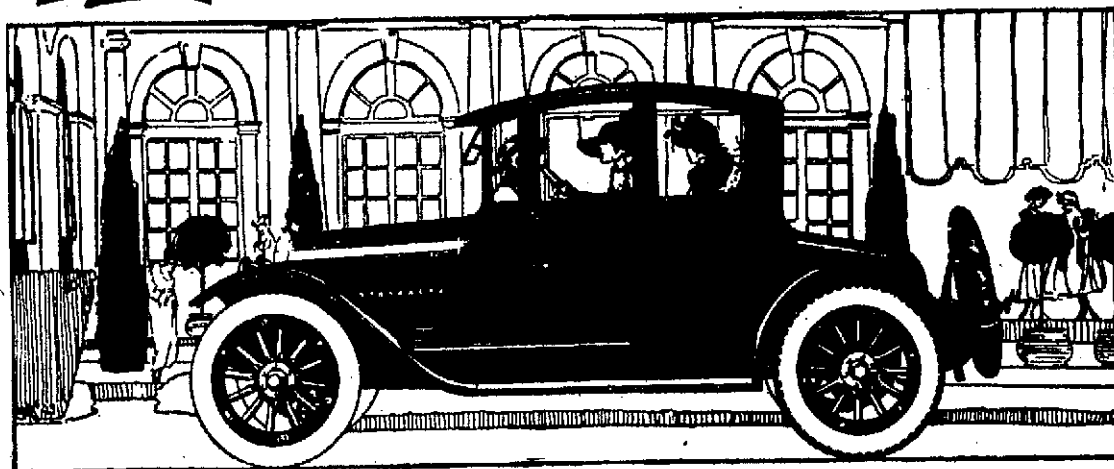
# Mitchell

26 Extra Features  
73 New Conceptions

MID-YEAR MODEL

7 New-Type Bodies  
127-in. Wheelbase  
48 Horsepower

\$1325 f. o. b. Racine  
For Touring Car



One Winter Car—The Coupe

## "My Scientific Car"

A Statement by John W. Bate, the Efficiency Expert  
The First He Has Ever Signed

The latest Mitchell, in every detail, typifies my ideals of efficiency.

I have never said that before. Yet I have devoted 13 years to this car. I have made some 700 improvements. And this is my 17th model.

We have all kept silent on my objects until my work was done.

### Efficiency is This:

Efficiency means doing things in the best way possible.

In the factory it means economy. It means minute-saving at every point. It means right arrangement. It means trained men. It means machines to perform each operation in the quickest way.

We have that now. The Mitchell plant is the model of this industry.

We have worked out here a factory saving of at least 50 per cent. A car like the Mitchell, in most modern plants, would cost the maker at least one-fifth more than here.

### A Lifetime Car

I consider that efficiency also means a car built to last a lifetime. A car's life is affected by use and abuse. But seven cars of my building have already averaged 175,000 miles each. That's over 30 years

of ordinary service. One has already run 218,000 miles.

That is due to my policy of giving every part at least 50 per cent over-strength. To do that, and get lightness, I use much Chrome-Vanadium steel. I use more drop forgings, more steel stampings than any other maker, I believe. There are 440 such parts in the Mitchell. I use almost no castings.

### Took 55,000 Hours

I have devoted to this Mitchell some 55,000 hours. For I work both night and day. I have worn out fifty cars in comparing one idea with another. Each part has been tested in every known way before I adopted a standard.

Now, by watching materials, by endless tests and inspections, we keep every part to that standard.

When I drive a car I want it built as I build it. I want it for safety's sake, for the sake of en-

durance and for economy. I know that able engineers look for a car of this kind, because so many buy the Mitchell. And I believe that all men, when they know the facts, will demand scientific cars.

### Luxury Bodies

This year our artists have designed seven types of new-style luxury bodies. Before they did so, I had them examine 257 new models, European and American. So not an attraction is missed—not a dainty touch, not a new idea.

There are two all-season models—the Touring Sedan and the Cabriolet. There are two winter cars—the Limousine and Coupe. There are open cars, and a top that detaches.

All the beauties and luxuries known to body-building are combined in these new models. They are exhibition cars.

### 26 Extra Features

These new models contain 26 extra features—things that other cars omit. Our factory savings pay for all of them. Our luxury bodies contain a score of touches which you do not find elsewhere.

That is my idea of efficiency—to make the Mitchell, in every detail, typify the utmost in a car. I believe that every man who knows—and every woman—will say that I have done so.

JOHN W. BATE.

### Mitchell Models

3-passenger Roadster.	\$1325
5-passenger Touring Car.	\$1325
7-passenger Touring Car.	\$1340
Equipped with Disinfectant Tray only, 2000 Extra	
3-passenger Cabriolet.	\$1775
4-passenger Coupe.	\$1850
7-passenger Springfield Sedan.	\$1985
7-passenger Limousine.	\$2450
All prices f. o. b. Racine	

MITCHELL MOTORS COMPANY, Inc., Racine, Wis., U. S. A.

## Osen-McFarland Auto Co.

914 M STREET

PHONE 677

FRESNO, CALIFORNIA

San Francisco—San Jose—Fresno and Reno, Nevada

## Money Value of Rainfall

A recent article by E. J. Cragoe, in the Journal of Geography gives in brief the results of an attempt to work out the correlation of rainfall to wheat and corn production in definite mathematical form. For example, it is calculated from the available data that the average wheat yield (bushels per acre) is about twice the number of inches of average rainfall of May and June in North Dakota, 1.7 times the rainfall of these months in South Dakota, about the same as the inches of rainfall during January, February, March and April in California. Four times the inches of rainfall during these months in Washington, and less than twice the inches of rainfall of March, April, and May in Kansas and Nebraska.

In regions of ordinarily abundant rain compared with regions of deficient rainfall, like Minnesota, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri, there were found to be no direct relation between wheat yield and average rainfall. The results in all cases indicate, however, that the best crops can be expected when the rainfall is below the normal amount during the critical months of the growing season. It was found that "in average years, the yield of corn throughout the corn belt was approximately eight times the July rainfall. In the best years, however, the yield was only seven times the rainfall for this month, and in the poorest years it was ten times as great."

Correlations are made of the approximate money value of different amounts of rainfall to each crop in the area of deficient rainfall.

MORTGAGES. Mortgages wanted on improved country and city property at current interest rates.

BANK AND TRUST COMPANY OF CENTRAL CALIFORNIA, FRESNO.

FILING CABINETS AND SUPPLIES. The Fresno Republican Job Printing office carries a complete stock of filing cabinets and sections, transfer cases, indexes, shannon goods, etc.

Dr. Aaronson's Private Sanitarium. Milk Diet Specialty. Phone 2122.

## Reich-Lierre

"In a class by themselves"

This city's Newest Women's Specialty Shop, now under construction, will require the services of

A Clever Floorwoman in charge

An Exceptional Waistwoman in charge

A Woman Book Keeper and Cashier

Applications should be mailed to The New York Cloak and Suit House, 974 Market Street San Francisco.

The New York CLOAK AND SUIT HOUSE

# TRUSSES

Like everything else, have been improved upon. The Smithsonian Truss gives satisfaction in a great many cases. In this truss the principle hitherto so greatly desired, has at last been achieved—that of firmly and constantly holding the rupture with a gentle hand-like pressure. It allows the wearer to stride out freely, and doing away with that fear and dread that something will go wrong that usually attend the wearing of other trusses. When you need a truss, abdominal supporter, uterine supporter, reducing belt, appendicitis belt or any kind of the latest appliances, go to Smith Bros., the expert truss fitters. They fit the hard to fit. Private fitting room. If you are ruptured do not fail to see the latest and best trusses. We have the best selected assortment in the state. Prices the lowest.

SMITH BROS. THE LEADING DRUGGISTS  
Fresno, Calif.



Our pianos come from the shops of the best manufacturers in the country and are noted for the exquisite sweetness of tone, durability of mechanism, and general beauty of their appearance.

Prices to suit all, and reasonable terms.

We solicit a visit of inspection, which will convince you as to values.

## Hockett-Bristol Co.

Chickering and Other Pianos and Players  
Edison Diamond Disc Phonograph

1253 J Street

Phone 1208

## GET READY for WINTER

Fine Shirts Collars Etc. A Specialty

Time now to clean Lace Curtains, Blankets, Quilts, Etc.

SEND 'EM HERE

Send your lace curtains, bedding, etc., to us before the winter sets in, so that you can start the winter season with a clean house.

We are splendidly equipped for work of this kind.

Phone 98.

Fresno Steam Laundry

J. H. Egan

## TYPEWRITERS

Expert Repairing. Best class repairs on all typewriter work positively guaranteed one year.

NEW AND FACTORY REBUILT TYPEWRITERS

Everything for the office. Famous non-filling inked ribbons for type-writers, adding machines, carbon paper, multi-graphs, etc.

Furniture for offices, schools, theaters, churches and lodges.

Patterson & Zibbell  
Rooms 35-37 Patterson Block  
PHONE 463. FRESNO, CAL.

## Dr. R. B. Cockrill

ORTHODONTIST

Graduate of the Dewey School of Orthodontia, now specializing in the correction of irregularities of the teeth.

Patterson Bldg. J and Tulare

## EASTERN VAUDEVILLE ROADSHOW AT PLAZA TONIGHT



One of the dainty damsels with O'Meara's Musical Comedy Novelty Act at Plaza Air dome.

According to advance press notices and billing matter from the booking office of the Eastern Vaudeville circuit, the patrons of the Plaza Air dome have a "regular" treat in store for them this evening in the first of a series of Road Shows, which will play the open air theater.

There are at least three acts on the coming program that have never been seen, save on "Big Time" Vaudeville circuits, and the extensive variety of the stunts offered, promise a most pleasing show.

Fourteen Clever Vaudeville People on New Program.

In the five acts which make their first appearance at the Plaza this evening, there are a total of fourteen people, including some veteran entertainers that have attained fame before the footlights.

Reading the program for the first half of the week, Manager Parra, announces the Four Valdares, which is a clever team of evening girls, whose work is made doubly pleasing by the

comedy antics of the elder Valdares.

Next in the line of feature attractions, comes Fernandez and May, musical comedy stars, with many an original idea in the matter of provoking laughs.

There is an exceedingly clever fellow coming alone, in the person of Monte LaCroix who sings and dances his way into the hearts of his audiences without half trying.

Then we can't afford to overlook the O'Mearas, who unravel Musical comedy hits by the yard.

And lastly the longings for the coming show, reveal an artistic novelty in Modola Beaux Arts, which is a posing act of distinction.

Master Photo Plays.

Photo Plays of the kind that have brought many "Movie fans" to the Plaza to witness a combination program, will complete the new "bill" of Eastern Vaudeville.

Tomorrow evening Local Talent Vaudeville stars will participate in the regular program at the Plaza.

## That Delicious H-O Flavor



# H-O

The exclusive steam-cooking process by which H-O Oatmeal is prepared, is responsible for that delicious, nutty flavor, which is lost in every other process. It also makes H-O much more palatable and digestible. You will never appreciate the real goodness in Oatmeal until you have tried H-O. Besides, it can be prepared in only twenty minutes. At all grocers.

## We Want---

Every Man and Woman in California to Know About Our 4 Per Cent Money Plans—Knowledge never harmed anyone, so why not become acquainted with the greatest Cooperative Saving, Loan and Investment plan it has been your good fortune to learn about?

## 4 Per Cent Money Agreements

Will pay off your present mortgage.  
Will improve real estate, city or farm.  
Will earn 20 per cent or better on an investment on your money.  
An immense saving in interest to those who help themselves.  
Under our plan only \$275.00 total interest on \$1000 for 10 years and 6 months. 4 per cent money is sound, sane, and safe.

## HOME

What does that word mean to you and yours?  
The word "HOME" should convey a place permanent and lovable, and as these qualities cannot be conceived surrounding a hired house, it is natural to want something more substantial. Are you doing your part?

## START NOW TO SAVE FOR A HOME

Ten Dollars actually starts you toward owning your own home. We build anywhere in California, ranch or city.  
In case of death, clear deed to your heirs only 4 per cent charged for the money.  
Do not purchase a lot, or build a home until you have investigated our plan.

Your difficulty is that you haven't started.  
Your Waterloo has been that necessary first payment.  
Let us win this battle for you with our 4 per cent centimeter gun.

DON'T WAIT. SEE US NOW.

## Van Nest &amp; Walsh

1943 Fresno St. Phone 429 Fresno, Cal.  
Under jurisdiction of State Corporation Commissioner.

## REPUBLICAN HAS DOUBLE TREAT FOR PATRIOTIC CHILDREN

## District Fair and Patriotism Boosted at Final Rally

Here you are Boys and Girls here is your last chance, to get on the band wagon and help boost the District Fair, which will be here next week.

It is true that our patriotic boys and girls have been faithful in wearing and bearing the flag, and recognizing this fact the Educational Editor has made arrangements to give you a final party at the Kinema.

Of course this party is for those youngsters who have also worn the District flag, which the Republican has been distributing, and is sort of a recompense for their good work.

Those Just Back From Vacation  
Some of the youngsters have just returned from their vacation and have to be told so that the Republican has just received a new allotment of hats just for these boys and girls.

Now you see how thoughtful the Republican is—so it is up to you children to show that you appreciate the many kindnesses, and wear your hats, and if you haven't any to get down there as soon as you can after school tomorrow afternoon and get one before they are all gone.

Now the supply is limited, to don't be left, and then have to pay to get in on the front at the Kinema, or to get in free to the fair.

The Republican party, is for next Saturday morning, when the exciting patriotic picture will be shown "Action and Honor" 1 & 2.

Read the Republican every morning, and we'll tell you more about it later.

## BARNUM AND BAILEY'S BIG CIRCUS IS COMING

## Parade Wagons Possess \$15,000 Worth of Pure Gold

Just an incidental item of expense will serve to illustrate the tremendous cost of the maintenance of the substantial glory of the Barnum and Bailey circus, which will be here Thursday. The glittering wagons, so conspicuous in the street parade and in the decoration of bare spaces in the circus enclosure, represent a small fortune in twenty-two carat gold. The elaborate figures which form the sides of these wagons are literally gold filled, not with gilt paint, as one might imagine, but with layers of a purer form of the precious metal than was used in the manufacture of the watch you carry or the rings on your fingers.

Drawn through the streets in good weather and bad, sometimes be-sattered with mud, these precious carts leave a part of their treasure in the streets of every city they visit during a season. And when the circus days are over for the year, and they are transported back to the winter quarters, the trail of gold they have scattered from the Atlantic to the Pacific usually is found to amount to about \$10,000. This is proved when the gold is scraped off and sold back to the refiners who salvage about one-third of the original amount used. In other words, a season's wear and tear in gold that is chipped, washed or scraped away from the sides of the circus wagons represents the cost of the horse of a well-to-do business man while what is left would build a very small residence.

And lastly the longings for the coming show, reveal an artistic novelty in Modola Beaux Arts, which is a posing act of distinction.  
Master Photo Plays.  
Photo Plays of the kind that have brought many "Movie fans" to the Plaza to witness a combination program, will complete the new "bill" of Eastern Vaudeville.  
Tomorrow evening Local Talent Vaudeville stars will participate in the regular program at the Plaza.

The very dust on the floor of the pay of the Bridgeport Winter quarters in which the wagons reside, yearly beautification is considered of sufficient value by gold refiners to make them bid for the privilege of carrying it away, and it is said that the average monthly salvage from these sweepings produces a sufficient quantity of metal to make a handsome ornament for an Indian finger.

## COUNTY OFFICIAL'S WIFE SEEKS DIVORCE

## Mrs. Bernice M. Smith Charges Husband With Cruelty

Another chapter in the marital troubles of Victor Smith, deputy tax collector of Fresno county, and his wife, Mrs. Bernice M. Smith, was begun yesterday when an action was begun in the Superior Court for divorce. Mrs. Smith this time is the plaintiff. On December 17, 1913, Mrs. Smith was granted an interlocutory decree of divorce. This order was vacated later at the request of both parties named in the action.

Some time later Smith filed suit, but he did not prosecute his action. Cruelty is said to be the reason on which the action filed yesterday is based.

## MARGUERITE CLARK IS COMING IN PRETTY PHOTOPLAY



Marguerite Clark appears tomorrow in "Little Lady Eileen"—Kinema.

Creeping into the lives of the most modest of us all, coming its way into the very quietest homes, often there is the thread of great big world wide theme.

The Unusual at Our Doors  
is in the fact of such contingency that we are undecided, and know not how to turn, nor what to do. Just such a situation, and one that might come to every one of us, is found in the tenebrous "Devil's Needle" which is shown at the Kinema today, only.

Tully Marshall Famous As a Fiendish Fiend  
As real fiend in the "City," Tully Marshall leaped into fame in New York, and he is at his best—so that those who would see him in this remarkable characterization will welcome this opportunity.

There is much food for thought in us all, although none of us ever want to have to face the contingency suggested.

## "UNDER THE LION'S PAW" AT BIJOU TODAY

"Under the Lion's Paw" is a stirring two reel Animal Drama featuring the daring rescue of a child attacked by wild animals. The action centers around the love of a poor young man for a rich animal importer's daughter.

There is much food for thought in us all, although none of us ever want to have to face the contingency suggested.

A two reel comedy, "Lined Me, Villain" is another feature which will be shown today.

Tomorrow comes another episode of the "Mysteries of Myra," the new serial that surpassed all previous attempts at the sensational and in addition will be shown "The Deacon Stops the Show" a comedy and a mystery drama "Who Pulled the Trigger."

This drama is taken from the story published in the Red Book and contains a mystery that will hold the audience spell bound until the climax. The lynching of an innocent man is prevented by a girl's daring ride on a motorcycle which is only one of the thrilling incidents that go to make this picture intensely interesting.

Tuesday's program begins with the showing of the "Animated Weekly" and concludes with "My Lady's Millions" a two reel drama which is one of the most finished pictures that the Universal company has ever turned out. It deals with the invention of a substitute for gasoline which threatens to destroy the Gasoline Trust and only prevented by the discovery that the inventor had been secretly aided by the daughter of a president of the big syndicate which controlled the gasoline supply.

Wednesday will be shown "The Gully One" a two reel drama by Cleo Madson "A Man's Hardest Fight" another wonder drama and a comedy, "Arthur's Desperate Rescue."

## VOTERS OF COUNTY NOW NUMBER 31,153

## Registration for November Election Will Close October 7

Registered to date as voters in Fresno county are 31,153, according to a count made yesterday by County Clerk Bernwell. The Republican party heads the list with 12,391 and the Democrats are next with 9,260. Residents of the county who desire to vote at the election for the state highway bonds must be registered before September 23, and those who are not enrolled before October 7 will not be allowed to vote at the general election.

The following is the party registration to date:

Republicans	12,391
Democrats	9,260
Decline to designate	8,729
Progressives	1,559
Socialists	1,242
Prohibitionists	1,072
Total	31,153

## VALLEY ASSOCIATION WILL BOOST FARMERS

## Proposed Exhibit Train Will Get Business for Individual Producer

An advertising campaign that will not only boost the counties of the San Joaquin Valley, but the individual farmer as well, is now being prepared by the San Joaquin Valley Counties Association. Specimens of every agricultural and horticultural product obtainable are being sent for by the organization to be exhibited on their "San Joaquin Valley on Wheels" train which will tour the Eastern states for exhibition purposes through practically all of 1917.

The scheme that will be to the benefit of the producer, individually, is to tag every article on exhibit with the name of the producer, his address, the quantity of the article produced, whether or not there is any quantity of the article for sale, and the price, whenever possible and practicable.

Great amounts of choice samples are being received daily by Secretary Maylor of the association, and when the San Joaquin train is completed and started on its four journey, it will be one of the most complete exhibits of valley products ever made here.

## A Superior Grade of Roofing Paper, \$1.10 A Roll

Here is an entirely satisfactory roofing paper at an extremely low price. It won't cost you much to put roofs on your buildings if you use this paper, and you'll have roofs that will give many years of service.

It is a superior grade of 1-ply, double ended paper that is strong, flexible and tough made of waterproof, weather and fire resisting materials. See it tomorrow. 108 square feet to the roll, at, per roll \$1.10

Galvanized and Black Pipe in all sizes, at Special Prices.

Come here for all Plumbing Supplies, and Save Money.

\$15 Range  
Boiler at  
**\$10.00**

\$3.80 Toilet  
Seats at  
**\$1.85**

This is a 40-gallon Range Boiler that we fully guarantee. It usually sells for \$15. We have reduced it to \$10.

Just a few of these seats left from our recent sale. They're high grade seats made of sea-sound wood with rickety hinges, \$1.85.

## Fresno Plumbing Supply Co.

1310 I St.

Wholesale and Retail

Phone 3842

## BRING YOUR FRIENDS

## To California

One Way Colonist Tickets on Sale from many Eastern Points, Sept. 24 to Oct. 8.

## SOME FARES

Kansas City, Omaha	\$32.50
Houston, San Antonio	35.00
New Orleans, St. Louis	38.10
St. Paul Minneapolis	39.63
Chicago	40.50
New York	61.60
Boston	60.75

Proportionately low fares from many other points.  
Liberal stopovers in Arizona, Utah, Nevada and California.

DEPOSIT MONEY WITH OUR AGENTS TO COVER TICKETS AND BERTHS AND WE WILL TELEGRAPH TICKETS AND MAKE ALL NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS.

## SOUTHERN PACIFIC

FIRST IN SAFETY

## Fresno, Thursday, Sept. 21st

## BARNUM AND BAILEY GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH

AND THE CARNEGIE SPECTACULAR PAGEANT OF THE PERSIA  
MORE THAN \$500,000 CAPITAL INVESTED IN THIS GREAT CIRCUS  
A NEW CIRCUS OF 1000 THIRLES AND WONDERFUL ACTS  
4000 PERSONS  
89 R.R. CARS 41 ELEPHANTS  
20 ACRES OF TENTS 50 CLOWNS  
765 HORSES 60 RIDERS  
100 NEW FOREIGN ACTS  
IMMENSE MENAGERIE OF 100 CAGES  
COMPLETE PERFORMANCES  
DAILY AT 2 AND 8 P.M.  
ONE 50-TICKET ADULTS TO ALL STREET PARADE EVER SEEN  
CHILDREN UNDER 12 HALF PRICE

Tickets on sale show day at Sherman, Clay Co., Cor. J and Merced Sts. Same prices as charged at show grounds.

## Photos With Merit

Require experience and skill in the making. If you are looking for the best, don't fail to visit the studio of

## Maxwell &amp; Mudge

1228 J STREET  
19 Years in Fresno

## What Method of Heating Do You Use In Your Home?---Let Us Advise You.

Now is the time to decide on what method to use for keeping your house warm and comfortable during the coming winter months.

Later on everybody will want attention and it may cause you some inconvenience while if you give your heating problems attention right now you will be prepared when the cold winds begin to blow.

## Stoves, Warm Air Furnaces, Hot Water or Steam Heat Plants

We have everything in the line of heating plants, from small inexpensive stoves to large and elaborate heating plants.

Different conditions require different treatment and we have the experience to know just what will serve you best.

Let us make an estimate now for the heating system you are sure to require some time.

**BARRETT-HICKS & CO.**  
1031-1041 I ST.  
FRESNO, CAL.  
Hardware, Stoves, Paints  
Heating Plants of All Kinds, Sanitary Plumbing

## Have Your Heating Plant Inspected Now

Let us send you an expert to inspect your heating plant so that when you start the fire this fall you may know that everything will be working right.

We employ specialists for work of this kind, and have a long list of satisfied customers in and around Fresno.



## MOTORTING PROBLEMS SOLVED For REPUBLICAN READERS

Please tell me the special advantage of an air cooled engine. What care is necessary to run such an engine successfully?

Ans.—The special advantage of an air cooled engine is that it does away with all the disadvantages of water cooling such as leaking, freezing, etc. But it has disadvantages of its own, one of them being a tendency to seize the piston when overheated.

The special care required is to use lubricating oil of a high fire test, use lamp mixture and do not run too long on low gear. By attention to these details an air-cooled engine will give very good satisfaction.

Please answer the following questions in your column:

In installing a starter on a car does it make any difference which fender you put the battery on, and would wiring from generator be the same if, as I understand it, you connect the positive wire to positive pole, and negative wire to negative pole on battery? What would be the effect, if you wired the negative to positive and positive to negative?

What is the trouble with a starter (Gray and Davis) if it will not recharge the batteries, renew the fuel, and it burns them out in a little while?

Ans.—You may place battery wherever most convenient, but the battery must be wired up according to directions. If you connect positives to negatives the battery will be discharged and ruined. The wires from the generator may be short circuited, or the voltage regulator be out of order. Have systems looked over by an expert, as it is not safe to experiment with such apparatus.

I am considering attaching a carbon remover drawing water from the water circulation on my car. What effect would a solution of alcohol up to 4 per cent to 60 per cent alcohol, as is sometimes required here, have upon the motor if such solution was admitted into the engine during the winter months? If

this would have a bad effect it would not be desirable to install such a device at the present time.

Ans.—Alcohol is frequently used for removing carbon, so that its presence would be an advantage. It could not possibly do any harm to the engine.

Own an S-B 1914 car. All demountable rims are readily removed and replaced on each wheel, except the left front, from which the rim must be forced and the change made by forcing on the new one, taking perhaps an hour in the operation and practically ruining a rim each time. Trying various rims makes no difference. Could you advise a plan to straighten wheel if out of shape, or would you suggest a new wheel? Would forcing rim off endanger life of wheel? A rattling noise occurs when clutch is disengaged with car in motion which ceases on re-engagement. Mechanics claim the noise, which can be easily heard above the motor, is caused by clutch rollers; the proper lubrication does not stop it. They say the universal joint is in good shape. Could the noise be elsewhere? Or if you think them correct how can same be remedied?

Ans.—It may be well to have the wheel inspected by a wheelwright. Possibly the fully demountable rim and the wheel rim made smaller to fit the demountable rim. Forcing the rim off and on would hardly loosen the spokes and more than driving over rough roads. Probably the rollers are worn and so shake and become noisy. Replacing them with new rollers that fit properly seems to be the only way out of the difficulty.

I have a few questions I would like to ask you on motor troubles. I have a 1912 five-passenger car equipped with a 3400 r. p. m. motor and want to know how I can tell when the oil is working right. I have been experiencing trouble running my carburetor. When I adjust it to run the motor slow it will not run the car any speed at all, and it floods itself and soaks and misses. When I adjust it

### HELPFUL HINTS

The porcelain of the spark plug will sometimes crack and permit a short circuit within the plug. This is often hard to detect unless the porcelain is removed and carefully cleaned. The slightest indication of a fracture is sufficient to condemn the porcelain.

Gear case grease should not be too stiff. It should be able to flow between the teeth of the gears freely. For this reason a lighter grade of lubricant should be used during cold weather.

Check valves which control the flow of oil through the pump when pressure feed lubrication is used should be cleaned occasionally to insure positive working.

When a motor knocks it means that something is wrong. Whenever there is a rattle something is loose which ought to be tight. And remember that lubricants are of vital importance. It is very difficult to get to much oil in the crank case. You should keep sufficient oil, but not an excess. If you do happen to get too much oil in the crank case the spark plugs will foul and you will have trouble with misfiring cylinders.

When a gasoline feed pipe is loose or otherwise bent in order to avoid the rigidity and liability to breakage of a straight pipe, air locks and consequent interruptions of the flow of fuel are likely to occur after filling the tank unless sufficient gasoline is poured in to produce the pressure required to drive out the air that will be trapped if the loop or bend is made in a vertical plane. If the loop is turned so as to be horizontal, however, there will be no such trouble. Incidentally a complete loop in the best safeguard against crystallization and consequent breakage of the pipe.

to run the car at a speed the motor will not run slow on the throttle. I have got a new float on it. When I adjust it it runs fast I have to open the throttle valve. The motor appears to heat. It is a hard matter to run from slow to high speed without missing once.

Ans.—Open try-valves at bottom of crank case after each trip. Cut down oil feed on oiler until oil is about right in crank case. I. e., some oil should run after each trip, but very little. Adjust spray nozzle for low speed and air valve for high speed (throttle). To run this throttle engine down and adjust spray nozzle until engine runs best. Then speed up with throttle, and adjust air valve.

I have a four-cylinder car, equipped with Model L. Schebler carburetor, cylinder test, and I have had a great deal of trouble with the engine knocking on wide open throttle. It will run on level or slight down grade on about one-third open throttle, but on opening the throttle wider it will begin to knock and slow down. I have tried a different carburetor adjustment, also adjusted the valves and tappets according to factory instructions. Retarding the spark all the way will make only a momentary difference. I have had the bearings sighted up and new piston rings installed, but the knocking is still on the air let pins, but my repair man says it is not enough to amount to anything, besides these things would not account for the loss of power. If you can solve this problem for me I would be extremely obliged.

Ans.—As you have eliminated all other causes of knocking, it would seem that your trouble is either piston slap or carbon cleaned out when overhauling the engine.

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34x4	14.95	3.15	3.50
35x4	15.85	3.20	3.60
36x4	15.85	3.30	3.70
34x4 1/2	20.25	3.65	4.30
35x4 1/2	20.85	3.95	4.55
36x4 1/2	21.25	4.10	4.50
37x4 1/2	21.90	4.15	4.60
36x5	23.65	4.70	5.20
36x5	23.95	4.90	5.35
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## SIR HENRY DUNN NEXT LORD MAYOR

Will Take Up Official  
Residence Next  
November

LONDON, (Correspondence of The Associated Press)—The Lord Mayor of London, who will take up his official residence at the Mansion House in November, will be Sir Henry William Dunn, whose keen interest in philanthropic work is well known.

Sir Henry was one of Sir William Trevelyan's ablest assistants in his great work of making brighter the lives of thousands of London's poor cripples, and is now treasurer as well as a trustee of the Alton Cripple Home. He has taken an active interest in the problems of the war and besides serving as treasurer of the Committee for the Relief of English Prisoners of War in Germany, is an honorary colonel of the First London Division Transport and Supply Column, as well as honorary colonel of the Corps of Officers.

He will be the third Roman Catholic Lord Mayor of London in recent years, his two chief predecessors at that office having been Sir Stuart Knill, who served in 1897, and Sir John Knill, who was Lord Mayor in 1907.

Sir William was educated privately and was articled to a firm of auctioneers and surveyors in Bishopsgate street. Always active in civic affairs, he was elected to the House of Commons in 1901 and headed the list of pull-out members for London for the year 1902.

He has been described as one of the best people London ever had. It was during his term of office that he received the honor of knighthood.

In 1915 he was elected to Parliament for the constituency of West Kensington.

He takes an enthusiastic interest in horticulture, and is chairman of the Royal Botanic Society. He has several Continental orders, being a Knight of the Legion of Honor, a Knight of St. Michael (Newbury) Knight of the Rising Sun (Japan) and also a member of the Order of the Dannebrog (Denmark).

### Attract Foreign Capital

PETROGRAD.—Pursued the inevitable growth of industry after the war and the necessity of attracting foreign capital to Russia at the present time organizations are being formed to act as intermediaries to that end. An enterprise has just been established in Moscow under the leadership of Prince A. A. Volkonsky, known as the "Russian American Trade and Industry Company," the object of which is to attract American capital and to further the import of American goods required by Russian industry. The capital is 1,500,000 rubles (approximately \$500,000).

### Petition Prohibition

LONDON.—The longest petition ever presented to Parliament arrived the other day from Ulster county, Ireland. It was 2 1/2 miles long and bore the signatures of 115,000 persons who asked for the prohibition of the sale of intoxicating liquors for the term of the war and at least six months thereafter in Great Britain and Ireland.

Worn pistons will give a knock at certain speeds as they pass from compression to a power stroke. This can only be remedied by new pistons.

I have a 1913 model. There is a very noticeable growl, seemingly coming from the transmission when the car is traveling 15 miles per hour or faster. Below the noise speed the growl is not noticed. The universal joint has plenty of lubricant; likewise the drive shaft bearing and the differential. New brass bushings have been placed in the triple gears in the transmission and the car runs quietly in low gear, and has very good power in high. Can you tell where I will be likely to locate the growl and if same is serious?

Ans.—The growl can only come from the gears, so it is possible that the clutch is slipping. Try tightening the high speed adjustment.

I hope I am not asking too much of you to enlighten me on the following questions through your column.

My car is a 30 model M. (1912). The cylinders have been rebored, new pistons and rings installed, also high tension magnets and carburetor.

Three men say that valves, carburetor, timing, etc., are in perfect condition. Water system is also O. K. A medium grade of standard oil is used. Still the motor heats within a mile or two enough to make the oil sizzle. Apparently there is not any compression in the first and second cylinders. It sounds as if air was escaping, yet cylinder, piston rings and valves are said to be O. K. The spark of cylinder No 2 never ignites the charge. Spark gets to plug, and goes through it when in contact with other metal (gas enters this chamber). Combustion is slow and the car has been run about 2,000 miles since that of shop, so it ought to be limbered up.

Ans.—The heating may be due to a leak of gas from the cylinder into the water jacket, due to reboring. This would open upon the water pump, which is heated. It may also be due to retarded spark and throttles too wide open.

Compression may be leak into water jackets as stated above. Spark plug of cylinder No 2 may have a cracked core. This often allows the spark to jump the gap in the open air, but short circuits the plug when in the cylinder.

It is just possible that the cylinders are scored or the piston rings gummed up with carbon. Probably nothing but a thorough overhauling of the motor will locate the trouble.

I took the wires off my generator but failed to mark them. How can I tell which is the positive and which the negative wire?

Ans.—Run engine so that generator will be producing current. Place ends of wire in glass of water. The wire which bubbles is the negative wire. Be careful to connect so that current from the positive of generator will enter positive of battery.

While grinding in the exhaust valve recently I noticed that it opened on the downward stroke of the piston kept open during the up-stroke, but did not close until the next down-stroke had commenced. Why doesn't it open at bottom center and close at top center?

SAVE MONEY.  
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## "THIRD BAN" SERBS REMAIN AT CORFU

Men Too Old to Fight  
Left Destitute on  
Island

ISLAND OF CORFU, Greece, (Correspondence of The Associated Press)—The Serbian army has long since gone from Corfu and all the Serbs, headed by those who rest for eternity in their cell, on the summit slopes of the island of Vido, some six hundred living Serbs remain here.

The war goes on without them. They are the old and feeble men, too old or too badly maimed ever to fight again. Many of them are ill even now, and the two hospital tents at Ponente under the supervision of Miss Emily Simmons of New York, an English trained nurse, sent out by the American Red Cross, are generally full. Just now, out of the six hundred third ban men in camp, there are 115 in the hospital. The remainder are in charge of two English quakers, acting for the British Serbian Relief Committee.

Those who are well enough work at trivial tasks to fill their empty days. They who have been heroes. They have been of white olive-wood, or weaver looms to sell to tourists—anything to keep the fingers busy and dull the dreams of what is passing over their heads. In the Albanian hills, in what was once Serbia, there was no more ammunition. The American Red Cross or the British Serbian Relief, they have nothing. They staggered through Albania leaving by the roadside all their meagre possessions, even at the last their useless guns, for which there was no more ammunition. Here and there one or two have kept their torn and mud-stained blankets. One, through all the vicissitudes of that hideous retreat, clinging to a deep, long handled sawn, a mountain habitation of other days.

And now the sawn has come into its own. A miraculous metamorphosis is in progress. Over the oval bowl bends the gray head of what seems an old, old man. He is fifty-six—but he looks seventy. His two sons are dead, his brother and his brother's three sons, his sister's husband and her son—all are dead, somewhere between the Danube and the Adriatic, on the road from Kragujevatz to Durazzo. He alone remains—a third ban man, his fighting done, his family come to an end, and of what was once his home only an antique sawn. He is strung a cord of twisted horsehair across the hollow bowl to the far end of the wooden handle. On the ground beside him lies an olive-wood bent in the shape of an arrow, a sword connected by another string of woven horsehair.

The old man's task is completed. Stumbling to himself, he picks up the sawn and balances it on his knee. In his right hand the improvised bow sweeps across the solitary string with a long, short, and low—like the fingers of his left hand grip the handle and, pressing the cord, vary the tone in a scale of half a dozen notes.

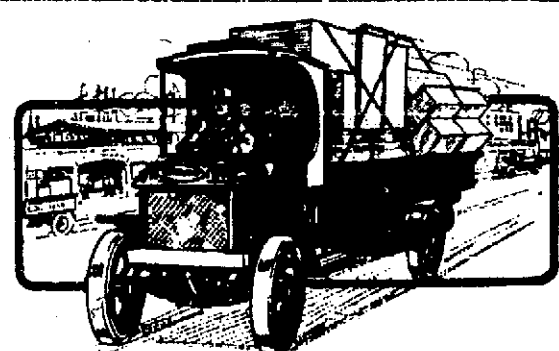
Gently the old man draws his bow, experimenting with his new-made instrument. He is in his native element, the tent, one by one drawing near, and a accustomed sound. "A gusla! A gusla!" they cry delighted, pressing closer.

"Aye!" he replies, proudly, fondling the transformed sawn, "A gusla." And in half voice he begins to sing, accompanying the words with a few primitive notes of his sawn. At first it is the chant, five centuries old, of the fugitive Serbs after their defeat on the plains of Kosovo—the chant that is called "The Bloody Night."

"Will it end as last, this tragic night? At whose dawn you must go to battle?" But there have been so many bloody nights since then, so much that is now to be added to the ancient legend. The old man abandons the song of centuries old and raising his voice, he begins the narrative of another defeat, a recent and more poignant trial of the soul of Serbia.

"Heroes, do you remember," he begins monotonously, and step by step he traces across the mountains of Albania the blood-stained pathway of defeat. He named each pass, each bridge, each brook and height. He recalls the names of those who fell of hunger and exhaustion by the way. And those who later, as the narrative proceeds, remind the singer of an incident forgotten. At once it is incorporated in the improvisation.

Hour upon hour the chant continues, and the gusla means its hummed accompaniment.



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## FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

**Rebekah**  
Friendship Rebekah, Lodge No. 231, met in Odd Fellows hall Wednesday evening with a fairly good attendance. A committee was appointed to work with a like committee from Fresno Rebekah Lodge to arrange for the celebration of Rebekah Odd Fellows Orphan's Home Dedication Day. It was decided to hold a card party on that date, the proceeds to be given to the Rebekah Orphan's at Gilroy. Routine business was transacted. The next meeting will be September 27.

**Fraternity Brotherhood**  
T. P. R. No. 31 met Friday evening in its hall, 1033 J street, it being the third meeting night of the month. The order of business was dispensed with and the entire evening was given to a social time. A peanut hunt afforded much merriment. Mrs. Mary Wintemute proved herself the best hunter, while Earl Stevens of Fowler secured the prize in the peanut race. Misses Vera and Neira Giffen favored with two piano duets. Earl Stevens and W. D. McDonnell gave comic talks and stories, and Burton Bradley gave numerous sketches of personality with both dress and make-up.

Dancing and cards occupied the remaining hours, with the serving of ice cream and cake.

Next Friday important business will be discussed and all who can are urged to attend.

**Order of Stags**  
Fresno Lodge, No. 160, Patriotic Order of Stags of the World, held a very instructive and interesting meeting on Friday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Several new members were admitted to the lodge, and addresses were made by several members. Lots of good times are promised for the near future. A Stag orchestra, a Stag

minstrel troupe and a Stag band are now being formed. What parties, smokers, dance and concerts are all being planned.

A real room for all Stags and their friends has been secured at the District Fair and all interested in Stag work are invited to take advantage of same.

The recorder made a financial report of the lodge, and all were agreeably surprised to hear of the funds in the treasury.

**Knights of Pythias**  
Fresno Lodge, No. 138, Knights of Pythias met in stated convention last Wednesday evening with more than the average number of Knights in attendance. Plans formulated last convention for an open meeting September 27 were cancelled as that is Fresno Day at the County Fair. Arrangements were made to hold the social next Wednesday evening instead. A cordial invitation is extended to all Knights, their families and friends to attend. The committee on inter-lodge visitation with a number of Knights will journey to Madera next Tuesday evening. Chairman Fred Ninnia will be glad to have the Knights intending to make the trip communicate with him.

**Woodmen of the World**  
A ladies' night Tuesday, September 26, in the next big meeting of the Woodmen of the World. Plans have been made by the entertainment committee for a large crowd at the open meeting. Members will bring their families and friends, and the members of Acacia Circle and Fresno Circle. Women of Woodcraft will be invited. The regular meeting of the lodge will be held next Tuesday night.

**N. D. G. W.**  
Fresno Parlor, No. 187, N. D. G. W. met Friday night with a large attendance. Several matters of import-

ance was taken up and disposed of with Sisters Clanton and Van Meter were reported as being ill, and Sister Smith's family were reported as recovering from the mumps. Sister Boust on Homeless Children committee reported having placed a baby in a home during the past week. Next Friday night Sisters Alexander, Aubrey, Branch and Bennett have a surprise for the members, so be sure and come.

**Degree of Honor**  
Martha Lodge, Degree of Honor, No. 35, held its regular meeting in A. O. U. W. hall, Friday afternoon, with a good attendance. J. M. Collins of Georgetown, a charter member of Martha Lodge, was reported as being in a serious condition from a fall received about a week ago. He has very bad lacerations on the face and scalp, but is doing as well as can be expected. Mrs. Mary Rhyme and Mrs. Barker were also reported on the sick list.

The banquet given by the Purples in honor of the Blues, will take place next Friday afternoon for members only, and we wish to see every member present, as a good time is insured to all.

At the close of lodge the monthly card party was held in which Mrs. Ramsey received first prize, Mrs. Sanderson second, and Mrs. Spear third prize.

**Degree of Peasants**  
Pittches Council No. 144, Degree of Peasants, held a well attended meeting Friday evening which was called to order by Sister Stephens, in the absence of Pocahontas Edith Jamison, who was ill. Arrangements were completed at the meeting for the dance program to be held every Saturday evening during the winter months.

Clara Belle Branch was awarded a pin emblematic of the Degree of Pocahontas at Friday's meeting. A report was made by Drill Master Rhoda Cressy, who said that the drill team was fast getting ready to accept new members and initiate them into the order.

**I. O. F.**  
Court Fresno, No. 765, Independent

Order of Foresters, had an interesting meeting last Thursday evening. Initiatory steps were taken in providing a series of social functions during the next three months. Chief Ranger S. H. Redden will announce the committees at the next meeting.

A branch of the Purple Cross was organized by the court. The first duty of the new organization will be to take care of all sick members. Dr. H. M. Jones was elected chairman and Mrs. Adelle B. Bowen secretary-treasurer to serve for one year.

The office of junior woodward and senior and junior beades were declared vacant on account of the absence of those men from the city. The following elections took place to fill the vacancies: Junior woodward, Mrs. A. P. Black; senior beadle, Mrs. E. J. Northanger; junior beadle, M. H. Upjohn.

Refreshments were served and an extensive musical program was rendered after lodge.

**K. O. T. M.**  
Fresno Tent No. 81, Knights of the Macabees, has opened a campaign for new members under the leadership of R. B. Howard, who has been appointed organizer for the local tent. The first initiation under the new ritual will take place next Wednesday night. Interest in the rifle team is increasing, and within a few months the tent will have a fully equipped company.

The death of John P. McSharry was reported to the record keeper. A committee was appointed to draft suitable resolutions of condolence, and the charter was draped out of respect for the deceased Sir Knight.

**Macabees' Women's Benefit Association**  
The Women's Benefit Association of the Macabees met in A. O. U. W. hall last Wednesday afternoon with a good attendance. Mrs. Sauls of Reedley, was a visitor. Mrs. Boyd continues to improve from her illness. Officers were elected as follows: Mrs. Relia, commander; Mrs. Cox, lieutenant commander; Mrs. Nelson, treasurer; Mrs. Nelson, L. A. The association will meet again on September 27.

The Macabees' Club met with Mrs. Nelson, September 6, with a good attendance and a vacation time was enjoyed by all. The next club meeting will be with Mrs. Reitz, 721 N street, on Wednesday next. Visiting Macabees will be welcome.

**Rain City T. F. B.**  
Rain City Lodge No. 382, Fraternal Brotherhood, met in Odd Fellows hall Tuesday night with a full attendance. W. R. Carey, district organizer, was present after a vacation of six weeks. Chaplain Rebecca Crane is confined to her home with a sprained back.

The lodge will have an eating booth at the Fresno District Fair this year. A committee is working on plans. The serving of refreshments and a social hour closed the session.

**Women of Woodcraft**  
Acacia Circle, No. 18, Women of Woodcraft, held its regular meeting Thursday evening in W. O. W. hall. Several members who have been on their vacations were present. The sick members were reported improving. Business of lodge attended to, the social hour was enjoyed. Plans for the future work of the circle will be brought up at the next meeting.

**Red Men**  
The members representing Pittches Tribe at Visalia, Sunday, made a report of the proceedings of the San Joaquin Valley Red Men's association Tuesday night.

The entertainment committee reported that there would be a social evening the last Tuesday in the month.

The advisory board met Friday night, and discussed matters of importance, which will be brought before the tribe at the next regular meeting, which is Tuesday, September 18.

Fresno Rebekah Lodge No. 138 met last night in regular session. A committee was appointed to arrange for the celebration of the twenty-third anniversary of the lodge by a progressive card party at the next meeting. Light refreshments will be served, and an admission of 10 cents will be charged.

The different Rebekah lodges of this district will meet on the afternoon of October 14, and at the regular meeting in the evening will exemplify the secret work of the lodge.

**THE PICTURE DRAMA**  
(Continued from Page 8.)  
A factor making for decency in motion pictures is that they are not produced for one community but for all, and also for all classes.

Far better than any official board is the unofficial censorship which consists of the protests of ministers, newspapers and the public generally. The local board is said to have had little or nothing to do, and if this be true it is another reason for its termination.—San Francisco Chronicle.

**Newhall Is Wild West**  
Has the small town of Newhall, Cal., been made to order for Director E. A. Martin who is producing the western feature, "The Light of Western Stars," it could not possibly have been more ideally suited to the scenes of this feature. It is one of the last of the typically "wild west" towns, and while not vesting entirely for the benefit of a motion picture company, as it happens what was formerly the main street of the town has been entirely abandoned for the main automobile road some feet beyond. This leaves a street with structures just as they were in the thoroughfare's palmiest days, entirely given over to Director Martin and his company. No "made" sets could possibly equal in effectiveness the true western atmosphere that clings to this typical street, offering as it does solid stores, saloon and other buildings just as they were in the day of the picturesque cowboy. It is truly one of the last stands of the old west.

**Beauty Should Be Taught**  
Valkyrien (Baroness Dowlitz) believes that beauty culture should be taught in all the schools and that the United States government should hold annual contests to select the most beautifully formed girl in the nation.

Valkyrien, who is to be seen soon in "Hidden Valley," a Thanhouser production, was a famous dancer in Denmark. There she won a government contest such as she would have held in the United States.

"The girls of the United States are beautiful," she says, "but they are not encouraged enough toward beauty. It seems here as if beauty is a thing to be rebuked of. Girls are ridiculed who try to become more beautiful."

"It should not be that way. In the schools instructors should teach beauty exercises. Girls should learn to dance, how to carry themselves and how to dress to their best advantage. If a girl is pretty she should be told so and helped to make herself more beautiful. If she is not pretty she should be taught how to appear at the best advantage."

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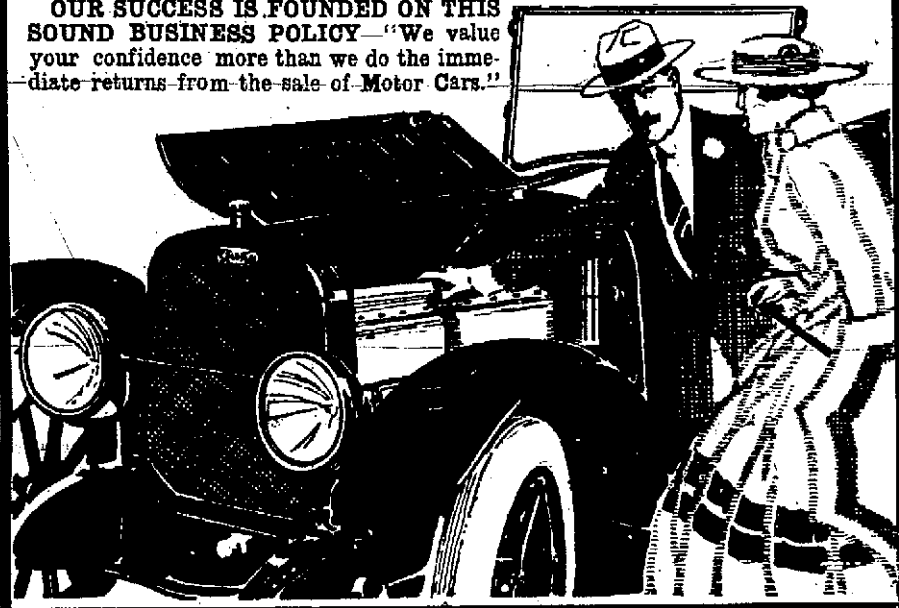
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Let me show you this Red Inner Shu.

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I'll make reliners out of your old casings that will give you much extra mileage out of your tires, at small cost.

This means to you safety, the elimination of worry and loss of time, and a remarkable reduction in your tire expense through the greatly prolonged life and service of your tires.

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35x4 1-2	37.60	6.20
36x4 1-2	38.50	6.35
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Do you know that one pound

below the springs is equivalent to ten pounds above the springs in its wearing effect on tires? That is why the weight of Franklin axles alone has been reduced 30 per cent.

Light weight makes the Franklin economical of gasoline, quick to start and stop, easy to steer, and guards against skidding.

We can best show you these points by a ride. Our new Series Franklin is ready for you.

Touring Car, \$2,000.00; 2-Door Roadster, \$1,950.00; 4-Door Roadster, \$2,000.00; Cabriolet, \$2,200.00; Brougham, \$2,350.00; Sedan, \$2,900.00.

PRICES, F. O. B. FRESNO

## Posner Motor Sales Co.

DISTRIBUTORS:  
Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Madera, Merced Counties.

2325 Fresno St., Fresno Briz Apartment Building

## Grant Six---Superior Car \$925 Fresno 1917 Model---\$925 Fresno



Everybody is getting it. GETTING WHAT? The 1917 GRANT SIX of course. The ladies favor it---WHY? WHY? Is there any car that offers MORE than the Grant for the money? Is there any car that offers as much? JUST COMPARE.

## Swartz Motor Sales Co.

1333 Eye St.



# FACTS FOR MOTOR CAR BUYERS

When you buy your motor car today, the things that should concern you most are not mere claims or assertions but *absolute facts*. Realizing this, we are pointing out to you in this advertisement absolute facts and figures which were obtained from a direct comparison of cars and specifications made by *Motor*, *Motor Age* and *Automobile*.

The following analysis of different cars, made in a purely unprejudiced way, from the data as published in the journals mentioned above, enables you to actually prove the relative merit of Studebaker cars in comparison with others; and, for your own benefit, you should consider carefully the facts disclosed by this analysis before you decide on the car you will buy.

## Price

Price is only one factor in making up the composite whole of "GREATEST VALUE." The average price, the standard with which to compare all automobile prices, is made up from 439 models of 1917 cars, and shows that the standard car would sell for \$1600. This is just \$515—47%—higher than the cost of a Series 17 Studebaker SIX. It is \$315—almost 25%—above the average cost of the eight Studebaker models. Every purchaser of the Studebaker car knows the benefit of from \$300 to \$500 saving.

But we cannot stop there. Price is just the beginning of "GREATEST VALUE," for you will see in the following analysis that a Studebaker owner does not get from \$300 to \$500 less value. By cold, hard figures he gets greater value, point by point, than he would, not only in the average of all cars, but also in the average of all cars of the same and higher price classes.

Every important feature of Studebaker construction is used either by the largest number of makers—an endorsement in itself—or by those makers whose cars sell for a much higher price than Studebaker—a still higher endorsement.

## Seating Capacity

Of the 109 Models of all classes of Fours, Sixes and Eights selling for less than \$1000, the Studebaker FOUR is the only car which seats seven people. Not a car in the world combines the roominess and comfort of this Studebaker for less than \$1000. In fact, there are only three models of all cars selling for less than \$1100 which have a seven-passenger capacity.

There is still another angle to this price and seating capacity argument. Let us look further. Practically every seven-passenger model is much higher priced than the Studebaker. The average price of all seven-passenger, four-cylinder models is \$2738, three times the price of the Studebaker FOUR. The average price of all seven-passenger Sixes, Eights and Twelves is \$3990, three and seven-tenths times the price of a Studebaker SIX.

## Power

The public wants power in an automobile. That is the basis on which most cars are sold. Almost from the beginning Studebaker has demonstrated to believers and skeptics alike the superiority of the Studebaker Series 17 in this respect, until it is now an accepted fact. To clinch the argument, here are the figures.

The average price of all of the 105 Six, Eight and Twelve cylinder cars manufactured is \$1917, yet the Studebaker SIX at \$1085 is 10.9% ahead of the average of these 105 cars in power. Of the few of these 105 cars which equal or exceed the rating of the Studebaker SIX in power, the average price is \$2900, almost three times as much as the Studebaker SIX. Why the additional \$1800?

The average price of all of the 78 four-cylinder cars is \$1278, yet the Studebaker FOUR at \$875 is 7.8% ahead of the average of

all of them in power. Out of the few of these 78 four-cylinder cars which exceed the horsepower rating of the Studebaker FOUR, the average price is \$2022. Again nearly three times the price of the Studebaker car. Why the additional \$1147?

There you have the actual proof of the superiority of Studebaker Power cars over the average of all other cars.

We now come to the PROOF that not only in POWER, but in EVERY important feature of construction, regardless of cost, Studebaker uses design recognized by the majority as the BEST.

Below we show point by point, where the analysis, made by the motor car journals, proves that every important feature of Studebaker construction has been adopted by the majority of motor car builders. You can find a description of the various types of construction if you will refer to the journals from which this analysis was made, and if you will write us we will be very glad to give you publication dates of the journals which contain this information.

The splendid policy of the automobile industry in taking the public into its confidence and educating it to an understanding of what is most efficient in motor car construction, through the pages of trade journals, has been of great assistance in helping the motor car buyer to select the right car. Public demand has dictated the prevailing types in motor cars just as it has prevailing types in other things; but in motor cars, more than in anything else, the demand is based on logical reasoning and good judgment, rather than on mere whim or impression.

The styles in construction which have proven best in the opinion of the public and also in the opinion of the automobile engineering profession, stand as the guide for Studebaker, and it has always been a Studebaker policy to continually improve its product and to merit the confidence and endorsement of the public.

## Fours and Sixes

The popular demand has centered on cars of four and six cylinders, hence Studebaker confines itself to these two types. The wisdom of this policy is shown when the classification of all cars shows that Fours and Sixes together constitute 85.8% of the 439 models. The division is as follows:

Fours	44.7%
Sixes	41.1%
Eights	11.6%
Twelves	2.6%

## Cylinders En Bloc

Studebaker was the first manufacturer to cast successfully six cylinder motors in one block. Advanced ideas in engineering and factory practice put Studebaker in the lead. Today 73.6% of all manufacturers are following Studebaker's example.

Block cast motors	73.6%
Cast in pairs	10.4%
Cast singly and in threes	16.0%

## L-Head Motor

Studebaker engineers are sound in their reasons for building motors of the L-Head type. Of all manufacturers 71.1% use that type exclusively, because that type is what the public wants. If the demand were for valve-in-the-head, T-head, or sleeve valve motors, the percentage of these types would be greater. The accompanying table shows the trend of the public demand and it proves conclusively that Studebaker is building what the public wants.

L-Head	71.1%
Valve-in-Head	12.3%
T-Head	12.2%
Sleeve Valve	4.4%

## Gasoline Feed System

In keeping with the demand for a better streamline design, horizontal body lines, greater gasoline capacity, and to insure a positive and even flow of gasoline to the carburetor, 55% of automobile manufacturers have adopted vacuum gasoline feed. The division is as follows:

Vacuum Feed	55.0%
Gravity Feed	34.4%
Pressure Feed	10.6%

The average price of all Fours using vacuum feed system is \$1570; of all Sixes using it, the average price is \$1628; yet we find it in the Studebaker at much less money.

## Ignition

The controversy over the relative merit of the generator-battery ignition as against magneto ignition has been bitterly fought, but since it was adopted by Studebaker, four years ago, generator-battery ignition has been steadily gaining ground in its struggle for popularity. The simplicity, the reliability, the durability and the freedom from all trouble of the generator-battery ignition system have proven that Studebaker was right in adopting this type of ignition. The wisdom of the change is becoming more obvious every day. Of the two types of ignition the percentages are as follows:

Generator-Battery	56.4%
Magneto	43.6%

## Timing Gears

Smooth, quiet, positive running timing gears are essential to the satisfaction of all car owners. Experience has shown that helical gears are the type best suited to accomplish satisfactory results. So-called silent chains and spur gears are used in some instances, but Studebaker as usual lines up with what is generally conceded to be the best type.

Helical gear driven timing gears	70.0%
Silent chain drive	16.0%
Spur gears	14.0%

## Cooling System

To properly cool a motor the majority of engineers—and especially those who design the highest priced cars—have decided in favor of the pump system. This is the only system Studebaker has ever used. Some use

the cheaper, heavier, and less efficient thermo-siphon system, while a negligible percent are air cooled.

Circulating pump	60.5%
Thermo-siphon	38.8%
Air cooled	7%

## Starting System

Studebaker was one of the first to use an electric starting and lighting system. Studebaker-Wagner equipment was used from the very first, the only change being made after the first year when the two-unit system now in use was adopted instead of the less efficient single-unit system of the first year. Again Studebaker superiority is proved by the comparative percentages:

Two-unit systems	51.0%
Single-unit systems	49.0%

Still more convincing is the use in Studebaker cars of the six-volt system. Experience has shown that this type is most efficient and consequently it is used by Studebaker. There are other voltages used, but the six-volt predominates.

Six-volt system	69.2%
Twelve-volt system	23.6%
Miscellaneous	7.2%

## Springs

Popular favor has been sought after by the advocates of cantilever springs. Studebaker always held to the superiority of the three-quarter elliptic spring for rear suspension, and now, after three years' vigorous campaigning, the advantages of the latter type, in spite of its higher cost, make it the ruling favorite. A singular point in connection with the use of the three-quarter elliptic springs by Studebaker is the fact that this type is used almost exclusively on all higher priced cars.

Three-quarter elliptic	46.5%
Cantilever	28.7%
Semi-elliptic	10.9%
Platform	6.3%
Miscellaneous	7.6%

## Rear Axle

Studebaker has from the beginning led the field in the simplicity, safety, lightness, and efficiency of rear axle design, and in pursuance of this policy has adhered strictly to the full-floating rear axle. One by one other manufacturers have come into line as public demand turns more and more strongly in this direction. The preference is indicated as follows:

Full-floating	51.1%
Three-quarter floating	27.1%
Semi-floating	21.8%

## Timken Bearings

Timken bearings are the most efficient, but they are also the most expensive. Most manufacturers hesitate to equip their product completely with Timken bearings because of the cost, but Studebaker does not let this consideration stand in the way for a moment. Studebaker is one of only fourteen manufacturers to offer full Timken equipment, and the average price of the other manufacturers' cars is \$1760.00.

## OPEN CARS

FOUR Chassis	\$ 785.00
FOUR Roadster	850.00
FOUR Touring Car	875.00
FOUR Landau Roadster	1,180.00
SIX Chassis	985.00
SIX Roadster	1,060.00
SIX Touring Car	1,085.00
SIX Landau Roadster	1,380.00

This convincing evidence of Studebaker superiority has increased Studebaker production 100%. Studebaker has produced and sold 75,000 cars in the last fourteen months—more seven passenger sixes and more seven passenger fours than any other manufacturer ever produced in the same length of time.

In the Studebaker car the buyer finds the ONLY CAR which combines the consensus of the opinion of the engineering profession, which completely satisfies the popular demands of the public who rule the fashions, which exceeds in power, roominess, comfort and size the "average" or standard car—at a price from \$300 to \$500 below the average. WHY?

*-because it's a*  
**Studebaker**

**Eliot E. Bradley**

1402 Eye Street or Fresno, Calif.

**Homer L. Patterson**

VISALIA DEALER

## CLOSED CARS

SIX Touring Sedan	\$1,700.00
SIX Coupe	1,750.00
SIX Limousine	2,600.00

## COMMERCIAL CARS

Commercial Half Ton Chassis	785.00
Commercial Half Ton Express	850.00
Commercial Half Ton Panel	875.00
Commercial One Ton Express	1,100.00







**"FOUR NINETY"**

NOW

**The Lowest Priced Automobile**

**Electrically Lighted And Started**

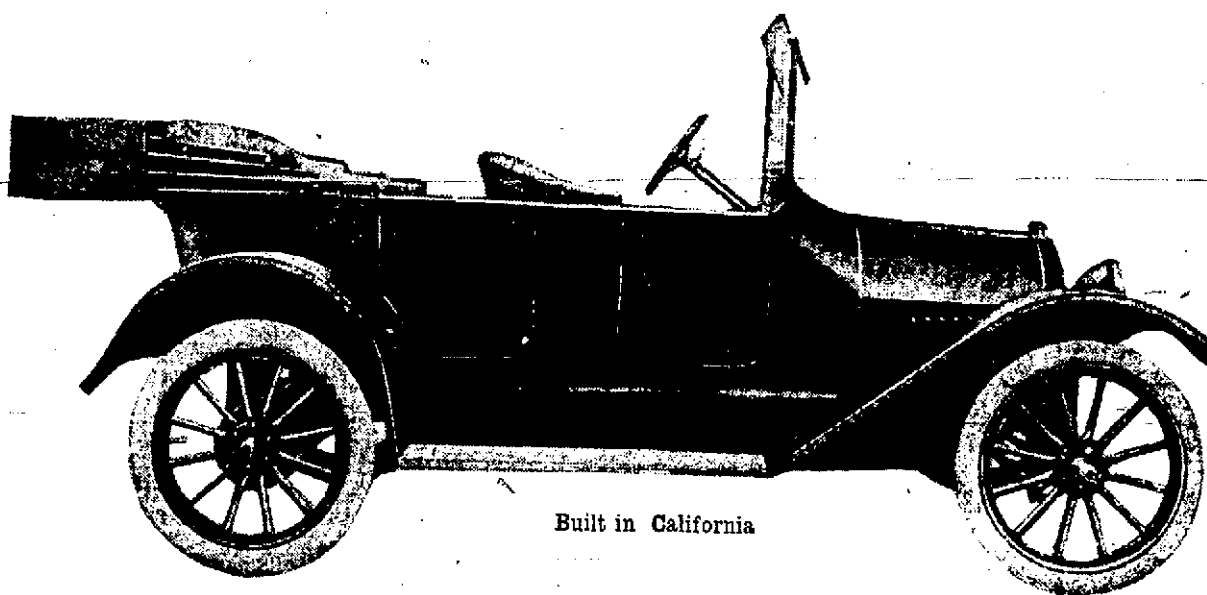
**Chevrolet Makes Good Its Promise**

When the Chevrolet Motor Company first offered its Model "Four Ninety" Touring Car with electric lights and starter, at the then sensational price of \$550, the management stated frankly that the name "Four Ninety" really meant something and that, whenever the company's manufacturing facilities and production justified it, the price on this car, electrically equipped, should be

**\$490**

Since the above date, the Chevrolet Company has completed the best motor, transmission and axle plants in this country and has in operation seven large assembling plants, reaching in volume a production which enables it to make good its original promise.

**WE NOW PRESENT**



Built in California

**Chevrolet "FOUR NINETY" At \$490**

f. o. b. Flint, Mich.

Equipped With Three Speed Transmission and Two-Unit Electric Lighting and Starting System Built in the Car. Making "Four Ninety" the Lowest Priced Electrically Lighted and Started Automobile in the World Today

Factory:  
Foothill Boulevard and 69th Ave.  
Oakland

**Chevrolet Motor Co. of California**

Factory:  
Foothill Boulevard and 69th Ave.  
Oakland

The Price of "Four Ninety" Delivered At Fresno, Including Speedometer, With Complete Equipment As Specified Above, Is \$570.00

Earl Jackson,  
Sales Manager  
Pop Cousins  
G. I. Metzger  
T. A. LaVague, Salesmen

**DE VAUX MOTOR CAR CO.**

Temporary Offices And Salesrooms At 1835 Merced Street

EASY TERMS IF DESIRED

Sub-Dealers:  
A. L. Bettie, Sanger  
Grimes & Son, Salma  
J. E. Eklund, Kingsburg  
Jud Heekman, Kerman

Our New Building, The Most Handsome And Complete In Fresno, Will Be Located At I And Calaveras

# FEDERAL BUSINESS---POLITICS

## BEVERIDGE TO MAKE TRIP FOR HUGHES

Will Speak in San Francisco and Los Angeles

Ickes Points Out Success of Efforts at Merger

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Former United States Senator Albert J. Beveridge of Indiana will make a four weeks' speaking trip through the Central and Western states in behalf of Hughes and Fairbanks, beginning Oct. 5. He will leave Chicago, Oct. 6 for Minneapolis, after which he will go through the Northwest to the Pacific coast and return by way of Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado, Nebraska and Missouri. Among the cities where he will speak are: Chicago, Minneapolis, Mont.; Portland, Ore.; San Francisco, Cal.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Tucson, Ariz.; Albuquerque, N. M.; Denver, Colo.; Omaha, Neb.; and Kansas City, Mo.

Beveridge, it is expected, will close his speaking campaign in Illinois and Indiana.

Harold L. Ickes, in charge of work among Progressive voters at Western Republican campaign headquarters, issued a statement today in which he said in part:

"There are a few states where, owing to local differences and bitter fights that have taken place within the past few years, Progressives are not supporting local Republican tickets with the same degree of enthusiasm that they are supporting the national ticket. Even in those states, the Progressive vote is lining up for the Republican national ticket in substantially the same proportions as in other states."

"An added incentive to Progressive voters to support all the Republican nominees lies in the fact that, in three states of the Far West the Progressives have gone into the Republican primaries and have succeeded in nominating many former Progressives for office on the Republican state tickets. Governor Johnson's success in California, Senator Folmer's success in Washington, Frank J. Edwards' success in Montana and Ned Miller's success in Illinois are examples."

### North Carolina Militia

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—The North Carolina National Guard was ordered to the border today. The guard is mobilized at Camp Glenn near Morehead City, and comprises about 2100 men.

The movement is in keeping with Secretary Baker's policy to dispatch guard organizations to the border for service and training as rapidly as possible. The sending of the North Carolina troops probably will affect the release of other guard regiments now on the border.

## BALTIMORE GIRL TO AID SUFFRAGE CAUSE IN WEST



MISS LUCY GWYNNE BRANHAM of Baltimore is working for woman's suffrage because she believes that the votes of women will be cast in favor of remedial, social and economic legislation. She is interested in child welfare work having studied the subject since her graduation from Johns Hopkins. She is assigned to political work in the Congressional Union in western states until the election in November. She has studied child labor conditions in Chicago and her present political activity is an interruption to her studies at the University of Chicago.

## FEDERAL PROBE OF MILK PRICES IS ANNOUNCED

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Detailed plans for the federal investigation into milk prices here were announced today by Carl Vrooman, assistant secretary of agriculture, after a conference with United States District Attorney Clyde Vrooman said the inquiry would extend to producers, wholesalers and retail dealers. Wholesalers are charged with a concerted movement to increase the price of milk. The producers, on the contrary, declare it costs them more to produce milk than they get for it.

### Elkus Reaches Post

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Arrival at Constantinople on September 11 of Abram I. Elkus, the new American ambassador to Turkey, was reported today to the State Department.

## BELGIUM MORTGAGE IS TRANSFERRED; DID COL. DAVIS TALK TOO MUCH

Germany Serves Notice Against Raising of Loan for Landless Realm

King Albert Said to Be Seeking Loan in America

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Ambassador von Harnstoff today informed the State Department that the German government could consider "null and void" any loan to Belgium negotiated in the United States during German occupancy of that country. State department officials declared they had no knowledge previous to the announcement of Germany's attitude that the Belgian government was seeking a loan in this country. It announced Germany's position, however, for the purpose of protecting American bankers who might become interested in such a loan. The German position was summed up in this statement:

"The Imperial German government, through its ambassador at Washington, has informed the State Department of the view of the government that the Belgian government is trying to conduct a loan in the United States and has for this purpose disposed of the Belgian state railroad, any such arrangement during the German occupation and without previous consent of the German government will be considered null and void by Germany."

### To March 83 Miles

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Sept. 16.—Fourteen thousand sixty-three officers and men of the regular army and National Guard started out of San Antonio today on the biggest practice march in the history of the American army, an eighty-three-mile hike to Austin.

Eight days will be consumed in the march to Austin. There will be three days of camping at Camp Mabry. Eight days will be spent in the return to San Antonio. The division is made up of Wisconsin, Illinois, Kansas, Texas and Missouri guardsmen and is commanded by Brigadier General Henry A. Greene.

### Was Sunk by Mine

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Consul Frost at Queenstown reported today that the British Harrison liner, *Cresswell*, which sailed from Seattle the middle of last month and sunk southwest of Galveston September 14, without loss of life, struck a mine. Frank Callaghan, an American fireman on the ship, was reported in London dispatches as having made affidavit that the ship was torpedoed.

Secretary Lansing said unless new information should disclose that a mine explosion was not the cause, no further inquiry would be made by this government.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Colonel Richmond P. Davis, assistant chief of the coast artillery, was ordered today to San Francisco to command the coast defense there. He will be succeeded by Colonel Ira A. Haynes, now commandant at Fort MacArthur, Va. War Department officials refused to comment on a report current in armistice circles that Colonel Davis was transferred because he had been supplying data about coast defenses to members of congress.

## SAYS CAPITALISTS SEEK INEFFICIENCY

Socialist Candidate Attacks Both Wilson and Hughes

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Sept. 16.—Allan L. Benson, Socialist candidate for president, criticized President Wilson and Charles E. Hughes in a speech here today for their campaign utterances and accused them of forgetting the interests of the people in their anxiety to say or do something pleasing to the "capitalistic interests."

"We Socialists beg you to save this country from colossal disaster," Benson said. "We ask you to vote for a ticket that stands for the public ownership and operation of industries. If anybody tells you that our government is not fit to control industry tell him that we Socialists agree with him—but we are not talking about that kind of a government. Our government is made inefficient, wasteful, and so far the people in their anxiety to be successful in their campaign, capitalists send men to Washington to make it so. If the great industries were owned by the government there would be no private capitalists to make government bad."

### Farm Loan Hearing

DENVER, Sept. 16.—The claims of the Rocky mountain region to one of the federal farm loan banks to be located at Denver were presented to the federal board of a hearing here today. Statistics presented by the Colorado committee set forth that the aggregate valuation of farm crops of the seven states proposed for the Denver district is \$2,000,000,000 annually.

### Quartermaster General

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Brigadier General Henry G. Sharpe was today appointed quartermaster general of the army to succeed General Alshouse, who retired recently. Colonel Alshouse, the ranking colonel of the corps, was promoted to be a brigadier general.

### Border Flight

DOUGLAS, Ariz., Sept. 15.—Lieutenants Thomas D. Raven and Carl Spates of the army aero corps arrived here today after a test flight from Columbus, N. M. The flight was said to be the first of a series of tests for the army planes and aviators.

### Lorimer to Stick at It

CHICAGO, Sept. 15.—William Lorimer was beaten by his own hand. In the same manner William Lorimer will win—be it two, four or a score more years hence.

In these words former Senator Lorimer, defeated in the Illinois district Republican nomination for Congress, announced his intention today to "stick to politics."

"The Lord willing, I am going to live at least thirty years more," he said, "and I'm going to be alive and kicking politically every one of them."

### Give Up Freight

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—Remission of a fine of \$5,000 imposed by the Philippine government upon the Philippine steamer *Chinabao* for failure to deliver at Manila 2000 packages of freight consigned to American shippers and seized by British authorities at Penang, Malay peninsula, probably will be ordered, as word has been received here that the British authorities have agreed to release the freight and forward to Manila.

### Battleship Arizona

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—The super-dreadnaught *Arizona*, just completed at the navy yard at New York, will be commissioned under command of Captain John D. McDonald on October 13. Navy Department officials are elated over the success which has marked the *Arizona's* construction by government workers. Acting Secretary Rogers said today the ship not only would be finished on scheduled time, but would save the government about \$1,000,000, as compared with lowest estimates of private concerns.

### Slocum Gets Brigade

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Sept. 15.—Colonel H. L. Slocum, who was commander at Columbus, N. M., when the Villa raid took place, has been assigned as brigade commander at Laredo, Texas. It was announced here today. He will leave for his new station tomorrow and will be accompanied by the brigade composed of Maine and New Hampshire guardsmen.

### Says No Crockerland

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—Ensign Fitzhugh Green, who spent three years with the MacMillan expedition in Arctic regions searching for the "Crockerland," reported found by Rear Admiral Peary, today filed a written report of his explorations with the Navy Department. The document will not be made public until the head of the expedition has prepared his report, but Green stated verbally on his return home that "Crockerland" did not exist.

### Taft Schedule

CHICAGO, Sept. 15.—Former President William H. Taft, former United States Senator Theodore E. Burton, Ohio and Henry M. Estabrook of New York will speak for Hughes and Fairbanks in the Central and Western states.

Taft will speak in Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas between Oct. 7 and Oct. 14. Burton will leave Chicago within ten days on a speaking



## They Will Give You Service for Many Years

PIERCE BICYCLES will give you endless satisfaction for they are the best that can be produced. Ever since bicycles were first invented the PIERCE took the lead and has held it ever since. It is the most satisfactory bicycle to buy.

We Have Handled Them for 15 Years

Pierce Prices	Ramer
\$35	Special
\$40	Racer
\$50	\$60

## Send the Children to School On a Bicycle

Just now we are giving a great deal of attention to bicycles for children. Many parents find that bicycles give the children more time for their studies and that it also keeps them in good health. We show good qualities at moderate prices. \$17.50 to \$20

## Special Prices on Tires Cleaning Up 1916 Stock

We are making room for the 1917 treads, so all 1916 tires will be sold at a liberal price reduction. These are not old tires, but tires that will give absolute satisfaction and fully covered by our guarantee.

Fisk No. 66 E. H. Tires, \$5.00	Fisk \$3.00 Massasoit Tires at . . . \$3.50
Fisk No. 66 \$4.00 Musical Tread Tires at . . \$3.00	Fisk \$2.50 Tires at . . . \$2.00

## Homan & Company

We Carry the Largest Stock of Sporting Goods in the Valley



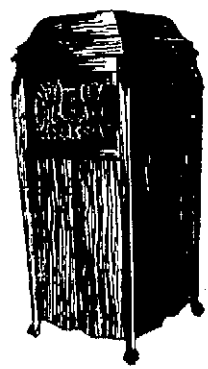
## The Playerphone

A CABINET INSTRUMENT Of the Highest Grade NOW AT A MEDIUM PRICE

## Plays Every Disc Record Perfectly

With the Playerphone you may use disc records of any make. No change of equipment is necessary. Merely a simple, quick adjustment of the reproducer and the insertion of a jewel point or sapphire ball. The Playerphone is an ornament to any home. The cabinet is beautifully finished on all sides. The tone chamber is constructed of the highest quality violin wood, so as to insure the most perfect inflection of sound. The tone modifier is regulated from the outside. The top has an automatic catch locking at any height. The motor will play several records without rewinding. Call in and let us demonstrate the advantages of the Playerphone. Cabinet machines from \$50 up.

20 per cent Cheaper Than Other Makes Sold on Easy Terms



Sold Exclusively by

Wormser Furniture Co.

1022-28 J Street Fresno



A delicious refreshment for dinner parties, afternoon teas, etc.

Order a case today.

Phone 19

We Deliver to Any Part of the City

ALSO GINGER ALE BOTTLED SODA ALL FLAVORS

BORELLO BROS. CO. 1235 G St. Phone 19

Borello Bros. "Boco" and "Ginger Ale" awarded silver medal at San Diego Exposition.

## Do You Need a Mortgage Loan?

We have money to loan on mortgage in any amount from \$1000 up at reasonable rates. All transactions without unnecessary delay or expense.

## Farmers National Bank of Fresno

Resources Over \$3,000,000.00 4 per cent interest paid on Term Deposits.



## WILL HOLD INQUIRY INTO S. P. WRECK HERE MONDAY

Both Crews May Have Been to Blame for Accident in Local Yard

All Three Injured Men Will Recover; Debris Is Cleared Away

A formal inquiry into the wreck of only yesterday morning of the second section of manifest freight No. 251, which crashed through a switch train at San Dimas street, will be held in the office of Trainmaster D. S. Weir of Fresno Monday morning. From facts obtained yesterday railroad men expressed the opinion that both train crews might be concerned, the switch engine men for crossing a main line track without first seeing that it was clear, and the freight crew for entering the yards without having their train under full control.

The three injured trainmen of the freight crew will in all probability recover, according to Dr. J. B. Doyle, Southern Pacific surgeon. W. H. Benker, engineer of the wrecked train, who jumped just before his engine crashed through the lumber cars of the switch train, is reported to be slightly improved. Benker sustained a concussion of the brain and throughout yesterday was unconscious. Walter Stock, the fireman, who also jumped, was dismissed from the hospital yesterday afternoon. J. Carrasco, head brakeman, had his right foot amputated early yesterday morning. His condition is reported as favorable. All of the freight train men live in Bakersfield.

Members of the freight crew are Ensigns P. Evans, Foreman J. A. Rutter, Foreman R. Hodshon and Switchman H. Teller.

Scores of people visited the scene of the wreck yesterday. All day a wrecking crew endeavored to clear away the debris, and late last evening had practically completed the job. A special track was laid around the wreck. The only passenger train to be delayed for any time was the north-bound Owl, which was held up for 40 minutes.

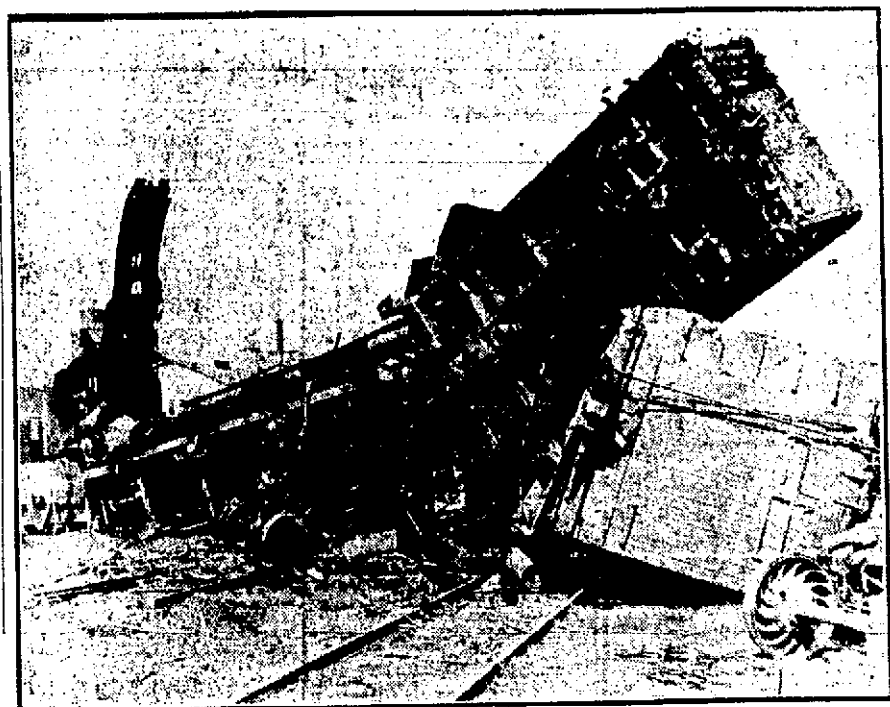
**Think Train Drifting**  
Trainmen are of the opinion that the train was drifting in when it struck the cross-track switch train. Trains from the track, the heavy locomotive backed by a loaded train, plunged into the ground and attempted a somersault. The engine tender was cast on top of a box car and a supply water tank was left dangling along the tender. The engine lay on its side across the switch tracks.

F. M. Worthington, superintendent of the Valley division, Assistant Superintendent J. H. Douds of Bakersfield and D. S. Weir, trainmaster, superintended the clearing of the track. They would make no estimates of the damage.

Douds will preside at the hearing to be held next Monday morning at 10 o'clock. Members of the board of inquiry will be Trainmaster Weir, a representative from the track, car and technical departments, and two local business men.

Just in from Motoring—every one tried and dusty. GET A RUED Automobile Water Heater, and all take a restful bath. Gas Company and Dealers.

The engine of the wrecked freight train as it looked before the wrecker lifted it aside. The tender is seen atop of a wrecked box car.



## ALL IS READY FOR OAKLAND BOOSTERS

Reception Committee Shy on Autos But Hope to Overcome This

"Oakland Boosters will be here 200 strong at noon Wednesday." This telegram was received yesterday by President Stranahan of the Commercial club from the Oakland Chamber of Commerce from where a delegation of the bay city boosters are coming next week on a tour of all the counties in Southern California. It will be a trade getting expedition by the Oaklanders and a sort of "let's get acquainted" proposition by which it is hoped mutual benefit will accrue to the visitors and the hosts.

Leading the men from the City of Oaks will be a band of forty pieces, a high school organization reputed to be one of the best bands in the state. They will be met on their arrival here by a large number of Fresnoans, members of the various civic organizations, who are to carry the visitors in autos about the city and the surrounding country. It is expected that about forty cars will be needed for this purpose and all citizens who can loan their car and a driver to the good movement have been requested to communicate with the Chamber of Commerce here, the Merchants Association or Ray Cooper of the Commercial club.

It was definitely decided yesterday that the Fresno Boosters are not to permit themselves to be outdone by

## JUDGE CAMPBELL'S WIDOW OPPOSES SUIT

Action Filed by S. C. Reynolds Opposed By Widow

Application was made yesterday of the Superior Court for an order barring Sherman C. Reynolds, Frank C. Campbell, James Campbell and others from asserting any claim whatever to forty acres of vineyard land located near Fowler. Sometime ago Reynolds, who was adopted by Judge Campbell, in Marinosa county in 1878, filed a claim on the land. He said that the property was deeded to him and that it was turned over to Frank C. Campbell, a nephew of the late J. B. Campbell, to be held in escrow by the latter until after Judge Campbell's death. In the petition filed yesterday by Mrs. Campbell, widow of Judge Campbell, it was said that she and her son, Garth B. Campbell, were the only legitimate heirs at law.

Named as co-defendants with Reynolds and his wife are Frank C. Campbell, Lena H. Campbell, Hoy Campbell, James Campbell and S. L. Strother.

The visitors. They have decided to don their white uniforms next Thursday evening and to escort the Oakland men and their brass band about the city and to the Fresno auditorium where a program of music, song and dancing has been arranged for. At the dance a concert will be given by the Oakland players. Music for those desiring to dance is to be furnished by a local band.

## CAMPAIGN FOR GOOD ROADS BONDS IS LAUNCHED

Advisory Board County Highway Commission Gets Together

Want Volunteer Election Officers; Girls to Sell Buttons

If the advisory committee of the County Highway Commission succeeds in injecting as much enthusiasm into the voters of the county as was shown yesterday at the meeting in the Commercial club, where plans were laid for the good roads campaign, the success of the bond election is already assured. Nine members of the committee and the three road commissioners were present and suggestions were made and put into effect. A sufficient number of schemes had been advanced to carry the campaign over the entire county right up to the eve of the election, October 24.

The project most beneficial to the county discussed at the meeting is one by which the committeemen hope to go away with the salaries of the election officers. All those who served for the registrar at booths during the August primaries are to be requested to give their services at the bond election free of charge. If this can be accomplished it will mean the saving of \$10,000 to the county treasurer. Requests for volunteer services will be sent out immediately by the board of election officers.

At the gathering yesterday, the advisory committee, heretofore but temporary, was permanently organized. W. A. Sutherland was elected chairman, George S. Waterman vice chairman, and Harry Hurst of Orange County secretary. The next meeting will be held at 4 o'clock Thursday afternoon in the Commercial club.

**To Start Button Campaign.**  
Commencing as soon as the buttons can be received from the manufacturer, a campaign of button sales advertising the good roads movement is to be started over the entire county. Each purchaser is to become a member of the "Good Roads Club" and the purchase price, 50 cents, is to be used to defray the expenses of the campaign. On a certain date, to be announced later, young ladies of the county social sets are to be enlisted in the good roads fight as sellers of these buttons.

A series of public meetings will be held in every town in the county. Speakers have already been secured and there but remains to arrange their itineraries before the first gun will be fired. In the meantime a personal campaign will be waged by the committeemen and at every gathering whether of a social nature or strictly business, those present will be called upon to bear in mind the good roads bonds and the necessity of arousing the interest of the general community in the bond election to be held next month.

**Of Advantage to All.**  
"One point that must be forcibly brought to the attention of the voters is that the good roads are not only for the autoists, but also for the farmers, teams and the merchants' deliveries," the committee agreed upon. "It is as much to the benefit of the road-user who drives a horse as it is to the man who operates an automobile to have decent highways, and we should be given the full support of both classes."

Besides the three road commissioners, H. E. Vogel, John A. New and Landon Powers, there were present as committeemen the following: A. G. Wilson, George S. Waterman, W. B. Holland, Milla Rowell, W. A. Sutherland and Truman G. Hart, of Fresno; John T. Rorden, of Melina; H. Hurst, of Orange Cove; J. A. Johnson, of Kern; L. W. Gibson, of Clovis; R. T. Taylor, of Coalinga; N. L. Blanchard, of Lemoore; Levi Gurrett, of Kingsburg; A. S. Votaw, of Noyola; and W. M. Barr, of Sanger. Barr was added to the advisory board yesterday.



# The HOTEL FRESNO

Has every advantage as Headquarters for visitors attending

## The Fresno District Fair

Correct Hospitality and Excellent Service in a Fireproof Modern Hotel

Rates \$1.00 Per Day and Up      Grill Room Prices Moderate

Free Auto Bus at All Trains

Official Hotel in Fresno

# Hotel Fresno

Hotel Fresno Company  
H. W. Lake  
Vice-President and Manager

# Benham's

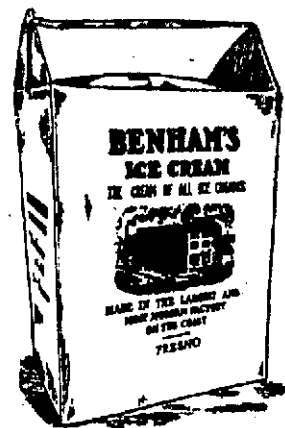
The Cream of All Ice Creams



**EAT A PLATE OF ICE CREAM EVERY DAY.**

## Bring Joy to the Folks at Home

THIS ILLUSTRATION SHOWS THE HANDY BENHAM ICE CREAM PAIL. IT IS THE MOST CONVENIENT CONTAINER EVER CONCEIVED.



"Ice Cream is not a luxury, nor merely a holiday tit-bit. It is a delicious, refreshing, stimulating, nourishing food."

WHEN you pass a soda fountain on the way home, step in and invest in a pint or quart pail of BENHAM'S ICE CREAM and see how pleased and surprised the folks at home will be. Picture the happiness your thoughtfulness will bring to the "kiddies" and the smile of welcome you will receive from the wife for they are all fond of this delicious ice cream.

BENHAM'S ICE CREAM is different from ordinary ice creams inasmuch as it is made from superior materials and by men who are famous for their knowledge of ice cream making.

## Every Soda Fountain Is Provided With Handy Ice Cream Pails

These pails are sanitary and will keep the ice cream in good condition for a long time.

They are handy, being made of paper, and very light and easy to carry.

Every soda fountain carries them for the convenience of patrons who want to take a pint or quart of ice cream with them.

**BENHAM ICE CREAM CO.**  
L. W. WILSON, Mgr.

## A Sure Way To End Dandruff

There is one sure way that has never failed to remove dandruff at once, and that is to dissolve it, then you destroy it entirely. To do this, just get about four ounces of plain common liquid arsenic from any drug store (this is all you will need), apply it at night when retiring; use enough to moisten the scalp and rub it in gently with the finger tips.

By morning, most if not all of your dandruff will be gone, and three or four more applications will completely dissolve and entirely destroy every single grain and trace of it, no matter how much dandruff you may have.

You will find all itching and digging of the scalp will stop instantly, and your hair will be fluffy, lustrous, glossy, silky and soft, and look and feel a hundred times better.

**Revol's MEN'S SHOE STORE**  
1045 J ST. FRESNO.

## DEATH SUMMONS TRAVELING MAN

Word was received here yesterday by C. A. Schweizer, Fresno merchant, of the death in Sacramento Friday of John W. Gaskill, traveling salesman, who spent more than forty years passing through the San Joaquin Valley as agent for different leather goods. Gaskill was well known in Fresno, having made this city his headquarters on his trips south. He was 62 years old and was a native of California. Gaskill was well known as a sportsman. He is survived by a widow.

## CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR RALLY AT EASTON

A Christian Endeavor rally will be held in the Easton United Presbyterian church this afternoon and evening. The county officers and other workers will be present. A number of the state convention will be heard and a conference on important subjects. All the young people of the Easton and Clearwater communities are especially urged to be present. The afternoon meeting begins at 3 o'clock and the evening session at 7 o'clock.

## TWO HOLD UP BANK

MIAMI, Fla., Sept. 15.—While two confederates waited outside in an automobile, two armed men today held up officials of the State Bank of Homestead, robbed the counters of \$200 and escaped toward the Everglades.

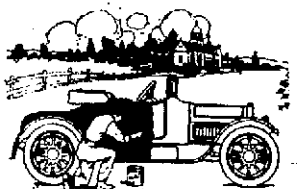
NEW YORK, Sept. 15.—An appeal to the Federal Trade Commission at Washington for relief from high flour and bread prices was made tonight by Commissioner Hatigan of the Mayor's bureau of weights and measures. The commissioners in a letter said it was generally understood that wheat "price fixers" in Chicago were mainly responsible for the situation.

**ITCHING PILLS**  
Relief follows one application of I. I. Lotion; never fails. Only at Smith Bros' Drug Store.

# AUTO - NU

One-Coat Enamel Finish for Automobiles, in all colors. This Enamel is easy to apply

I also have a full line of Paints for all kinds of work, that give satisfaction. Old Mission House Paints stand for quality.



Paint brushes, sign and artist's brushes, Murphy's Carriage Varnishes, Old Mission House Varnishes, Carter's and Dutch Boy White Lead, Dutch Boy Linseed Oil, Guaranteed Pure, Window Glass, cut to any size and put in the frame at your house.

## Frembling's Paint Store

Phone 16      1926 Fresno Street, near J St.  
Prompt Delivery to Any Part of the City

## MASTER CLEANERS



Phone 60

## SPOTS

Don't come back if they are removed by our process—We make minor repairs on each garment free, and return your clothes on the day delivery is promised free from gasoline or other offensive odor.


Let Us Be Your Cleaner  
Largest and most completely equipped Dry Cleaning Establishment in the San Joaquin Valley.  
THE HOME OF ODORLESS DRY CLEANING.

## A high-contrast, black and white portrait photograph of a woman, likely a young adult, with dark, curly hair. The image is framed by a thick black border. The photograph is mounted on a light-colored card with decorative borders at the top and bottom.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

## 2010 Mariposa St.

PARIS, Sept. 15.--The Senate today by a unanimous vote adopted the bill authorizing the new war loan proposed by Finance Minister Ribot. The bill passed the Chamber of Deputies yesterday.



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# BURN

LONDON, Sept. 15. — Major Cedric Charles Dickens, grandson of Charles Dickens, was killed in action in France Monday.

**Phone 957**

Kathodion Bronze Hook Racks  
Van Briggie Pottery  
Distinctive Wedding Gifts

Forsyth Building—Over the Wonder



# Among the Clubs

## of the S.J.V. District

The Exeter Parent-Teacher Association will give its annual reception to the new teachers on this coming Friday evening at the High school auditorium. A short program will be held and plans are made to have a social and informal evening where the teachers and parents may become better acquainted.

The Tulare Woman's club gave a dance Saturday evening to raise funds to carry on the year's work.

Mrs. A. W. Bersemyer will entertain the T. T. Club of Kern at her home near Biola, on Thursday, September 21. All members who have fancy work, or canned fruits and vegetables for the Kern club are requested to bring them to this meeting.

The Woman's Improvement club of Kern will meet at the club house on Wednesday afternoon, September 20.

The Dos Palos Woman's Improvement Club will hold its next meeting, Oct. 7, Mrs. A. W. Houser and Mrs. James McKay will act as hostesses.

The Board of Directors of the Fowler Improvement Association will hold its first meeting of the new year on Tuesday afternoon at the club house.

The lawn and flower contest given under the auspices of the Woman's Improvement club of Riverbank in the Riverbank Water Company, which took place yesterday afternoon resulted as follows:

For most beautiful lawn and flower garden in Riverbank, O. E. Johnson was awarded first prize, \$15 cash.

Hubbich won second prize, \$12.50; E. M. San Jose, third, \$10; R. Evans, fourth, \$7.50; J. J. Hupfer, fifth, \$5.00. Medallions T. K. Kewin, Edgar A. near and Susan Hart of the W. I. club of Madera, and Medallion Henry and Ebley of the W. I. club of Oakdale acted as judges.

These contests given annually by the Water Company under the supervision of the clubs are creating a great deal of friendly rivalry among the lovers of beautiful yards.

The Harmony Sewing club will meet Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. A. E. Sunderland on Mildreda avenue.

The Columbia Social Club will hold the first meeting of the season next Thursday afternoon promptly at 2 o'clock at the Parish hall. Bridge, whist, and pedro will occupy the afternoon.

Mrs. W. P. Miller opens her Thursday evening class at her new residence, 1506 Van Ness street, the first Thursday in October. Some time will be given to the study of the "Persimmon" by the Alhambra with some Shakespeare and modern drama.

The Musical Club board held a meeting on Thursday morning at the home of Miss Belle T. Hinkle to determine some of the details of the season's work. The date of the first concert will be about the first of November. Trying to the latestness of this concert, the sale of seats will not occur until the middle of October.

St. James' Guild will hold a special meeting in the basement of the Cathedral at 2:30 o'clock Tuesday afternoon.



### Many Elegant and Exclusive Designs In Georgette and Lace Waists

Every woman will be delighted with the showing we are making in our new waist department. The creations shown in Georgette and Lace waists are unusually beautiful and you will find the assortment more than ordinarily complete.

### Your Credit Buys Them

### Many New Suits and Winter Coats Have Been Added to Our Stock

Almost every day we receive an express shipment of new Fall coats and suits. The styles are stunning and the tailoring cannot be surpassed. All the popular materials are here and we show only that which is new and in most demand by the better dressers.

### WE WANT YOU TO USE YOUR CREDIT

Take advantage of the liberal credit plan that we have inaugurated.

Here you can make your selections now and pay later at your convenience.

### Men Will Do Well to Examine Our Line of Fall Clothes

A fine line of clothes for men is a feature of this store. High grade garments that are tailored by the best men in the business. Here you will find all that is late and new.

### You Can Pay Us When It Is Convenient for You To Do So

**FRESNO Outfitting Company**  
1146-48 I Street

Phone 673

for

## Weimar's Ice Cream

The Purest, Most Delicious Ice Cream That Can Be Made



Have you ever tasted Weimar's Ice Cream?

If you haven't, you don't know how delicious it is—how pleasingly different it is.

Weimar's Ice Cream is made of the purest cream and materials obtainable. In a modern ice cream factory where absolute cleanliness prevails. It is pure, wholesome, nutritious—and simply delicious. You'll enjoy every taste.

Let us send you some today. We will pack and deliver any flavor in any quantity as low as a quart.

In compliance with a suggestion from the Peach Growers' Association, Peach Ice Cream will be our Sunday Special.

**Weimar Ice Cream Co.**  
1223-1227 L Street

ternoon. A large attendance is earnestly requested.

The Swedish Birthday club will hold its first meeting of the season at the home of Mrs. J. H. Guelin on Calaveras avenue the 21st of September.

Faith Circle of the First Christian church held its regular monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. A. D. Ewing, 203 Abby street, on Friday night.

An interesting business session was held and plans were discussed for the year, after which a social hour was spent during which refreshments were served. About thirty-three were present.

Mrs. E. E. Houghton will entertain the Swedish club on Wednesday afternoon, at her home in the country.

## PROMINENT JOURNALIST IS DEAD IN NEW YORK

Horace White Was Editor of N. Y. Post and Financial Authority

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—Horace White, for many years one of the country's foremost journalists, and an authority on financial subjects, died at his home here today after a long illness. He was 82 years old.

Mr. White was survivor of the distinguished group of New York journalists which included Charles A. Dana and Whitelaw Reid. He was a personal friend of Abraham Lincoln. Born at Colebrook, N. H., in 1834, Mr. White was editor of the Chicago Tribune from 1864 to 1874. In 1883 he joined the New York Evening Post and was successively editorial writer, editor-in-chief, president and vice-president of the company. He retired from active newspaper work in 1903.

Three daughters survive. They are Mrs. M. Howells, daughter-in-law of William Dean Howells, and Miss Martha and Miss Elizabeth White.

## DECLARE CHARGES OF MANIPULATION ABSURD

Shortage of Crops, Not Stock Market Cause of Wheat Prices

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Charges by Commissioner Hartigan of the New York Bureau of Weights and Measures that price manipulation by Chicago traders is responsible for soaring wheat prices, were characterized as absurd today by prominent members of the Chicago Board of Trade. "The United States wheat crop is 400,000 bushels short," said J. P. Griffin, president of the board. "The Canadian crop is 150,000,000 bushels short and the European crops are below the average. The advance in wheat prices is due to the lack of supply and demand and not to manipulation. It is absurd to suggest that a group of men could even momentarily control so vast a commodity as wheat."

Hartigan's charges were made in an appeal to the Federal Trade Commission at Washington for an investigation.

## ARIZONA RELICS SHOWN IN MUSEUM

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 16.—The seventh great hall of the Southwest Museum, christened Arizona Hall, which contains exhibits of every description from the desert state, has been thrown open to the public. The exhibit contains a large and beautiful collection of prehistoric pottery, basketry, and other relics of the ancient inhabitants. The collection is the work of Mrs. W. D. W. Adams, who has spent many years in the study of the relics of the ancient inhabitants of Arizona. The collection is the most complete and valuable ever assembled in this country.

## PIONEER ARIZONA POLITICIAN DIES

DOUGLAS, Ariz., Sept. 16.—Frederick Augustus Price, 50, secretary of the Arizona Non-Partisan Legislative League, died here today. The body will be sent to Phoenix, Sunday, for interment. Mr. Price was born in Virginia City, Nev., and had been a resident of Arizona since 1884. He was a son of F. A. Price, one of the territorial governors of Arizona, and had been prominent in Arizona politics for more than 20 years, holding numerous county and state offices.

## SNOWFALL IN MINNESOTA

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—Frost fell over the Great Lakes region last night, according to reports to the weather bureau today. The frost extended as far south as northern Tennessee. A heavy snowfall, with temperature ranging from 24 to 28 degrees, was reported from Hibbing, Minn.

## CITIZENS' CAMP ENDS

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Sept. 16.—The Fort Douglas Citizens' military training camp, which opened August 21, closed today. The various states represented at the camp formed organizations for representation at a camp next year.

## WOMAN'S SLAYER GETS LIFE

HILLSBORO, Ore., Sept. 16.—Benjamin Thompson, who was last week convicted of the murder of Mrs. Helen Jennings, May 15 last, was today sentenced to life imprisonment by Judge George B. Dingley.

## ODD FELLOWS ATTENTION

All Odd Fellows affiliated or residing or holding office in Fresno are respectfully invited to attend the funeral of our late brother, Judge J. B. Campbell, on Monday morning, September 18th at 10 o'clock at Stephens & Dancy's parlors.

A. C. HARRIS, N. G.

## WAR REPORTS

### Swedish Reply

LONDON, Sept. 16, 12:28 p.m.—The Swedish government's reply to the representations of the Entente ministers concerning measures to preserve the neutrality of Swedish territorial waters has been published in Stockholm, says a Renter despatch from that place. The reply, the despatch says, disputes in a most formal manner the suggestion that there is any difference in the treatment accorded to either to one of the other of the belligerent camps which could be regarded as incompatible with the duties of a loyal and impartial neutrality.

The Swedish reply says: "The government of the King cannot enter into any discussion on the sincerity and impartiality of its neutrality which have been abundantly demonstrated throughout the whole duration of the present war. It would, however, observe that an allegation of this character is not well founded when based only on isolated and imperfectly investigated facts."

Regarding submarines the reply contends that all are treated as war submarines unless their employment for commercial purposes is clearly established by evident facts. The protest of the entente referred especially to the regulations covering submarines entering Swedish waters and the laying of a mine field off Koggrundden in the southern sound.

### Deny Seizing Cash

BERLIN, Sept. 16.—The report from Entente quarters that the German government had seized the entire cash holdings of the Belgian National bank, amounting to 600,000,000 francs, was denied in a statement issued today by Overseas News Agency.

"There has been no seizure at all," says the agency statement. "Several months ago negotiations were opened with the Belgian National Bank and the Societe Generale de Belgique, which are now completed, according to which the German Reichsbank notes held by these banks were transferred to the Reichsbank and then credited to the Belgian institutions. The banks agreed to the transaction and the Reichsbank is equally responsible."

## PRESIDENT'S SISTER, MRS. HOWE, IS DEAD

Wilson Will Go to Columbia, South Carolina, for Funeral

LONG BRANCH, N. J., Sept. 16.—Cancelling all political engagements for the first part of next week, President Wilson today made plans for leaving for Columbia, S. C., tomorrow afternoon to attend the funeral of his sister, Mrs. Annie E. Howe, who died this morning at New London, Conn. The President had planned to speak at St. Louis Wednesday before an underwriters' convention, but as soon as he heard of his sister's death, he arranged for Secretary of War Baker to make an address in his place.

News of Mrs. Howe's death reached the President while he was at breakfast. He was greatly shocked, although he was told several days ago during his visit to his sister in New London that it was impossible for her to live. He had planned to return to New London before her death.

Accompanied by Mrs. Wilson and Dr. Cary T. Grayson, the White House physician, the President will motor to Trenton, N. J., tomorrow afternoon, and at 4:30 p.m. will be in his brother, Mr. R. Wilson, of Baltimore; his daughter, Miss Margaret Wilson, and several other relatives, who will go with Mrs. Howe's body to Columbia. The funeral party will arrive at Columbia Monday morning at 11 o'clock and the funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon. Wilson will leave there at 8:15 o'clock Monday afternoon, arriving back here at 1:11 Tuesday afternoon.

The President has an engagement to speak at Baltimore September 25 before the National Grain Dealers Association convention and expects to fill it.

## BANK CLOSES; STARTS RUN ON OTHER BANK

Private Banks in Chicago Have Been Under Investigation

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—When the private bank of M. Ginsberg and Son, located in the populous foreign section, closed its doors here today, a run was started on another private bank a block away and continued until its owner was forced to close its doors. The apparent failure of the Ginsberg bank was the third which has occurred in Chicago recently. County officials have been investigating privately-owned banks for several days.

Tonight a crowd of depositors had gathered at the Ginsberg bank, and when the doors remained closed summoned the police.

Immediately after the run on the bank of M. Ginsberg & Son, a block distant, began. Braskowsky's depositors were paid \$12,000 within two hours. Funds then ran low and the doors were closed. Braskowsky announced, however, that he would reopen the bank Sunday and pay all depositors who wished to withdraw their accounts.

Braskowsky's bank was one of the first investigated by State's Attorney Hogue, and it was given a clean bill of health.

## RESCUED FROM CREVASSE FALL

TACOMA, Wash., Sept. 16.—J. A. Frisch of Salt Lake City, who fell into a crevasse on Mount Rainier Friday, was brought safely to Paradise Park on the mountain tonight, according to a long distance telephone message from the Rainier National Park. He was attended by a physician who found he was not seriously injured. Frisch was a member of a party making an ascent of the mountain at the time of the accident.

## POLICEMAN SHOT ARRESTING MAN

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., Sept. 16.—Ralph Maple, a policeman, was shot today in Cotton when he attempted to arrest Fred Watts at the latter's home. Watts himself was shot by Maple and seriously wounded. Maple died soon after he was brought to a hospital here. Maple had answered a telephone call for a policeman to quell a row.

ship for these accounts as for its bank notes.

"It is also strange," adds the statement, "that the arrest of Mr. von Hindenburg, manager of the German National bank, is connected with this transaction."

### Von Hindenburg Pleased

BERLIN, Sept. 16.—By wireless to Sayville, N. Y., a German war correspondent at the general headquarters at the eastern front telegraphs that Field Marshal von Hindenburg, chief of staff, has just returned from his inspection of the western front, having been profoundly impressed by the "unshakable resistance of the German troops" on his way back to the eastern front the field marshal conferred with King Constantine of Bulgaria and Enver Pasha, Turkish war minister.

"In the campaign against the Rumanians," the correspondent continues, "German troops, and especially the German heavy artillery, are taking a prominent part. The rapid conquest of the modern defenses of Tur-takul, in Dobruja, was due largely to the heavy guns. A detachment of German infantry was the first to enter Tur-takul. The Rumanian garrison consisted of 40,000 men, of whom 5,000 at the most succeeded in escaping."

"One German patrol sent out from the Sixth Hanan Hussars, the regiment to which legend Prince Frederick William of Prussia, who recently fell in battle, surprised and captured an entire Rumanian battery of six guns southwest of Silistria. The fall of Silistria was due to the irresistible advance of the German and Rumanian cavalry."

### Repulse Turks

PETROGRAD, Sept. 16, via London, 2:10 p.m.—Turkish troops in the Caucasus have been repulsed in the offensive, but have been repulsed by the Russians, it is announced today officially as follows: "The Turks, having taken the offensive west of Kalki, have been repulsed by our fire. The Russian forces, however, were driven out of their trenches and fled to Kozmadrinduk pass."

## TO ASK CONGRESS TO DEFINE POWER OF I. C. C.

In Setting Rates on Intra-State Shipments of Stock

DENVER, Colo., Sept. 16.—Congress is asked to define the authority of the Interstate Commerce Commission in intrastate rate-making as applied to the livestock industry, in a resolution adopted late today by the executive committee of the American National Livestock Association, which, together with the market committee of the association, has been holding conferences with shippers from the West and Southwest here for three days. This request was made in connection with a protest rate case which the market committee declared was in conflict with existing state regulations of livestock shipments in Texas.

Earlier in the day, the market committee of the association adopted resolutions urging the Federal Trade Commission to investigate the packing and livestock industries. The committee announced that measures would be presented at the next session of Congress for remedying packing and marketing conditions throughout the country.

The committee decided to urge the passage of laws by various state legislatures placing packing concerns and terminal facilities under regulation of public utilities commissions.

## REFORM METHODS IN PHILIPPINE PRISONS

Honor System Developed at Bilbid and Iwahig Penal Colony

NEW YORK, Sept. 16.—Prison communities in the Philippines, in which many of the methods of reform put into effect by Warden Thomas Mott Osborne at Sing Sing have been adopted, provide a road to success for the prisoners, who find good jobs awaiting them upon their discharge, according to Dr. Walter H. Dade, director of the bureau of prisons in the Philippine Islands. Dr. Dade was his work in the island. He made his work in the city to his way to attend the American Prison Congress at Buffalo, N. Y., which will be opened October 7.

Two of the principal institutions under the direction of Dr. Dade are the Bilbid prison and the Iwahig penal colony. At the former the honor system is highly developed, he said, the prisoners hold their own court and prison police, armed, maintain order among their fellows. At the penal colony the prisoners follow agricultural pursuits under government patronage and they live with their wives in their own houses, rearing and educating the children. The prisoners own the colony after their terms have expired if they choose, Dr. Dade said.

## MOLTEN METAL BURNS THREE FOUNDRYMEN

Explosion Envelops Workers in Flames; Two May Die

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 16.—Three men were burned today by molten metal when a pot of bronze exploded at the plant of the Acme Brass Foundry Company. It was supposed that too large a quantity of stick phosphorus was put into the metal in the process of making phosphor bronze.

The three men, Margozewitz, (German); Moore, Korzeff; burned about head and shoulders. Mark Korbally, slightly burned. Margozewitz, the phosphorus was put into a molting pot when the explosion occurred. The fire from the phosphorus and the hot metal flamed up and enveloped the three men.

## LIFE ASSOCIATION HEAL

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 16.—Charles P. Coffin of Indianapolis today was elected president of the American Life Association, an organization composed of representatives of insurance companies.



## Corner Kern & Van Ness Vogue Pottery

In particularly attractive designs. Specially priced for a few days at 40c, 50c and 75c each

This line consists of hand painted flower and fern pots with saucers—also vases and low flower bowls, in various fanciful designs and hues. They are certainly unique, and make artistic settings for potted plants and for interior decorations.

Garden Sticks and Trellises, with hand painted birds on them—these, too, at special low prices.

## Decorated Baby Plates 35c Each

Just the thing for the little folks who are learning to eat. They are strong and durable, with curved sides. Several decorations from which to choose.

## Cut Glass Water Set \$1.35

Special For Monday and Tuesday

One of our newest patterns—has a grape design cutting on blown glass, making it decidedly pretty and effective. The pitcher is the tall, tankard shape, of three pint capacity. The pitcher, six glasses and tray, all for \$1.35

## Universal Stoves and Ranges

Fall Showing of Universal Cook Stoves Steel Ranges and Heaters

Here you will find an unusually large and complete display of these famous stoves—here you will find quality, fine workmanship and neatness of design, strongly interwoven. It is certainly to your interest to inspect them.

## "Helpmate" Universal Steel Ranges \$48 and \$50

This is one of our larger steel ranges—the body is made of cold rolled steel, has reinforced oven bottom asbestos mill board floor; has interchangeable duplex grates, smooth castings and nickel plated trimmings. Burns either wood or coal.

## "Surprise" Universal Cook Stove

One of our popular sellers. A splendid baker and economical in fuel consumption. Made from extra fine quality of American blue steel; has spring balanced oven door; duplex grate; fine bottom lined with heavy asbestos mill board.

## "Winner" Heating Stove

A splendid wood burning heater. Very neat in appearance and well made throughout. The body is made from American blue steel, with steel lining to protect the body; equipped with screw register damper; has large lift cover on main top; also fitted with griddle cover and has steel bottom.

## Deitz Driving Lamps, \$1.75

A good, substantial lamp for all vehicles. They give a bright, steady light; protects you against accidents, as well as complying with the law.

## Suggestions From the Grocery Department

Taylor's Tamales and Baked Chile Beans

These make a delightful lunch at any time, always ready for use.

Boneless Chicken Tamales, 2 cans \$25c  
Beef Tamales, 2 cans \$25c  
Chile Beans, 10c can \$55c  
for Chile Sauce 10c can \$55c

"Del Monte" Brand Canned Pumpkin, in 2 1/2 lb. tins 10c 6 for \$55c

Pumpkin Pies 15c For Monday and Tuesday.

Baked Ham 50c Lb. Extra fine and sweet.

Assorted Package Cookies 3 for \$25c

Feed Meat Cripps to your loving hens. It means more eggs—more money. Comes in 35c packages. Also in 25 lb. pails for \$2.50

Become a Graft Customer --it Pays

# Central California News

## ALAMEDA JUDGE WILL HEAR KERN CONTEST

### Will Sit for Judge Farmer at Bakersfield Tuesday in Judicial Recount

BAKERSFIELD, Sept. 16.—Superior Judge William H. Wente of the Alameda county court, will preside at the recount of the ballots in the contest brought by Ernest W. Kern against the election of Superior Judge Farmer and A. Pearis who won out by ten votes on the official count. The recount will begin Tuesday in Judge Farmer's department, Judge Farmer exchanging courts with Judge Wente. Both judges have an imposing array of counsel. For Judge Pearis will appear E. L. Foster, Charles A. Barnhart, T. F. Allen, Alfred Stenon and W. W. Kayser. For Judge Kern will appear George E. Whitaker, T. N. Harvey.

The attempt by the counsel for Kern to secure the deposition of the sixty-eight voters of the Johnesburg district failed. The hearing was before Justice E. B. Maguire at Hanford, and the witnesses, acting under instructions from Attorney Kern, declined to testify to answer any questions, even refusing to give their names on the ground that section 1224 of the Penal Code might be invoked against them. This section would make their testimony available after a criminal case is brought against them in a criminal case. It is against them in a criminal case. It is against them in a criminal case.

The friends of Kern made an attempt in Bakersfield to have Judge Pearis consent to calling the race a tie. He was won by ten votes. In their plan both candidates would be before the voters again in November. Such a procedure is barred by the statutes, Judge Pearis being the duly elected judge unless he should be ousted.

The recount case has aroused more local interest than any contest in years.

## CLOVIS W. C. T. U. WILL GIVE CONCERT

### Program Is Arranged For Friday Evening, Sept. 22; News Jottings

CLOVIS, Sept. 16.—The Clovis Woman's Christian Temperance Union has arranged to give a concert at the auditorium on Friday evening, September 22, and Mrs. J. Elmer Morrish of Berkeley, a former Clovis resident, will render the vocal program, with Mrs. C. R. Chas. as accompanist and Mrs. E. H. Liles as reader. The program is as follows: Mrs. Joseph Elmer Morrish, soprano; Mrs. Chas. R. Chas., mezzo-soprano; Mrs. E. H. Liles, alto; Mrs. J. Elmer Morrish, tenor; Mrs. J. Elmer Morrish, bass.

**When the Roses Bloom**.....Rehearsal  
**Sylvia**.....Shirley  
**From the Land of the Sky-Blue Water**.....Cathleen  
**The Moon Dances**.....Cathleen  
**In Autumn**.....Well  
**Spring Song**.....Well  
**Lullaby**.....Brans  
**Darwin**.....Mrs. Morrish  
**Kainneval**.....Hubenstein  
**From "A Cycle of Life"**.....Mrs. Chas.  
**Down in the Forest (Spring)**.....Ronald  
**Drift Down, Drift Down (Winter)**.....Ronald  
**From Two Sea Songs**.....Lehmann  
**The Mother Sea's Lullaby**.....Lehmann  
**You Mustn't Swim 'Till You're Six**.....Lehmann  
**Weeks Old A**.....Lehmann  
**Arena Scene from "At the Sign of the Cross"**.....Harrett  
**Contra "The Day, the Night, the Old Scotch Ballad"**.....Old Scotch  
**Believe Me, It's All There Endeavour**.....Young Chorus  
**Young Chorus**.....Old English  
**Eventide**.....Blumhardt  
**The Star**.....Rogers

**News Jottings**  
The Clovis grammar school registration at the opening was 236. This is a decline from last year, but Principal Tuttle anticipates increased enrollment later.  
Rev. William Riberger will attend the conference at Santa Ana next week.  
Mrs. L. P. Kientz of Aubrey is convalescing from an operation performed by Dr. M. S. McMurry at the Clovis sanitarium.  
The local lodge of the Knights of Pythias will give a benefit dance at the gym hall to assist W. W. Smith of Modesto, who is an inmate of the Modesto sanitarium.  
Traffic in oil barrels and options on oil territory is becoming brisk north of town, where the test well is being put down.

## CREAMERY WILL START BRANCHES

VISALIA, Sept. 16.—The Visalia Creamery and Butter Co. of the Visalia Co-operative Creamery Association is announced by Manager N. J. Beck. Mr. Beck declares his company already has a revolving station in Hanford and one will be started in Lemoore shortly. A plant to handle the cream from the local plant and the constant demand for more butter has made necessary the extension of the revolving agencies. Mr. Beck declares the local creamery also expects to shortly install a new ice plant to handle the business.

## BOOSTERS WILL ADVERTISE FAIR

HANFORD, Sept. 16.—Between fifteen and twenty automobiles will leave Hanford on Monday morning and make a boosting trip for the Stanislaus fair that opens October 2 next. The boosters will be led by a car carrying the district corps of the Hanford Post, No. 34, A. L. Fair Director and prominent will be distributed in the following towns, Visalia, Baxter, Lindsay, Strathmore, Porterville and Tulare.

## Stanislaus Live Stock Fair to Open Monday for One Week



Upper view—High producing herd of Grade Holsteins, founded by Claude Maze, which will be exhibited at Stanislaus Live Stock Show.  
Lower Left—Altama Interest, Grand Champion at State Fair 1912, 1913, 1916. Also reserve senior champion at Panama-Pacific Exposition—Guy M. Miller's Venera Herd.  
Lower Right—Pearl of Venera, same herd, holder of State Jersey Record. Official test 26 pounds of butter in a year. Winner first premium cow's official record 1915 Exposition. First prize for cows shown with two daughters at Exposition.

Assembly at the Stanislaus Live Stock show and exposition which will be opened in Modesto Monday morning, September 18, to continue the week, will find the local community excited by the daily cattle to be brought together on any fair in California this fall, with the probable exception of the State Fair of two weeks ago at Sacramento. The entries include many of the state fair winners, specimens of the six best known dairy breeds, Jersey, Guernsey, Holstein, Ayrshire, Friesian, Dutch Belted—approximately 250 head, Fine Dairy Exhibits.

The secret of the extensive showing of dairy cattle which will be seen at the Stanislaus fair is not only that this is the banner dairy county of the state, the home of 40,000 dairy cows, but that liberal cash prizes have been offered in all classes. The total of cash prizes for stock is \$25,000, and for the entire fair more than \$3,000.

The prizes for single entries generally are \$10, \$5 and \$2.50 for first, second and third, with many special prizes and ribbons offered by stock associations. **Butterfat Contest**  
A feature of the dairy contests to which special interest is being taken is the four-day butterfat contest open to all breeders on equal footing. Jersey and Holstein are particularly rivals in this event, and no judge is being spared by the promoters of these breeds in making the best producers that can be found are entered. The prizes in two classes, cows over four years old and cows under four years old, are \$20, \$10 and \$5. While the cash prizes are liberal, the breeders are even more interested in the glory for their favorites than for the money.  
More than 100 head of horses, 200 head of swine and 600 head of poultry have been entered for the show, all these exhibits being so much larger in number

## OBSERVE SILVER WEDDING EVENT

TULARE, Sept. 16.—Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Starr were surprised by friends last night on the occasion of their twenty-ninth wedding anniversary. A handsome cut glass bowl was presented by the guests.  
The Christian Endeavor Society of Tulare gave a farewell reception last night for Mrs. Gertrude Tisley, who leaves soon to make her home in San Jose, Cal. Mrs. Tisley has been an active Christian Endeavor worker here.

## ASK PASTOR'S RETURN

MERFORD, Sept. 16.—Rev. H. W. Melville, pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal church, will conduct a closing service of the conference next morning, Monday he will leave for Santa Ana to attend the annual conference of the church. At this time the church is preparing for the coming year and many of the members are making resolutions to the district conference for next year.

## PORTERVILLE WOMAN HAD PREMONITION OF DISASTER TO STEAMER

PORTERVILLE, Sept. 16.—Miss Ruby Kane, daughter of Mrs. M. E. Bradford, was one of the passengers on the steamer "The Pacific" which was wrecked off Cape Mendocino, according to a letter she wrote to her mother after her escape. She declared she had a premonition of disaster and that she had certain valuable belongings, including a pocket of very fine old lace, to her mother in Porterville. She left her statement so hurriedly when the alarm of fire was turned in that she was unable to save anything of value, the letter said.

## KERMAN BAND WILL GIVE CONCERT THIS EVENING IN PLAZA

KERMAN, Sept. 16.—The Kerman-Vienna Band will give a concert this evening in the Plaza bandstand. Only one more concert of the summer series remains, and will be given on September 21. The program for tomorrow night is:  
March: City of Baltimore.  
March: The Path of Glory.  
March: The Star Spangled Banner.  
March: The Path of Glory.  
March: The Star Spangled Banner.

## RAISE QUESTION ON SHOOTING OF DUCKS

HANFORD, Sept. 16.—Hunters and duckers are divided as to whether the ducks are actually damaging the rice crops. There is also a division of opinion regarding the legality of shooting the ducks even if their carcasses are left in the field.  
Some of the farmers state that the ducks help the rice grower rather than hurt them. It is pointed out that the ducks do not touch any rice unless it has been trampled down, and the ducks themselves do not touch the rice. As the ducks do not touch the rice, the farmer does not want the ducks. The ducks do not touch the rice, the farmer does not want the ducks. The ducks do not touch the rice, the farmer does not want the ducks.

## DRYS AT MERCED WILL MAKE EFFORT TO GET VOTERS AT REGISTER

MERCED, Sept. 16.—At a meeting of the local executive board of the California Campaign Federation, held last night, Chairman Andrew R. Schottky, quoted the preceding chairman, whose work will be to prepare classified lists of voters according to their sympathies in the state dry movement, and to encourage registration and voting by the drys. The following list of names followed:  
Rev. E. A. Warner of the Theological Seminary at San Anselmo will fill the pulpit of the First Presbyterian church tomorrow morning and evening.  
Rev. Dr. Backs who was called from the pastorate to accompany the fifth regiment in the Mexican border in the capture of Chihuahua, Mrs. Backs will return to Fowler with his family and will fill the pulpit October 1.  
Lloyd Wells, Misses Margaret Williamson and May Ledbetter have enrolled at the Fresno Normal school.  
Mrs. H. M. Gilchrist, government matron of the Marine Hotel, Reservation, was a guest of the Missionary Society yesterday afternoon, and gave an address.

## FOWLER JOTTINGS

FOWLER, Sept. 16.—Mrs. Mary Fowler who has been spending the summer at Los Angeles, returned yesterday to the H. A. Joss home for the winter.  
Mrs. A. C. Rayner is hostess this afternoon to the Coleridge society and several other young ladies of the First Presbyterian church.  
Rev. E. A. Warner of the Theological Seminary at San Anselmo will fill the pulpit of the First Presbyterian church tomorrow morning and evening.  
Rev. Dr. Backs who was called from the pastorate to accompany the fifth regiment in the Mexican border in the capture of Chihuahua, Mrs. Backs will return to Fowler with his family and will fill the pulpit October 1.  
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## COMMISSION CONDUCTS HEARING AT HUGHSON

### Telephone Company Asks Permission to Sell to Pacific Company

HUGHSON, Sept. 16.—A hearing of the petition of the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph company to purchase the Hughson Telephone company was held yesterday afternoon. Examiner Westover of the State Railroad Commission, E. C. Nickle, is the principal stockholder in the Hughson Telephone company. J. W. Chalkerson of San Francisco, district commercial superintendent, and Maynard Bully of Fresno, district superintendent, represented the Pacific company at the hearing. Complaints filed with the commission by patrons of the Hughson system several weeks ago, which caused Nickle to threaten to quit business were also heard by Examiner Westover.

Mrs. Hannah Newberry, wife of Rev. Homer Newberry, former pastor of the Baptist church of this city, died at 2 o'clock yesterday morning at the family home in this city, after an illness of over three years. Funeral services were held at 2 o'clock this afternoon from the Baptist church. The services were conducted by the Rev. C. E. Fountain, pastor of the church. Mrs. Newberry was born in Missouri, November 23, 1861. With her family she came to live at Hughson over six years ago. She is survived by the husband and son, Lawrence Newberry of Anaheim.

Assistant Postmaster Charles E. Michael has joined the automobile forces of Hughson by purchasing a car. He expects to use it on the rural route out of Hughson, beginning October 1, at which time the regular carrier, Ray M. Davis, will quit. Mr. Davis intends to leave for the east immediately after the first of the month, where he expects to make his home.

H. L. Farr is spending a few days on the coast and also visiting in the conference of the Methodist church at Santa Cruz.

## PLAN TO REFERENDUM RAILROAD FRANCHISE

## Opposition to Santa Fe Entering Porterville Is Said to Be Growing

PORTERVILLE, Sept. 16.—Definite steps have been taken, it was stated this afternoon, to submit the Santa Fe's proposed referendum proposition of way through the center of the city and residence district is said to be growing rapidly. Frank Lamberson, a district attorney, and by virtue of his office attorney for the school board, that is, the school board, has been called to certain alleged irregularities in connection with a meeting held of the electors to advise with the board of education with respect to the sale of Mill street property to the Santa Fe railroad. He stated he was not prepared to give an opinion on the merits of the case until he had made a more careful investigation.

## DOS PALOS NOTES

DOS PALOS, Sept. 16.—Mrs. Hartwell left Monday for San Francisco to meet and visit with her sister, who recently arrived from the Philippine Islands. We understand they have since gone to San Diego on account of the serious illness of their mother.

Mrs. John Hunkman, who has been an invalid for several years is very ill at her home in the northern part of the colony. Little hope is entertained for her recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Ratenau Neece were married yesterday Thursday.

W. J. Waters and family have recently moved into the Paton house in the northern part of town.

W. E. Moore made a business trip to Merced Tuesday.

E. R. Davis and wife were also married yesterday the same day.

D. L. Dwyer and wife and Willie Waters moved to Sunnyvale one day this week.

Mrs. Alice Jones, who recently went to Merced to visit her son Howard, spent Saturday and Sunday at her Dos Palos home.

Newt Baker and wife of Oak Loma spent Monday night and Tuesday with Dos Palos relatives. They were returning home from a trip to Stockton and San Francisco.

Pearl Newdick who has been absent several months in Pasadena, having training for a nurse, is at home for a three weeks vacation.

J. C. Oliver and wife and little granddaughter of Tracyville are visiting Dos Palos friends. They have recently returned from a visit of several weeks to some of the eastern states.

Mr. and Mrs. Snyder of San Jose are visiting their daughters, Mrs. Zona O'Neal and Mrs. George Davis.

Florence King of Mountain View, and Thane Smith of San Jose returned to Dos Palos Sunday. They occupy the little cottage of Mrs. Neece's opposite the high school.

The Misses Stead, Jessie and Bessie, Sunnyvale of San Jose also returned and are again making their home with Mrs. George Davis.

W. A. Wilson returned from his vacation Sunday, and is again principal of the Dos Palos grammar school. His wife and little son Eugene will arrive next Sunday.

A series of services by some minister of the Advent faith will be held soon. A tent is pitched on the vacant lot near the Studio of Martin Kinney.

## IS BURIED BESIDE PARENTS

TULARE, Sept. 16.—The body of Douglas Hoffins, who died in Seattle, Wash., Sunday, at the age of 16, arrived here this morning and interment was made in the Tulare cemetery this afternoon, beside the graves of his father and mother. Dr. A. B. Baker of the Christian church conducted a short burial service.

## HANLY TO VISIT VISALIA

VISALIA, Sept. 16.—The prohibition county central committee of Tulare county is making arrangements for the coming to Visalia next Thursday, September 21, of J. Frank Hanly, candidate for the presidency on that ticket. Mr. Hanly will speak in the courthouse hall at Visalia between 2:55 and 3:35 next Thursday afternoon.

DR. KLEISER AND ASSOCIATES 1031-J

PAINTLESS, PAINLESS, CUT RATE DENTISTS

## Reliable Dentistry At A Reasonable Cost

Tests made at Yale showed that students who masticated, ("Fletcherized,") their food thoroughly, had much greater powers of endurance than those who did not.

Increase the mental power of your children and your own physical power by investing in good modern dentistry NOW.

All Work Guaranteed  
Your teeth are your best friends. So why abuse them? Decayed teeth are unsightly and unhealthy.

Replace Lost Teeth  
BRIDGES.

Where you have been so unfortunate as to lose some of your teeth, but still have a few left, even though they may be decayed and broken down, we can replace those lost teeth and renew those you still have and by means of Bridgework of Gold and Porcelain reproduce your original teeth.

PORCELAIN INLAYS.  
To those who dislike gold in the front of their mouth, we have a message—I can fill that unsightly cavity with porcelain inlay that when inserted you can hardly discover with your mirror.

The shade of your tooth is perfectly matched and the filling has the same look as tooth structure, so that you can't tell where the filling begins and the tooth leaves off. These fillings are perfect and guaranteed to last.

Be Sure You Are in the Right Building—1031 J St.  
DR. KLEISER AND Associates  
Hours 8 to 7—Sundays 9 to 12

1031 J St.  
Fresno, Cal.

## Plates

If you have been wearing a wobbly, cumbersome plate and your dentist has told you that it was impossible for you to have a satisfactory plate or that you must get used to the junk that he has said you, or that "your mouth isn't made right for a plate," wouldn't you appreciate the fact that we were doing you a great favor to make you a plate that you could wear. One that feels easier in your mouth and don't fall down when you eat. A plate that don't rock or tilt. Well, I don't care how much money you have ever paid for plates that have been failures or how great a friend the dentist who made them. I want to help you have your meals a pleasure instead of a torture. It will be no expense to you to have me examine your mouth and you are under no obligation whatever for any information which you may receive.

Your impression taken in the morning, and plates finished the same day, if desired.

Painless Silver Fillings .....\$1.00  
Painless Cement Fillings .....50c  
Painless Gold Fillings .....\$2.50  
Painless Gold Inlays .....\$3.00  
Painless Porcelain Fillings .....\$3.00  
Painless Gold Crowns, 22k .....\$5.00  
Painless Bridgework, tooth .....\$5.00  
Full Set Teeth (not) .....\$5 and \$10

We are fighting the high priced dental trust and are giving only high priced dentistry at one-half the fees charged by high grade dentists who are members of the trust.

A dentist who is afraid to tell you the price he will charge for his work is holding something "up his sleeve," and you can safely wager it will be "all the traffic will bear."

## SAN DIEGO EXPOSITION

More Beautiful Than Ever  
Many Foreign Exhibits and Additional Attractions  
Open All the Year

Round Trip Excursion Daily from

Fresno To San Diego

\$18.25  
Return Limit, 3 Months

\$15.00  
Fridays and Saturdays  
Return Limit 15 Days

Frequent Trains  
Shortest Time

For Schedules and Pullman Reservation

Ask Southern Pacific Agent

SOUTHERN PACIFIC

SUNSET ORIENT AND ASTORIA ROUTES

Fresno Republican's Junior Booster Coupon

This coupon accompanied with 10 cents when presented to the Republican office, or any Fresno Republican agency in the San Joaquin Valley, entitles bearer to a JUNIOR BOOSTER HAT.

—Any child under 12 years of age, who wears this hat will be granted

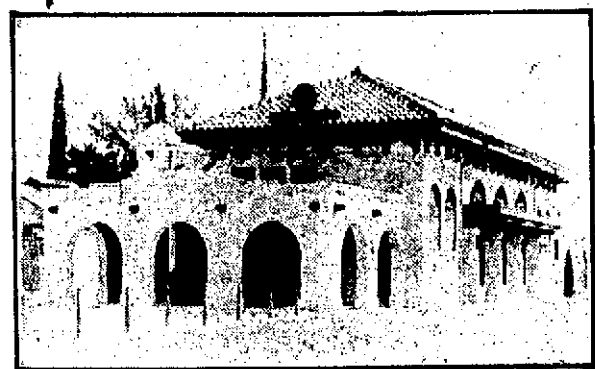
Free Admission TO THE

Fresno District Fair



# Central California News

## NEW \$21,500 DEPOT AT VISALIA IS COMPLETED BY SOUTHERN PACIFIC



New Southern Pacific Depot at Visalia

VISALIA, Sept. 16.—Visalia's new Southern Pacific depot, just opened to the public, cost the company \$21,500, the company furnishing most of the material, and required five months to complete. It was ordered by the State Railroad Commission a year ago, following a complaint lodged by the Visalia Board of Trade, at a hearing held in Visalia before Commissioner Alex Gordon. Southern Pacific officials hold the Visalia depot to be the finest of the newer structures in the valley, the best equipped of any passenger depot for a city of this or double this size, and declare it will serve the needs of Visalia for a decade.

The depot is of stucco finish, and a great deal of care was taken in the interior decorations, especially the main waiting room, where over \$800 was spent in ceiling fresco work. It has a main waiting room, ladies' waiting room, rest rooms and comfort stations, with a large open-air arcade facing the depot, and is heated, fully lighted throughout with the latest electrical fixtures. A public service telephone is handy, while the baggage room has been made large and commodious.

The depot has 9000 more square

feet than the Tulare depot, and 5000 more than the new Porterville depot, and seats 247 passengers.

Cement floors of appropriate tint are throughout the structure, while completely surrounding it has been laid concrete pavement save in the rear, which is covered with crushed rock, well rolled, the latter being so provided that it may be removed when the company parking scheme is started.

Six large electroluxes border the side and front of the structure. The depot is strictly for passengers. Not a telephone instrument is included in the office equipment, it being argued that it is best for all train orders to be received at the freight depot, one block to the east. This eliminates train crews from making the passenger depot headquarters while awaiting orders. All trains make two stops—one at the passenger depot, if a passenger train, and again at the freight depot for orders.

Over \$12,000 is to be spent at once in the remodeling of the old depot to be used for freight. The balance of a \$40,000 expenditure has been spent in new trackage and switches incident to the proper handling of trains.

## REACH AGREEMENT TO WIDEN SUBWAY

Hearing Is Held at Laton; Width to Be Double at Cost of \$600

LATON, Sept. 16.—At the hearing conducted today by the State Railroad Commission an agreement was reached to widen the subway under the Santa Fe railroad near this city. The application for hearing was made upon the ground that the narrow passage would not permit of passage by teams in the subway, or a wagon loaded with hay, and the desire was to have it widened so that there would be a double roadway, one for each direction, similar to the subway under the Southern Pacific at Fresno. An agreement was reached to have the work done at a cost of \$600, one half to be paid by the county and the other half by the railroad. Should the cost exceed \$100, the railroad will stand the extra expense.

L. A. Nares, who was called as a witness, told of the original agreement between the railroad and the county, when permission was given to build the subway. He also stated that an agreement had been made with the chief bridge builder of the railroad to provide a suitable subway, but that it had never been widened. Henry Hawson, assistant district attorney, appeared for county in the hearing.

## TURLOCK DEDICATES NEW CITY LIBRARY

Program Is Given Including Talks by A. A. Caldwell and Rev. Eastman

TURLOCK, Sept. 16.—Turlock's new \$10,000 Carnegie library building was dedicated last evening with appropriate ceremonies. A citizens' parade, headed by the Boosters' club, took place at 7:30, followed by the dedication exercises from the steps of the new building.

A. A. Caldwell, president of the Board of Trade, made a preliminary address, sketching the history of Turlock's public library from 1810, when it was established. It was the Woman's Improvement club which started the library at that time, and it was the Turlock Civic club, another woman's organization, which last year took up the matter of providing a site for the Carnegie building and raised the money for its purchase. The speaker paid a high compliment to the public spirit and energy displayed by the women of Turlock.

The dedication address was delivered by Rev. C. R. Eastman, pastor of the First Baptist church. Mr. Eastman dwelt upon the value of public libraries as factors in popular education, and stated that it was in keeping with Turlock's progress along material lines, that the city's library should be housed in a building of adequate size and architectural beauty.

Several selections were rendered by a quartet, composed of W. C. Kirkman, J. E. Kirkman, W. W. Ferguson and J. E. Smith, after which Mrs. Elizabeth Y. Quigley, president of the library board, extended an invitation to the public to inspect the building.

**BORN.**  
PELANDA.—Near Modesto, Sept. 15, 1916, to the wife of J. A. Pelanda, a daughter.  
SEIHRES.—In Modesto, Sept. 14, 1916, to the wife of John Seihres, a son.  
MARTUCHI.—In Modesto, Sept. 14, 1916, to the wife of Joe Martuchi, a daughter.  
HOWARD.—In Exeter, Sept. 12, 1916, to the wife of Frank Howard, a daughter.  
MATHISON.—In Exeter, Sept. 12, 1916, to the wife of J. Mathison, a daughter.  
SPINGER.—In Exeter, Sept. 10, 1916, to the wife of Samuel Spinger, a son.

**DIED.**  
SANFORD.—In Hanford, September 16, 1916, Albert Sanford, aged 67 years, native of Wisconsin.

## MODEL MUNICIPALITY TO GREET VISITORS

Visalia to Clean House in Advance of Meeting of Municipal League

VISALIA, Sept. 16.—A campaign is on to clean up Visalia preparatory to the coming of the League of California Municipalities delegates, 500 to 600 in number, October 10-15. The Boy Scouts of Visalia have been thrown into the movement, and are now at work and the Board of Trade and the city clean-up committee, under the direction of Mayor A. R. Porter, have issued a sweeping plea for the assistance of everyone in the city in this work.

It is most desirable, they set forth, that every lot and sidewalk in the city be clean for the coming of these people, the largest convention ever held in Visalia. A campaign for the proper cleaning of the city is being carried on by the merchants with welcoming signs will also be carried out.

## 'PHONE BUSINESS SHOWS INCREASE

Porterville Is Exceeded in Amount of Business By Only Three Towns on Pacific News Jottings

PORTERVILLE, Sept. 16.—According to comparative figures which have just been compiled by the business of the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company, the growth in traffic here for the six months ending August 31 showed the largest percentage of any town in the central district. The increase, which amounted to slightly less than 15 per cent, was exceeded by but three places in the entire Pacific jurisdiction, which includes the states of Idaho, Nevada, California, Oregon and Washington. It is stated by officials that the increase in traffic has been more than three times as large as was estimated when their new equipment was installed here three years ago.

Sup. Chas. E. Higham stated that thirty-one new students enrolled in the classes of the grammar department during the past week, making the total attendance 821.

Cecil Scott left yesterday for Berkeley where he is to enter the University of California for the work of the coming year.

W. C. Little and family left this morning for a motor trip through southern California. They will visit at San Diego and attend the fair before their return home.

Next Baker and family left yesterday for an outing in the foothills.

**WINERY TO BEGIN SEASON.**  
HANFORD, Sept. 16.—George West & Son, winery, in this city, will be opened on Monday next when grape shipments will be received and the season's run begins. Grape picking has already begun in the West vineyards and several wine grape growers will begin picking Monday.

# FRESNO

## DISTRICT FAIR

Let nothing interfere with your plans to attend the FRESNO DISTRICT FAIR this year for it is going to mean a lot to you in entertainment and instruction.

Everything this year has been planned on a bigger and broader scale than ever for each year has seen a decided improvement and this year all records will be broken for magnitude and completeness.

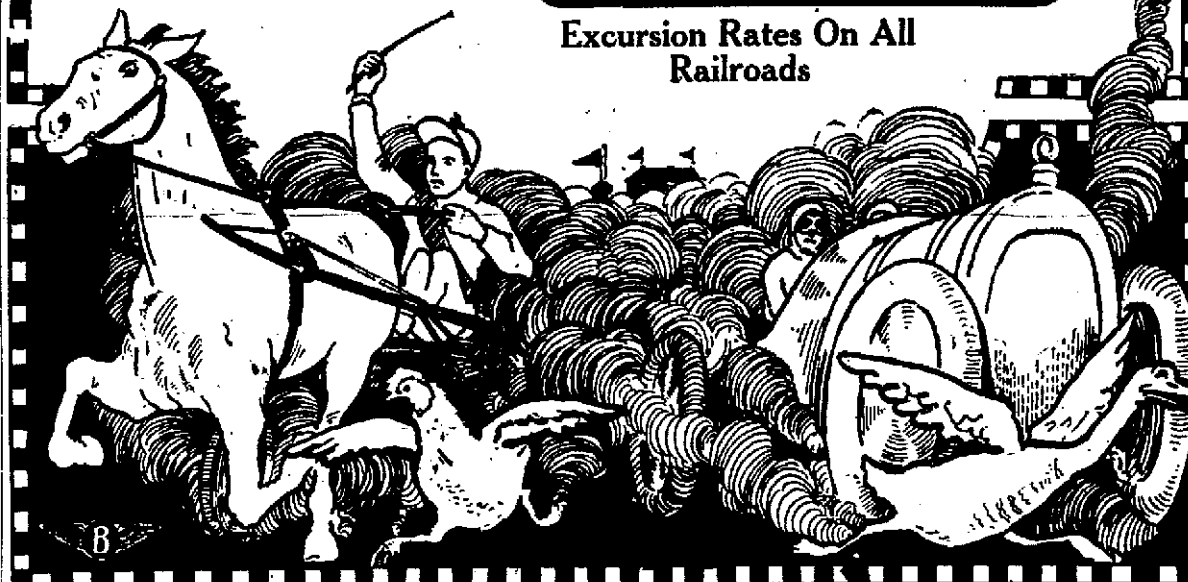
## Horse Racing, Live Stock Exhibits, Flower Show, Auto Show, Machinery Demonstrations, Community Displays, Etc.

Everyone will be interested in the exhibits this year as some decided innovations will be shown.

Prize winners from all over the state will compete, the exhibits from Valley towns will be more elaborate than ever, the best horses in the West will race, the Auto Show will be a marvel of completeness surpassing any auto show ever held in the State.

It is going to be a gala time with everyone enjoying every minute.

**Sept. 26, 27, 28, 29, 30**  
**5 Big Days**



## AUBERRY JOTTINGS

AUBERRY, Sept. 16.—Miss Alta Childers has gone to Fresno, where she will attend the high school during the fall and winter terms.

The Big Sandy school opened for the season Monday with an enrollment of twenty-eight scholars. The school house is receiving a fresh coat of paint both out and inside, and when completed will present a very neat appearance.

Messrs. Fraser and Norman leave by train for Fresno this week. They expect to remain there until Monday or Tuesday on business matters.

Miss Mary Little started for Oregon Sept. 15 on an extended visit to old friends.

Now that the San Joaquin river is lower than it has been for some years, numerous pot holes hunters can be seen along its banks in this vicinity looking for that elusive gold.

The S. J. and E. Railroad company's new time card went into effect on Sept. 15. One passenger train will be taken off daily, until further orders.

Gay House of Reedley who has been here for the past week a guest of his aunt, Mrs. Theo. Root, returned home Sunday.

Elmer Patterson has just returned home after an absence of two years. He is now busily engaged in the S. J. & E. shops here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bradshaw, who arrived from Mexico recently, were Auberry school-overs Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Bradshaw is a civil engineer and his services have been secured for the new work going on at Big Creek and vicinity. He made many friends in Auberry when here before in the employ of Stein & Webster, and they converged on to their new home in the hills last Monday.

E. J. Rich has transferred his automobile stage line to Fresno. He now makes daily trips from there to Madera.

Timman Brattin has been transferred from Casaca to Auberry. He

## PERSONAL NOTES OF STRATHMORE

STRATHMORE, Sept. 16.—Miss Thirza Barnegrove has gone to Fresno to attend Normal school. She was accompanied by Miss Lucile Martin of Porterville who will also begin her Normal course.

Mrs. Lloyd H. Wallace and son Donald are visiting at Visalia this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Davis.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Holliday and son Kenneth have returned from their vacation trip at Camp Wilson. They report a fine time.

Auditor Thorne of the Southern Pacific and wife from Oakland were here recently on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Phillips have returned from the south where they have been visiting at Long Beach.

Mrs. Fred Kyser has been spending a few days visiting friends and relatives in Fresno.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Matheson and Mr. Matheson's sister from Tulare moved in their new car to the southern beaches to be gone indefinitely.

Miss Nell Barnegrove has returned from Whittier where she has had a fine time visiting with her friend, Miss Florence Seaton.

Word has been received from Carson City, Nevada, from Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Holmes, who recently left by machine for Pennsylvania. The trip so far had been delightful and their machine had not caused any trouble.

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## Electrician Slides Through Ceiling Into Oakdale School Room

OAKDALE, Sept. 16.—When James Grant, an expert electrician entered the assembly room at the Oakdale high school Thursday morning he created a panic. Boys yelled, girls shrieked, all cried for help, and the teachers were alarmed. For Mr. Grant made his entrance in a quite unusual manner. To begin with Mr. Grant is a large man, but not large enough to cause a panic by coming into a school room filled with giggling girls and mischievous boys. On this occasion, Mr. Grant chose to come in to the room via the ceiling. He is an electrical clock expert, and was sent here from San Francisco to tell the high school board what was wrong with the expensive time system they had installed. Mr. Grant was carefully tracing his way under the roof and along the electric wires, when he felt something slip. It was his foot. Then he found it was himself. Next he discovered that he was through the ceiling and doing acrobatic stunts before a yelling crowd of over 100 students. Mr. Grant was finally extricated from his position, but not until the school had almost broken up by reason of his sudden precipitation into the room.

## VISALIA PLANS FOR ADDITIONAL PAVING

One Mile Per Month Will Be Program for Next Year and Half

VISALIA, Sept. 16.—Mayor H. A. Allen stated today that it was the plan of the trustees to pave one mile per month in the city during the next year and a half. The five members of the board are unit in demanding that every artery into Visalia be paved at this time, while there is every reason to believe the price will be lower than ever before. The first was ordered last evening when East Main street was ordered paved to the city limits.

Next Wednesday it is the intention of the trustees to order paved North-east and Northwest Third avenue to the city limits, thus passing the new grammar school on which work will commence shortly, and running north and south to the city limits. The Tulare avenue will be ordered paved thereafter to the city limits and South Church, South Court, Aqueduct, Mineral King avenue, North Beech and other streets.

## CENTRAL COLONY NEWS-BREVITIES

CENTRAL COLONY, Sept. 16.—Orange Center grammar school opened Monday with the largest attendance for several years, there being 75 enrolled the first day. Miss Eva Thomas and Miss Josephine Gardner are the teachers for the year.

F. W. Hansen took his son William to Davis Tuesday, where the latter will take a course in farming and dairying.

Philip Gardner went to Berkeley on Wednesday.

D. D. Rider has sold his place here and will make necessary move.

Mrs. Joseph Gardner returned Thursday from Los Angeles, where she attended a convention of the Bible students.

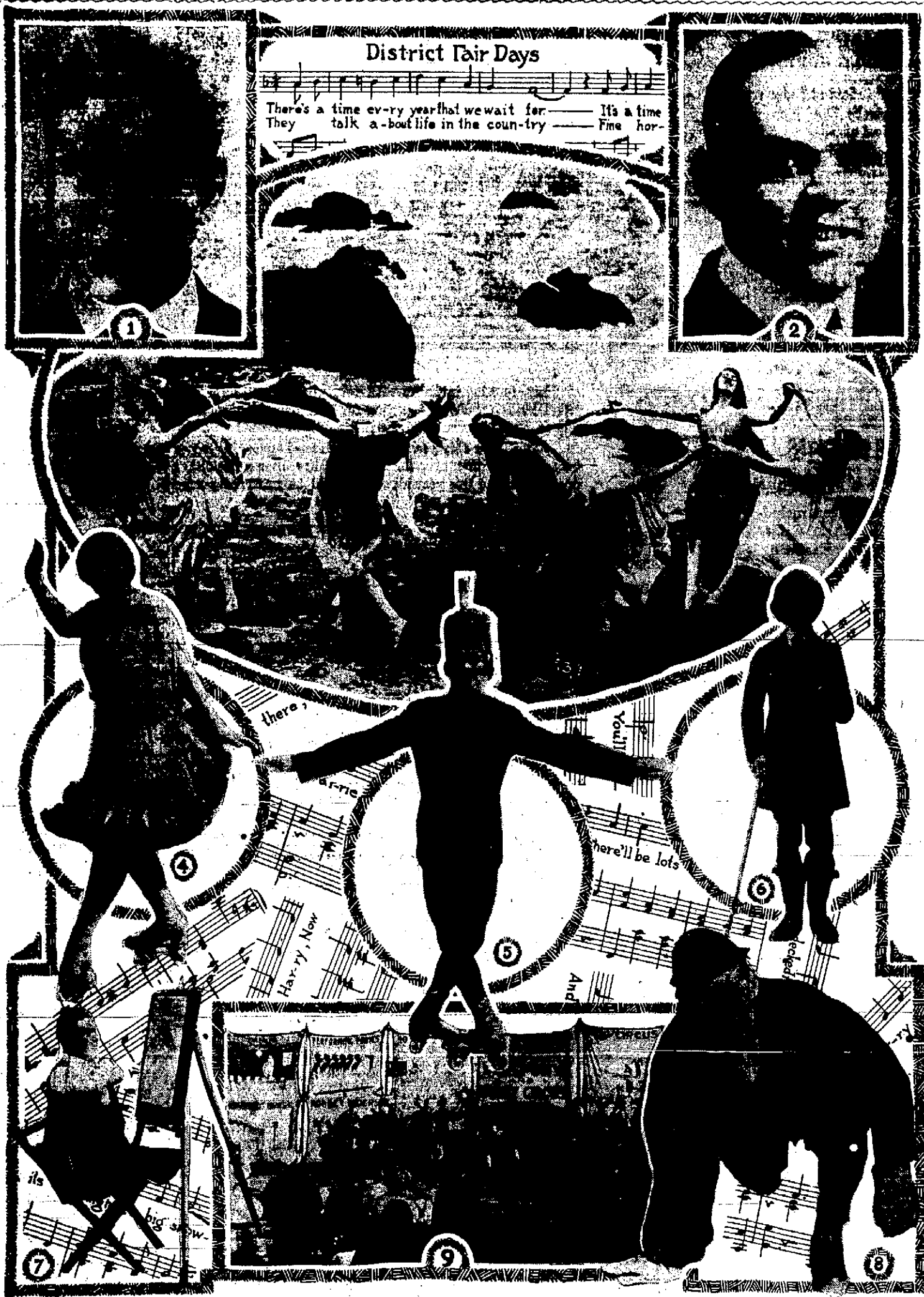
Miss Mary Mitchell is visiting at the southern beaches for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Hansen left Saturday for Los Angeles, on business.

Edward Stuber and Fay Duff made a business trip to Los Angeles Sunday, returning on Tuesday morning.

The Irwin sisters who are teaching in town, are leaving at 11 a. m. this year, having purchased a new auto to make the trip back and forth.

# BIG FREE SHOW AT FRESNO DISTRICT FAIR



No. 1—Kenneth Lamme, author of "District Fair Days".  
No. 2—Monte Austin, who sang from the Tower of Jewels.  
No. 3—California Poppies—Exposition Dancers.  
No. 4—Miss Dailie, Champion Roller Skater.

No. 5—Dailie, Comedy Skater.  
No. 6—Dr. Nyle, Comedian.  
No. 7—Armless and Legless Artist.  
No. 8—Foley & Burks Carnival.  
No. 9—Foley & Burks Carnival.

An aggregation of free attractions that rival a circus or vaudeville show have been secured for the afternoon and evening performances at the Fresno district fair that opens next Tuesday for a five days' run and spectators are assured of one of the greatest fairs on the Pacific coast and the management is certain of a record breaking attendance for fair week. Final details for the fair will be announced next week, but there are only odds and ends to be brought together, as the officials have things well in hand for the opening next Tuesday. There will be more exhibits, a bigger automobile show, a greater baby show and bigger horse races and exciting automobile races than ever before. A bigger and better fair had been the slogan since the fair directors started to work this year and their efforts will be shown by the number of new and attractive exhibits.

**Clever Dancing Girls**  
Among the most pleasing of the big free attractions will be the California Poppies, a company of pretty and shapely dancing girls. They made a big reputation with their classic and folk dancing on the lawn of the Court of Honor during the Panama-Pacific International Exposition in San Francisco. The dancers were trained and are under the personal direction of Anita Peters Wright, a well known classic dance producer in the west. Among the numbers which will be seen at the fair will be a classic interpretation of Strauss' beautiful "Blue Danube" waltz. The act will be seen in the open air in front of the grand stand. The girls will be beautifully costumed and in the evening will dance under colored lights.

**Armless and Legless Artist**  
Early pilgrim is another one of the features for the fair. He was born without legs or arms, but has mastered the difficult art of caring for himself. He shaves and attends to his own affairs and has occasion only for the assistance of his valet once in a great while. Pilgrim is a crack rifle shot and a good punner.

**Rube and Spike**  
One of the comedy features that is bound to please both young and old will be the duo of Rube and Spike. Rube, who is called "Spike" and who does almost everything but eat and sleep, is a comedy character and ready good fellow. Rube and Spike have appeared at nearly all of the big fairs in the United States and have recently completed a vaudeville engagement.

**Minstrelman for Kiddies**  
Hoy Skennay—Al Hutchingson and his band will be at the fair. This will be good and pleasing news to the kiddies, as Hutchingson has a world of friends among the little folks, for he has mastered the art of tickling their funny bones. Hutchingson can always get a laugh. He will spring up in the most unexpected places in the fair grounds and he will also impersonate a rural character at the county fair.

**Monte Austin To Sing**  
An unusually attractive feature which has been secured for the entertainment of the fair visitors will be Monte Austin, the man who sang from the Tower of Jewels at the exposition in San Francisco. Austin has a good full voice and sings with the entire band. He will sing the latest popular songs during the afternoon and evening. Some of the numbers that will be heard will be "You're a Doggone Dangerous Girl," "Moonshine Sally,"

"District Fair Days," "Ireland Must Be Heaven, Because My Mother Came From There," Austin is different from the ordinary singer and sends a thrill of patriotism into the crowds when he sings the national air.

**Musical Rube Will Be There**  
Alfredo, the musical rube, will mingle with the crowds and play all sorts of instruments. This will prove of great sport, as Alfredo is an amusing character.

**Don Reno, an acrobat and aerial worker, will give free exhibitions at the fair. He has been with Darnum & Bailey and Ringling Bros. circuses. He works on a trapeze 50 feet in the air and furnishes plenty of thrilling moments for the spectators.**

**Skating Delays are Coming**  
The three skating delays, two men and a woman, will give exhibitions both afternoon and evening on the level dance floor in front of the grand stand. They do all kinds of clever dances on roller skates, besides many difficult tricks. There is a slapstick comedian in the party that will tickle the kids' hair to death. The woman of the trio wears many beautiful and costly costumes.

**Will Sing Own Song**  
Kenneth Lamme, a Fresno, who composed District Fair Days, the official song for the Fresno District Fair, will sing the number in the afternoon and evening during fair week. Lamme will be accompanied by the band. Lamme is catching the tune of District Fair Days and this number will be popular at the fair.

**Parade of Horribles**  
The Parade of Horribles—all that the name implies—will be featured each day at the fair. The towns that are exhibiting this year at the fair are taking much interest in this event and are coming strong to Fresno with all the Horribles that they can find in their city. There will be men and women and children in comical costumes and each city will parade its Horribles in front of the grand stand on its day at the fair.

Two men are now touring the county towns in the interest of this event. They are suggesting comical ideas for the Horribles and lending all possible assistance to the committee in the different towns. The fair management announces the following prizes for the Parade of Horribles: First, \$200; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$40.

The free attractions have not yet been all engaged and a trip may be made to San Francisco this week by one of the representatives of the fair association to secure additional sensational attractions. It is the plan to give the people more than their money's worth.

**Better Baby Show**  
Interest is being stimulated in the Better Baby Show and many additional entries were received yesterday at the office of the secretary in the Chamber of Commerce building. There are many entries in all of the classes with the exception of twins.

There will be a children's playgrounds conducted at the fair grounds this season as has been done in the past years. The apparatus has been purchased by the fair association and this will be one of the features of the fair each year. The playgrounds will

be supervised so that mothers can leave their children at play while they visit the booths or travel about the fair grounds.

**Different Days at Fair**  
Each town will try to outdo the other at the fair on its special day. The fair management announces the following city days for this week:

Tuesday—Grand opening, floral show, stock show, auto show, poultry show, baby show, valley town exhibits.  
Wednesday—Fresno Day, Fowler Day, Selma Day, Kingsburg Day. (Business will be suspended in all of these cities on their day at the fair.)  
Thursday—Reedley Day, Sanger Day, San Joaquin Valley Day.  
Friday—Kiddie Day. All schools will close. Riverdale Day, Clovis Day, Kern Day, Rialto City Day, Caruthers Day.

Saturday—Automobile Day. Governor's Day. Governor Johnson will attend fair, Mayor's Day.

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Fine musical grapes delivered to any part of city fresh from vines. Phone 5231-J-5.

**EIGHT BARBERS**  
And Manicurist, Griffith-McKenzie Barber Shop.

**Kerold's THE MEN'S SHOE STORE**  
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**METRO PICTURES**  
that guarantees you a fine evening's entertainment

## KINEMA THEATER CIRCUIT

TODAY (ONLY)

### THE DEVIL'S NEEDLE

An overpowering play of a fiend, whose fiendish imagination works up a wonderful plot—Featuring

Norma Talmadge and Tu'ly Marshall  
REGULAR KEYSTONE

Tomorrow  
Tuesday  
Wednesday  
(3 Days)

### Marguerite Clark

As the bewitching little Irish maid, with a ray of sunshine for each of us

Little Lady Eileen

## New Plaza Airdome

M. R. PARA, Manager

Phone 855

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Two Complete Shows Each Night!

7:30 and 9 p. m.

10c  
20c  
30c

### THIS BIG FIVE-ACT "EASTERN VAUDEVILLE" ROAD SHOW

THE FOUR VALDAIRES—Cycling and Comedy.  
FERNANDEZ & MAY—European Comedy and Musical Novelty.  
MONTE LA CROIX—In New Songs and Latest Dances.  
THE O'MEARAS—Musical Comedy.  
MODELS BEAUX ARTS—Reproduction of Famous Paintings.  
TWO REELS OF MASTER PHOTO PLAY!

Special program of Local Talent Acts, Monday evening, in addition to the Regular Eastern Vaudeville

### PROGRAM

SUNDAY.  
Under the Lion's Paw.—2-reel Animal comedy.  
Unhand Me Villain.—2-reel comedy.  
MONDAY.  
The Mysteries of Myra.  
Who Pulled the Trigger.—3-reel drama.  
The Deacon Stops the Show.—Comedy.  
TUESDAY.  
Animated Weekly.  
My Lady's Millions.—2-reel drama.  
The Youngest in the Family.—Comedy.  
WEDNESDAY.  
The Guilty One.—2-reel drama by Clio Madson.  
A Man's Hardest Fight.—Drama.  
Arthur's Desperate Resolve.—Comedy.

SEE THE MYSTERIES OF MYRA TOMORROW AT THE

**BIJOU**

**The Wheat Yield Tells the Story**  
of Western Canada's Rapid Progress  
The heavy crops in Western Canada have caused new records to be made in the history of grain production. For while the movement of these heavy harvests has been wonderfully rapid, the resources of the different lands, developed by the resources of the different lands, have been strained as never before, and records have been broken in all directions.  
The largest Canadian wheat shipments through New York over known are reported for the period up to October 15th.  
wards of four and a quarter million bushels, being exported in less than six weeks, and this was but the overflow of shipments to Montreal, through which point shipments were much larger than to New York.  
Fields as high as 40 bushels of wheat per acre are reported from all parts of the West.  
Thousands of American farmers have taken part in this wonderful production. Land is being reclaimed and free homestead lands are being secured in great numbers, converted to crops, schools, roads, railroads, etc.  
There is no war tax on land and no conscription.  
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Canadian Government Agent.



# AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

EDITED BY W. G. HUMMEL

## Loafer Acres

The United States Department of Agriculture has recently completed a study of efficiency in land utilization on 1703 farms distributed through nine states. One of the main results of this investigation was to call attention to the fact that there are certain portions of every farm which contribute nothing to the farm income. The percentage of the total farm acreage occupied by these non-productive acres varies widely in different regions, and even on individual farms in the same locality; yet even at best, where farming has been developed to a high state of efficiency, it is not uncommon to see land wasted by inefficient farm organization.

Every nonproducing acre of tillable land that profitably can be made productive is a loafer acre and should either be worked or sold. Often it is the money tied up in it is dead capital. The size of the productive part of a farm is perhaps the most important factor bearing upon the solution of the problem of successful farming under average conditions and every loafer acre reclaimed is that much added to the farmer's chance of making a good income.

This nonproductive land found on many farms is divided into two classes—waste land and waste land. Waste areas are those misused in such fashion that they produce nothing that adds to the farm income. Waste areas are those which are non-productive and which, in some cases, may never be made profitable, no matter how efficiently the land may be brought under the plow by using proper methods and a sufficient outlay of capital.

Every farm owner or operator should ask himself "What per cent of my land is adding nothing to my income?" Where land is very cheap, this may not be a vital consideration, but as land becomes higher in price, it becomes more necessary to study efficiency in the use of farm land in order to avoid the loss entailed by having much capital invested in non-productive land.

We summarize below some of the more important conclusions reached in the department's investigation.

1. Non-productive land. Fuller discussion may be found in Farmer's Bulletin No. 745, just issued.

2. Efficiency in Utilization of Land.

Efficient utilization of farm means a high percentage of productive area thus increasing the income-producing part of the farm to the utmost. It logically follows that an important factor in determining the fair value of a farm is the answer to the question: "What proportion of the total area is productive?" This point of view is of great significance in studying the respective economic values of different farms. For instance, compare a farm of 100 acres in shape to yield available products with another of the same acreage, \$150 per acre, having 65 acres productive. All other features being equal, the former is more profitable, as the productive land therein costs but \$230 per acre, as against \$230 per acre on the "cheaper" farm. Table 1 shows the cost per acre of the two farms, the land available for productive purposes. It is not always the farm that costs the least per acre that is the most economical to buy or operate.

Reclamation of nonproductive land, in so far as it is possible and profitable, is a very important point of farm economy. The resultant increase in value is due not only to increased productivity, but also to improvement in the appearance of the place. The latter factor is often of sufficient importance to fully warrant the expenditure of time and money in clearing up the waste places and making them productive, in so far as is economically possible.

TABLE 1

Relation between percentage of land available for production and cost per acre. (Value of land, \$100 per acre.)	Cost per acre of available land.
Percentage of land available for production	
100	\$100.00
90	111.11
80	125.00
70	142.86
60	166.67
50	200.00
40	250.00
30	333.33
20	500.00
10	1100.00

Productive and Non-Productive Land

Broadly speaking, productive farm land is that land that:

The production of crops.

The economic pasturing of animals.

Woodland yielding marketable timber or firewood, maple sugar, or other salable forest products.

Waste

Non-productive farm areas may be roughly classified as follows:

Land unnecessarily taken up by farm buildings and lots.

Land taken up by unnecessary lanes and roads.

The part of any public road included in a farm area.

Land occupied unnecessarily by fence rows, open ditches, head-

lands or turning spaces bordering fields and terraces.

Waste

Land rendered unutilizable by swamps, rocks, large rocks and ledges, ravines, steep slopes, rough streams, etc.

Woodland not yielding salable products.

Unproductive pasture land.

While, literally speaking, all land necessarily occupied by farm buildings, fences, etc., is non-productive, such occupation is necessary to the development of the productivity of the rest of the farm; hence, for the practical purposes of this discussion, non-productive land will be taken to mean only such land as is either left unutilized by inefficient management or is not susceptible of profitable improvement. The total amount of land taken out of the farm total by these unproductive areas is in many cases a large proportion of the whole. Such waste or waste areas should be carefully considered by the prospective buyer of a farm.

The Farmstead

The group of farm buildings and adjoining lots and yards, together with the home orchard and garden, constitute what is commonly called the farmstead. Every farm must give up for this purpose more or less land. The size of this necessary area will vary with the size and type of farm, climate and individual tastes of the owner. Some authorities advise that ample space be allowed for the farmstead, and this is doubtless good advice, provided the owner is able to afford it. It should always be remembered, that, excepting the orchard and garden, every acre of land over actually devoted to this purpose reduces the productivity of the farm by the net amount an acre will produce. Within certain limits, however, land well utilized for the setting of a home has a value to the farm family that cannot be measured in crop yields per acre.

The Farm Lanes and Roads

Very few farms will be found without interior lanes or roads. These are sometimes necessary to give access to the various fields, as well as to permit the passing of animals to and from pasture, often located in the rear portion of the farm. For the latter purpose wide lanes are often used, which being kept in good condition, are a valuable asset to the farm. Lanes are also necessary for the reason that they are customarily located on good arable land, while the areas to which they lead are often the least valuable portions of the farm, usually on a pasture.

Under certain circumstances farm lanes are undesirable and a slight rearrangement of the farm organization will eliminate them.

The Public Highway

Not infrequently a part of the area of the public highway touching the farm is included in the total farm area. This is a fixed practice in certain regions. Sometimes under exceptional circumstances it is possible to raise crops on the greater part of the highway, but this is a very doubtful proposition. In determining the value of a farm, consideration should be taken of the area of highways included in the acreage, so that the farm can be judged by its actual available area and not by the area claimed by the deed measurements.

Unusable Areas

Many areas found on farms are permanently unutilizable by reason of the presence of rock ledges, steep slopes, deep ravines, wide stream areas, or undrainable swamps. Permanently unutilizable areas can be made productive by pasturing if they will grow enough grass to make it economy to pasture them, or they can sometimes be given over to the production of timber.

Other areas broken by stumps, brush, large boulders, gullies, swales, etc., which it is possible to reclaim by a resort to the proper methods of reclamation, often remain unutilizable because of lack of means, skill or equipment necessary to put them in suitable shape and condition.

Some farmers believe that it would not be worth while to try to clear them. In handling such an area the probable cost of bringing it under the plow should be carefully compared with the market value of good arable land in the neighborhood. In this way can be ascertained whether or not reclamation would be profitable.

Fence Rows

Where field fences exist they ordinarily occupy less than one per cent of the total farm area. They are, however, often of considerable importance and unless they are indispensable to the business of the farm they often may be eliminated with profit and the land they occupy made available for productive purposes. In the aggregate a large area of tillable land is taken up by fences, but until recently very little attention has been given by agricultural writers to the economic aspect of this subject. Bulletin 221 of the United States Department of Agriculture deals fully with the economy of fences. Some types of fence occupy much more land than

## CALIFORNIA IRRIGATION RIGHTS AND WATER COST

By FRANK ADAMS,

U. S. Department of Agriculture,

Part II.

(Part I of the following article on what the prospective irrigated farm owner in California should know about irrigation appeared in the Fresno Republican for Sept. 3, under the title, "Irrigation in California.")

Capitalistic Irrigation Enterprises.

That is, those irrigated for district profit from the sale of land and water, formerly usually sold water rights. Under stipulated conditions of the State Railroad Commission, these are provided for and permitted by the laws of California as well as in most of the other Western States.

Not counting a number of irrigation districts organized many years ago and abandoned, but not locally disorganized, and also not counting several that have been recently organized and that are not yet started, there are now sixteen of these irrigation districts in California of which eleven own and are operating irrigation works.

All but three of these districts have bonds outstanding covering the cost of irrigation works, and while payment of these bonds is made from the twentieth year of the year after issuance, interest on them must be paid by the landowners, and ultimately the principle also; so that land within irrigation districts having bonded indebtedness should of right be purchased at a less cost than similar land outside of irrigation districts where the payments are made by the cost of an equally satisfactory water system.

All land in irrigation districts has an equal right to irrigation water, that is, a right proportional to assessments paid, or in practice, proportional to acreage irrigated and the necessities of the soils and crops watered.

The prospective purchaser of a farm in an irrigation district should therefore satisfy himself as to the sufficiency of the water supply owned and of the irrigation works built or contemplated. It should also inquire into the bonded indebtedness of the district, so that he

may know something of the probable annual cost of water.

Cost of Irrigation Water and of a Desirable Water Right.

Where it is possible to obtain water directly from streams or other natural sources by means of an individual ditch or pumping plant, there is no cost attached to obtaining a water right in California other than the nominal filing fee that must be paid to the State Water Commission for issuing a permit to take the water. In fact, even under private canal companies, charges for water rights are no longer usual in California.

Under the simple partnership or cooperative systems the initial cost of water is the cost of the works built to supply it; and it is not likely that under this class of enterprise this cost has ever been more than \$250 per acre for gravity systems, and the annual charges are proportionately low.

Under the mutual irrigation companies the initial cost may be absorbed in the price of land purchase, as where shares of stock in a mutual water company are given with the land sold.

The shares of stock in the mutual company must be purchased apart from the land, the price paid will represent at the least the proportionate cost of the works built, and frequently an additional charge to cover established values.

In some parts of Southern California shares in the mutual water companies cost as high as from \$125 to \$250 per acre, but only where the water is used for citrus fruits, or other high-priced orchard products; in other cases \$20 or \$30 per acre covers this cost.

In irrigation districts, as already pointed out, the initial cost for water is usually represented by bonded indebtedness, this bonded indebtedness ranging for California irrigation districts from \$3.50 per acre (not counting three of the districts having no bonded indebtedness) to as much as \$55 per acre.

When it is desired to install a cement or other form of underground pipe distributing system, as is so commonly done in the citrus-section, an additional allowance of possibly \$20 per acre in initial cost must be made, regardless of the source of the water supply.

In figuring the annual cost of water, irrigators should rightfully include interest on any initial investment made for water shares, as well as depreciation on any irrigation works built.

At six per cent per annum this interest may amount to from about \$1 to \$15 per acre, and depreciation, on a pumping plant for a 40-acre tract, will amount to from \$1 to \$2 or \$3 per acre every year.

Not counting a charge for interest or depreciation, however, this annual cost will vary from about \$2 or \$3 per acre for citrus and general farm crops, in some cases also including deciduous orchards; from \$5 to \$7 for rice; from \$5 to \$15 for deciduous fruits in the Sierra foothills and where some of the water is pumped, as in parts of Santa Clara valley; and from about \$5 to \$20 per acre for citrus fruits.

This charge is not always collected as a flat rate charge, but is frequently and to a very large extent, based on a unit quantity, as an acre foot, or a cubic foot per second, or a miner's inch running for 24 hours, and is sometimes collected as assessments on water shares.

Except in three of the irrigation districts of California in which water tolls are collected, the annual water charge in irrigation districts is collected in the form of a tax on the real property in the district, in some cases including improvements, and covers bond interest, maintenance and operation, and in some cases betterment also.

In these districts the annual tax is sometimes less than one dollar per acre and sometimes as high as \$5 per acre.

Anyone interested in the cost of pumping for irrigation should send for a new popular bulletin on the subject, just published by the Washington Agricultural Experiment Station at Pullman, Wash.

This bulletin is the result of years of experience in these matters by Professor W. H. Rouse, Chief Engineer of the station. He explains the problem in considerable detail and indicates in the bulletin just how one may determine whether it will pay him to pump water for irrigation purposes. It is pointed out that the question must be answered for each individual farm, and that there are a number of factors, such as: feet of lift, character of soil, rate of evaporation, kind of crop, size of farm, market, ability of the farmer, etc., are involved.

Individual and Community Problems Involved in the Distribution of Use of Irrigation Water.

Irrigation as an art is readily acquired by those who are willing to work hard and sometimes long hours, and who are not afraid of the distribution of water in time usually very satisfactorily worked out. Yet the distribution and use of irrigation water in agriculture, sometimes carried long distances and divided among hundreds of users, all of whom may want delivery at the same time, requires clearly-directed efforts, as well, sometimes, as patience, tact, and endurance.

To begin with, there may sometimes be an apparent condition of interest between the irrigation company delivering water and the farmers who use it.

Farmers under private irrigation companies frequently seem to feel that the interest of the company lies merely in collecting water rates.

Although this is sometimes unfortunately the case, experience has proven that it is vitally to the interest of the water selling company—that the irrigators it serves are prosperous; for in no other way can an irrigation project prove financially successful.

Irrigation companies selling water undoubtedly desire to make their supply cover as large an acreage as possible, and they undoubtedly wish to collect as much water tolls as they can. The state has, however, stepped in at this point, and it is part of the work of the State Railroad Commission to prevent over-sale or over-charging for irrigation water. Likewise it is one of the functions of the railroad commission to compel satisfactory water delivery service at the hands of public service irrigation companies.

The frequency with which disputes have arisen between water users and private irrigation companies has led many to prefer community or cooperative ownership of irrigation water.

On the other hand, the fact that few private irrigation companies engaged in selling water only have been financially successful, has led many of these companies to seek to sell their enterprises to the irrigators served.

Even when irrigation works are operated by the people served, however, whether by means of single cooperative or mutual water companies or irrigation

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All but three of these districts have bonds outstanding covering the cost of irrigation works, and while payment of these bonds is made from the twentieth year of the year after issuance, interest on them must be paid by the landowners, and ultimately the principle also; so that land within irrigation districts having bonded indebtedness should of right be purchased at a less cost than similar land outside of irrigation districts where the payments are made by the cost of an equally satisfactory water system.

All land in irrigation districts has an equal right to irrigation water, that is, a right proportional to assessments paid, or in practice, proportional to acreage irrigated and the necessities of the soils and crops watered.

The prospective purchaser of a farm in an irrigation district should therefore satisfy himself as to the sufficiency of the water supply owned and of the irrigation works built or contemplated. It should also inquire into the bonded indebtedness of the district, so that he

may know something of the probable annual cost of water.

Cost of Irrigation Water and of a Desirable Water Right.

Where it is possible to obtain water directly from streams or other natural sources by means of an individual ditch or pumping plant, there is no cost attached to obtaining a water right in California other than the nominal filing fee that must be paid to the State Water Commission for issuing a permit to take the water. In fact, even under private canal companies, charges for water rights are no longer usual in California.

Under the simple partnership or cooperative systems the initial cost of water is the cost of the works built to supply it; and it is not likely that under this class of enterprise this cost has ever been more than \$250 per acre for gravity systems, and the annual charges are proportionately low.

Under the mutual irrigation companies the initial cost may be absorbed in the price of land purchase, as where shares of stock in a mutual water company are given with the land sold.

The shares of stock in the mutual company must be purchased apart from the land, the price paid will represent at the least the proportionate cost of the works built, and frequently an additional charge to cover established values.

In some parts of Southern California shares in the mutual water companies cost as high as from \$125 to \$250 per acre, but only where the water is used for citrus fruits, or other high-priced orchard products; in other cases \$20 or \$30 per acre covers this cost.

In irrigation districts, as already pointed out, the initial cost for water is usually represented by bonded indebtedness, this bonded indebtedness ranging for California irrigation districts from \$3.50 per acre (not counting three of the districts having no bonded indebtedness) to as much as \$55 per acre.

When it is desired to install a cement or other form of underground pipe distributing system, as is so commonly done in the citrus-section, an additional allowance of possibly \$20 per acre in initial cost must be made, regardless of the source of the water supply.

In figuring the annual cost of water, irrigators should rightfully include interest on any initial investment made for water shares, as well as depreciation on any irrigation works built.

At six per cent per annum this interest may amount to from about \$1 to \$15 per acre, and depreciation, on a pumping plant for a 40-acre tract, will amount to from \$1 to \$2 or \$3 per acre every year.

Not counting a charge for interest or depreciation, however, this annual cost will vary from about \$2 or \$3 per acre for citrus and general farm crops, in some cases also including deciduous orchards; from \$5 to \$7 for rice; from \$5 to \$15 for deciduous fruits in the Sierra foothills and where some of the water is pumped, as in parts of Santa Clara valley; and from about \$5 to \$20 per acre for citrus fruits.

This charge is not always collected as a flat rate charge, but is frequently and to a very large extent, based on a unit quantity, as an acre foot, or a cubic foot per second, or a miner's inch running for 24 hours, and is sometimes collected as assessments on water shares.

Except in three of the irrigation districts of California in which water tolls are collected, the annual water charge in irrigation districts is collected in the form of a tax on the real property in the district, in some cases including improvements, and covers bond interest, maintenance and operation, and in some cases betterment also.

In these districts the annual tax is sometimes less than one dollar per acre and sometimes as high as \$5 per acre.

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Individual and Community Problems Involved in the Distribution of Use of Irrigation Water.

Irrigation as an art is readily acquired by those who are willing to work hard and sometimes long hours, and who are not afraid of the distribution of water in time usually very satisfactorily worked out. Yet the distribution and use of irrigation water in agriculture, sometimes carried long distances and divided among hundreds of users, all of whom may want delivery at the same time, requires clearly-directed efforts, as well, sometimes, as patience, tact, and endurance.

To begin with, there may sometimes be an apparent condition of interest between the irrigation company delivering water and the farmers who use it.

Farmers under private irrigation companies frequently seem to feel that the interest of the company lies merely in collecting water rates.

Although this is sometimes unfortunately the case, experience has proven that it is vitally to the interest of the water selling company—that the irrigators it serves are prosperous; for in no other way can an irrigation project prove financially successful.

Irrigation companies selling water undoubtedly desire to make their supply cover as large an acreage as possible, and they undoubtedly wish to collect as much water tolls as they can. The state has, however, stepped in at this point, and it is part of the work of the State Railroad Commission to prevent over-sale or over-charging for irrigation water. Likewise it is one of the functions of the railroad commission to compel satisfactory water delivery service at the hands of public service irrigation companies.

The frequency with which disputes have arisen between water users and private irrigation companies has led many to prefer community or cooperative ownership of irrigation water.

On the other hand, the fact that few private irrigation companies engaged in selling water only have been financially successful, has led many of these companies to seek to sell their enterprises to the irrigators served.

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## DOINGS OF THE VAN LOONS---After All, They Are Not Treating Mother So Bad

By F. Leipziger



## GREATEST RACES IN HISTORY OF GAME BEING RUN BY MAJOR LEAGUE BALL TEAMS

Battle to the Very End of the Season Seems Probable in Both Organizations. Comparison of Possible Combinations

Three weeks and a few hours hence the umpires will have out the batteries, a great big crowd of fans will cheer and the world's series will be on. Just where and who will be who is something none of the wisest can tell. Of course, the fans can guess and guess right, but it is only going to be a guess.

This race is now so close that there are three possible contenders for the big fall money in each league and nobody venturing to predict the result.

Brooklyn, Philadelphia and Boston are the contenders in the National with the first two having the edge. The race in the American is less certain, while that in the National seems to have been surpassed in that respect. A thumb nail would be sufficient to ruff the three leading clubs in the two leagues. Because of this excitement, conditions any one of the following world's series combinations appears possible at this writing:

Red Sox vs. Brooklyn, Philadelphia or Braves.

White Sox vs. the same.

Which would appeal the most strongly to the fans cannot be stated, but out of this combination it would be difficult to pick anything more attractive than a series involving the White Sox and Brooklyn or Detroit and Brooklyn, mainly because none of these clubs have been involved in a world's series championship contest for several years. The Red Sox, Braves and Phillies all have had their little fling in the last two years. Doubtless the fans of Boston, considering their own interests and convenience only, would like to see the two home clubs localize the series—stage the whole affair in their own back yard, so to speak. If this comes to pass it would be only the second time that two teams representing the same burg contended for the highest honors in baseball. The other occasion was in 1903, when the White Sox and Cubs clashed.

Not since that year have the White Sox finished first in their league, while Detroit won its last pennant in 1909, losing to Pittsburgh in the playoffs. Brooklyn has three pennants to its credit, winning in 1890, 1899 and 1900. The last two flags were captured under Ned Hanlon, when the club by its splendid work, to be too bold of Superbas. Soon after that the town dropped into a comatose baseball condition, and until last season had not finished outside the second division in twelve years.

In a weaker league the Browns' spirit might have carried them to the top. The competition appears to be too keen for them. The one point in their favor is that they play every game after today on their home grounds. However, Detroit and Chicago enjoy almost as great an advantage in the schedule, while Boston plays every series with the exception of the last two on the road. The difference in the itinerary of the three clubs may prove to be the deciding factor. Each of the three leading clubs has only one series which could be regarded as soft, and that is against the Athletics. The Red Sox will be put to the acid test, speaking chemically, when they hook up with Detroit in "tiger" games. The one point in their favor is that they play every game after today on their home grounds.

Boston finished in Washington and will play St. Louis, Chicago, Detroit and Cleveland on the road, not a soft spot in the four series. The Red Sox will have a comparatively easy seven days at home at the end of the season meeting New York and then the Athletics, while Detroit and Chicago are clashing respectively with St. Louis and Cleveland.

Detroit finished up its present road trip in Cleveland, and returning home will remain there until it tops off the season with the Browns in St. Louis. Chicago remains in the old home town until the final round when it moves along to Cleveland for the wind-up.

The schedule of the three contend-

ing clubs follows:

**Boston**

At Chicago—September 16, 17, 18.

At Detroit—September 19, 20, 21.

At Cleveland—September 22, 23, 24.

**New York**

At Boston—September 27, 28, 29.

Philadelphia at Boston—October 2, 3, 4.

**Detroit**

Philadelphia at Detroit—September 18, 17, 18.

Houston at Detroit—September 19, 20, 21.

Washington at Detroit—September 22, 23, 24.

**Chicago**

Boston at Chicago—September 16, 17, 18.

Philadelphia at Chicago—September 19, 20, 21.

New York at Chicago—Sept. 22, 23, 24, 25.

Chicago at Cleveland—September 28, 29, 30, October 1.

Performing in their own park after today the two teams meet in Boston, Washington, New York, Philadelphia and Detroit in the order named.

The National league race already compact, became a trifle more condensed yesterday. As between the Phillies and Brooklyn, the latter appears to be the better all-around team. However, the Dodgers have been under a severe strain, while the Phillies have been going along comparatively carefree. They seem to have started their drive at about the right time for a powerful finish. Alexander is in good form and is getting some able help from his pitching mates. An injury to Killinger has handicapped the club, shifting the heavy backstop work to Eddie Burns, the California boy. As last season, Killinger was out of the running when most needed.

The Braves, a hardened lot, lured by a league championship and a successful world's series, are dangerous and will never quit. They have been hurt by the loss of Evers, but are making a game fight.

Brooklyn, minus the services of Daubert and Pfeffer, broke exactly even on their road trip. They must show better than that at home to beat out the Phils and Boston, and probably will show a larger percentage of wins with these stars back on the job. Many figured that the Dodgers should have won last season, and since then they have been materially strengthened.

One point in favor of Robinson's men is that they play all of the remaining games at home. This advantage is not great, however, as the Phillies also are at home except for one series. On September 28 they will go over to Brooklyn and endeavor to hear the Dodgers in their own den. The series is for three games and may prove to be the deciding one.

The Phils like Brooklyn, finish at home, but they must tackle the Braves while the Dodgers are entertaining New York. One will be meeting a contender and the other a club which has just interest in life. The difference in their opponents in that final clash may prove to be the deciding factor if the clubs are as closely bunched as now.

The Braves, now at home, remain there until September 28, when they depart to play New York and Philadelphia. Although forced to go on the road for the last two series, and in that way getting the worst of the schedule, the Braves have only one hard series, that against Philadelphia. Likewise, Brooklyn has only one tough meeting, that also being with the Phils. Philadelphia, on the other hand, encounters both Brooklyn and Boston. So the Dodgers really have the edge, and in a reasonably one-game schedule, with the exceptions mentioned, the opponents of the three contending clubs are the weak western teams and New York, which is at the bottom of the second division.

Brooklyn meets the following clubs: Cincinnati, St. Louis, Chicago, Philadelphia and New York.

Boston meets Chicago, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Pittsburgh, Brooklyn and Philadelphia.

Chicago meets St. Louis, Cincinnati, Pittsburgh, Brooklyn and Philadelphia.

## CITY LEAGUERS WILL PLAY DOUBLE HEADER AT RECREATION PARK

**TODAY'S BASEBALL—CARD**  
At Recreation Park:  
1:30 p. m.—Coffee Stars vs. Byrds.  
3:15 p. m.—Sperry vs. California.

The future greats of the great national game will hold the field at Recreation Park this afternoon, the Fresno City Leaguers putting on the third double-header of their series.

In the first game of the day the Coffee Stars and Opera Byrds will clash with the Sperry Flound and California playing the second game.

Several new men will be seen in action with the Byrds and California, and the leaders will find the going a bit rougher than on previous occasions.

## MERCED BEARS WILL PLAY SANTA FE NINE

Manager Cocanour Says Bakersfield Declined Chance to Meet His Squad on Diamond

MERCED, Sept. 16.—A decisive point will be reached tomorrow in the aspirations of the Merced Bears for the coveted state championship among the semi-pros. The game with the Santa Fe team of Richmond, if won by the Bears, will entitle the local nine to play the winner of the Richmond-Martinez series. Naturally the fans here are on the edge of their seats today and tomorrow's game, which will be played on the local diamond, will be one of the strongest. Following will be Merced's line-up:

Black—center field; Gay—third base; McCull, first base; Easterly, catcher; Klein, shortstop; Dight, second base; Leachy, left field; Crespi, right field; Benham, pitcher.

In answer to the championship honors and the further statement from Manager McCull of that section that Merced first should win from them. Manager Cocanour of the Bears states: "Be it remembered that Merced challenged the Bakersfield team to a game here for September 9 and the result was a win leading the three words, 'Won't be there'."

## BRUNDAGE IS WINNER OF ALL AROUND TITLE

Chicago Athlete Scores Most Points at National Championship Events

NEWARK, N. J., Sept. 16.—The National All Around Championship held at the Amateur Athletic Union track here today was won by Avery Brundage of the Chicago A. A. with 4,688.75 points. Alma Richards of Cornell, who held the title, finished fourth. The competition consisted of ten separate events, ranging from the hundred yard sprint to a mile run and with weight and jumping contests.

**Summaries:**  
National all round championship: Won by Avery Brundage, Chicago A. A., 4,688.75 points; Fred Kelley, Los Angeles A. C., second, 3,981.625 points; Earl Thomas, Los Angeles A. C., third, 3,586.125 points; Alma Richards, Cornell University, fourth, 3,572.07 points; Patrick O'Connor, Irish American A. C., fifth, 3,588.75 points; Robert Nash, New York A. C., sixth, 3,583.375 points; Roy Raymond, Los Angeles A. C., seventh, 3,434.10 points.

**Walter Smith Will Coach Exeter Squad**  
EXETER, Sept. 16.—The Exeter Union High School athletic team will start this week and play their first game, a good line team is expected this year, and they promise to be faster and lighter than last year. Walter M. Smith, history instructor, will have charge of the team, and Bill Springer and Mark Macatanz will assist in coaching.

New York and Philadelphia (in Philadelphia).  
The American league race closes on October 4 and the National one day later.

## FANS ENLIVEN SALT LAKE BALL GAMES BY PICKING ON UMPIRE HELD

Down in Los Angeles the Beavers and Tigers Divide Honors While Scale Beat Oaks

**STANDING OF TEAMS.**  
Los Angeles ..... 52 342  
Portland ..... 48 341  
Salt Lake ..... 41 347  
San Francisco ..... 32 309  
Portland ..... 27 198  
Oakland ..... 107 353

**RESULTS YESTERDAY.**  
Portland 10, Vernon 6 (first).  
Portland 10, Portland 6 (second).  
San Francisco 10, Oakland 11 (first).  
Salt Lake 10, Los Angeles 6 (second).

**GAMES TODAY.**  
Los Angeles at Salt Lake.  
Oakland at San Francisco.  
Portland at Vernon.

**SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Sept. 16.**—Salt Lake and Los Angeles split today's double-header, the visitors taking the first game 10 to 6, and the Bees the second, 10 to 5, which was called in the sixth. The opening contest was marked by a near riot, when fans rushed onto the field during the first inning. The second game was such a farce that William Galloway pitched to two batters in the sixth and the game was called on account of darkness.

**LOS ANGELES (First Game).**  
Maggert, c. 2 1 4 1; Johnson, p. 2 1 3 0; White, 1b. 2 1 2 0; Miller, 2b. 2 1 1 0; Baker, 3b. 2 1 1 0; Smith, ss. 2 1 1 0; Davis, lf. 2 1 1 0; Hall, rf. 2 1 1 0; Scoggin, p. 2 1 1 0.

**SCORE BY INNINGS.**  
Los Angeles ..... 141 113 231-15  
Base hits ..... 141 113 231-15  
Salt Lake ..... 220 201 218-17  
Base hits ..... 220 201 218-17

**Summaries.**  
Errors—Johnson (2), Koerner, Schultz, Scoggin. Home run, Shelly. Hits—White (2), Maggert (2), Ryan (2), Baker, Miller, Smith, Scoggin, Davis, Johnson. Double plays, Baker—Miller, Smith—Scoggin. Sacrifice hits—Schultz, Rath, Scoggin. Bases on balls—Scoggin 2, Fittory. Struck out—Hall, Scoggin (6), Fittory (3). Four runs, seven hits, 17 at bat off Hall in 2-1-2. Home run, Scoggin. Credit victory to Scoggin. Wild pitch—Fittory. Hit by pitcher—McLary. Umpires—Holt and Hirsch. Time—2:30.

**LOS ANGELES (Second Game).**  
Maggert, c. 2 1 4 1; Johnson, p. 2 1 3 0; White, 1b. 2 1 2 0; Miller, 2b. 2 1 1 0; Baker, 3b. 2 1 1 0; Smith, ss. 2 1 1 0; Davis, lf. 2 1 1 0; Hall, rf. 2 1 1 0; Scoggin, p. 2 1 1 0.

**Summaries.**  
Errors—Davis, Maggert, Walter. Three base hit—Johnson. Two base hits, Schultz, Maggert, Orr, Downey, Bayless, Shelly. Stolen bases—Rath, R. Ryan, Baker, Miller, Smith, Scoggin, Davis, Johnson. Sacrifice—Downey to brief, struck out—Ryan. Home run—Baker on balls—Ryan, 3; Hestman, 2; Galloway, 2; Perry, 4. Two runs, 11 hits, 21 at bat off Ryan in 3-2-2 innings. No runs, 1 hit, 5 at bat off Hestman. H. 1-2. Innings. Runs responsible for—Ryan, 2; Perry, 2; Charge defeat to Ryan. Wild pitch—Ryan. Home run—Johnson. Umpires—Brashear and Held.

**FANS CARE BUT LITTLE.**  
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 16.—San Francisco brought two prize series with Oakland to three games to two in their favor today by defeating the Oaks, 4 to 2. The victory was due chiefly to the pitching of William K. Wertz, who pitched to four batters and held the batting of Fitzgerald who accumulated three doubles out of four tries. Oakland's two failures were the result of Seal errors. Score:

**OAKLAND.**  
Maggert, c. 2 1 4 1; Johnson, p. 2 1 3 0; White, 1b. 2 1 2 0; Miller, 2b. 2 1 1 0; Baker, 3b. 2 1 1 0; Smith, ss. 2 1 1 0; Davis, lf. 2 1 1 0; Hall, rf. 2 1 1 0; Scoggin, p. 2 1 1 0.

**Summaries.**  
Errors—Hestman (2). Two base hits—Fitzgerald (2), Jones, Spies. Sacrifice hit—Lath. Base on balls—Crandall, 3; O'Brien, 2; Hestman, 2; Wertz, 2; Hall, 2; Smith, 2; Scoggin, 2; Davis, 2; Johnson, 2. Double plays—Downs to Spies, O'Brien to Downs. Wild pitch—Crandall. Runs responsible for—Fitzgerald, 2; Hestman, 2; Wertz, 2; Hall, 2; Smith, 2; Scoggin, 2; Davis, 2; Johnson, 2. Umpires—Philo and Doyle.

**TIGERS AND BEAVERS DIVIDE.**  
LOS ANGELES, Sept. 16.—Portland and Vernon broke even in today's double-header, the Beavers winning the first game by a score of 3 to 0 and the

**Espee Angels Will Play Turlock Nine**  
TURLOCK, Sept. 16.—The Los Angeles team of the Southern Pacific league will make their appearance on the Espee track here today in a game with the Turlock Merchants. The visiting team are this year's champions of the league, which is composed of teams selected from the railroad shops of a number of the larger cities in the state. The Los Angeles champions are now touring the state and attracting games with the best amateur teams. Koehn and Smith will be the Turlock battery in tomorrow's game.

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**LOS ANGELES (First Game).**  
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**SCORE BY INNINGS.**  
Los Angeles ..... 141 113 231-15  
Base hits ..... 141 113 231-15  
Salt Lake ..... 220 201 218-17  
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**Summaries.**  
Errors—Johnson (2), Koerner, Schultz, Scoggin. Home run, Shelly. Hits—White (2), Maggert (2), Ryan (2), Baker, Miller, Smith, Scoggin, Davis, Johnson. Double plays, Baker—Miller, Smith—Scoggin. Sacrifice hits—Schultz, Rath, Scoggin. Bases on balls—Scoggin 2, Fittory. Struck out—Hall, Scoggin (6), Fittory (3). Four runs, seven hits, 17 at bat off Hall in 2-1-2. Home run, Scoggin. Credit victory to Scoggin. Wild pitch—Fittory. Hit by pitcher—McLary. Umpires—Holt and Hirsch. Time—2:30.

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Errors—Davis, Maggert, Walter. Three base hit—Johnson. Two base hits, Schultz, Maggert, Orr, Downey, Bayless, Shelly. Stolen bases—Rath, R. Ryan, Baker, Miller, Smith, Scoggin, Davis, Johnson. Sacrifice—Downey to brief, struck out—Ryan. Home run—Baker on balls—Ryan, 3; Hestman, 2; Galloway, 2; Perry, 4. Two runs, 11 hits, 21 at bat off Ryan in 3-2-2 innings. No runs, 1 hit, 5 at bat off Hestman. H. 1-2. Innings. Runs responsible for—Ryan, 2; Perry, 2; Charge defeat to Ryan. Wild pitch—Ryan. Home run—Johnson. Umpires—Brashear and Held.

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## TWENTY-SEVEN HEATS NEEDED TO WIND UP GRAND CIRCUIT MEET AT SYRACUSE

Down in Los Angeles the Beavers and Tigers Divide Honors While Scale Beat Oaks

**STANDING OF TEAMS.**  
Los Angeles ..... 52 342  
Portland ..... 48 341  
Salt Lake ..... 41 347  
San Francisco ..... 32 309  
Portland ..... 27 198  
Oakland ..... 107 353

**RESULTS YESTERDAY.**  
Portland 10, Vernon 6 (first).  
Portland 10, Portland 6 (second).  
San Francisco 10, Oakland 11 (first).  
Salt Lake 10, Los Angeles 6 (second).

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**AMERICAN ASSOCIATION**  
At Toledo 5-4; St. Paul 4-3.  
At Indianapolis 3; Kansas City 4.  
At Louisville 4; Milwaukee 1.  
At Columbus 7; Minneapolis 5.

## GOOD CLOTHES Suits \$30 to \$50

We believe our comprehension of correct lines and style and our ability to produce the smartest of clothes, evidence a certainty of satisfaction to our patrons which no other house may claim.

**George Bros.**

TAILORS  
2019 Mariposa Street

## A Beer That Is Rich In Health Bringing Properties

Great care is taken in selecting the proper ingredients that go to make FRESNO BOHEMIAN BEER.

Every particle of material that is incorporated in the brewing of this beer is chosen with a view of making it healthful as well as palatable.

Drink it and enjoy better health.

**Fresno Brewing Co.**  
FRESNO, CAL.











# FASHION'S LATEST WORD IN SMART CREATIONS

## BY FRANCES MARSHALL

### A Matter of Inches in Skirts



Violet Georgette crepe over green, with black floss embroidery and trim of black velvet ribbon, and a white-organza collar, give great charm to this simple blouse.

What matters a few inches more or less? Why this deep interest in the question of whether milady's skirts escape the ground by a half-inch or ten?

It was a wise philosopher who remarked that an inch more or less on Cleopatra's nose would have changed the course of history. And so a few inches more or less of skirt in the mode that is to prevail during the coming autumn and winter will make all the difference in the world—so far as fashions are concerned. It is upon this seemingly small detail of fashion that the dress situation seems to hang.

Within a few days reports have come from Paris—reports that were rumored earlier in the season—that the newest skirts are to touch the ground. Paquin among others is launching a skirt of this length and doubtless there are many reasons why a skirt longer than those now worn by fashionable women would be superior in grace and dignity. There are bound to be two sides to the argument, and there are sure to be those who favor and those who decry these added inches. Of course the girl with the pretty foot

sity and shabby shoes an impossibility with the carefully dressed woman.

Is this new tendency to have any permanent effect? Has the vogue for the abbreviated skirt run its course? Are women ready to give up the satisfaction of showing a pretty ankle, a neatly shod foot, and, perchance, an inch or so of dainty hose besides? Is the country club girl ready to go back to the long skirts of five years or more ago, reserving the comfortable short skirt merely for golf course or tennis court?

To all intents and purposes, at least so far as indications in this country go, the answer is no. The long skirt may present itself charmingly in a few sporadic cases. We may select one picturesque, long-skirted evening gown just by way of variety, or we may fancy the newest long-skirted negliges—which by the way makes up in slash what it lacks in shortness. But for general wear there is little doubt that the short skirt will persist for a season or so longer.

One very good reason for making this prediction is the fact that as cold-weather comes, again ice skating is almost certain to become even more popular than it was last winter. Cities so far south as to put outdoor ice skating out of the question will be supplied with artificial ice rinks much more abundantly than last year and in New York, where the fashionable "every one" was skating last winter, arrangements have already been made for the creation of many more places where artificial ice can be produced than ever before.

Any one who frequented the skating places last winter could see at a glance how distinct had been the influence of the skating craze upon fashionable women's clothes. The short skirt that rippled at the hem and hung in graceful folds from the belt, the skirt that showed velvet or velours on the outside and a bright silk lining inside found an excuse for its existence when worn by the graceful young skater whose every move on the ice revealed some new grace and beauty in the folds of the short skirt. Skating was popular and these delightful ice costumes were much admired but they were not so popular as to

have burnt out their flame the first season. Spring came and even artificial ice would melt, skaters turned to tennis courts and country clubs and the possibilities of the short skating skirt was forgotten. But with the approaching winter skating is sure to take renewed hold on us and skating costumes surely cannot be made with hems that touch the ice.

#### The Fur's the Thing.

Every one who ventures a prediction of the new clothes speaks enthusiastically about the renewed interest in furs. Evening gowns, negliges, house gowns, outdoor costumes and winter sport clothes will all be fur-trimmed. While the fur bands of last season were five and six inches in width, they will be almost twice that this season.

Fur sets are to be amazingly attractive this season. Collar pieces will be generally flat and large. The natural shaped fox collar has apparently had to go on a back shelf in favor of the collar that is long and flat and ample. So large are some of these flat pieces that they serve for muff as well as for collar, and it is well they do for after one has bought an expensive collar of this sort there is little left for even the smallest of muffs. However, fur dealers promise a few surprises in the way of muffs, and in the advance sales of furs now going on in many shops one can occasionally come across one of

these new shapes launched ahead of time.

#### Velvets of Wool.

Among the most delightful fabrics manufactured in many a day are the new wool velvets, velours and chinchillas. An outside coat or any one of these new fabrics possesses a grace and a clinging quality that defies the warmth they possess and this new line of goods will solve the outside garment problem in a most satisfactory way for many women.

#### Large and Floppy.

It is quite impossible for many women to make any plans for the coming season's wardrobe without first visualizing their hats, and of course by this time milliners have made their plans and hundreds of girls are already at work in their shops fashioning from velvet, silk, felt and feathers the hats that are to be worn when cool weather approaches.

One millinery specialist—whose predictions are usually worth noting—described the hats that are to prevail in two adjectives, "Large and Floppy." Very large, might have been the qualification, and not too floppy to be smart. Besides there will probably be an occasional very small hat. But the day for medium sizes, as far as hats are concerned, is well past and we shall no doubt see some surprising extremes when autumn winds blow chill.



One instance of the high collar that is occasionally seen. The big bow-like section of satin that forms the lower part of the chicken blouse is interesting.



Chiffon blouse showing the straight line across the neck and shoulders.

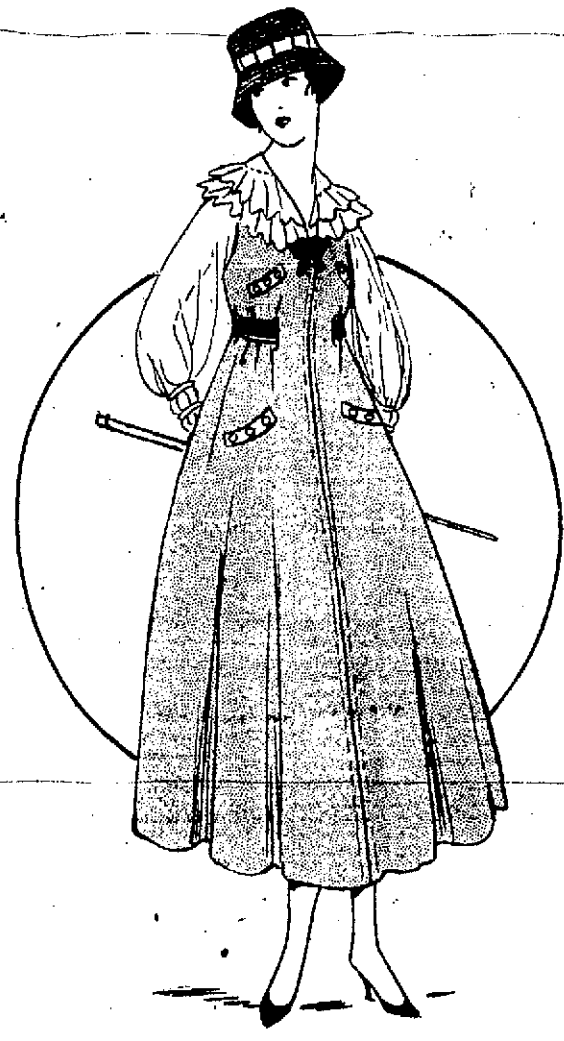


Wide picture hat of straw, with plumes and velvet, suggestive of the prettiest portraits of some of the English masters of the eighteenth century.

Garden set, consisting of straw basket and basket, on which are quilted quaint little figures of colored cotton.



Tullea frock, with plaitings and an elaborate white sunshin veil.



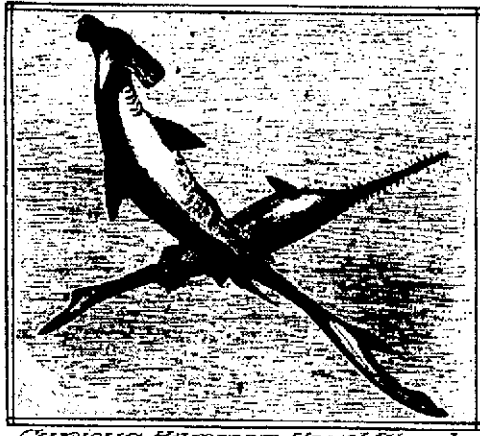
Linen frock of rose, with sleeves and collar of white organdie.



Blue voile, with no trimming save a black giraffe and black picot edging in the collar.



# Something About SHARKS



Curious Hammer Head Shark and Swordfish



Shark Attacking a Boat



The White Shark—The Tiger of the Sea

How These "Tigers of the Sea" Live and Have Their Being—Remarkable Stories of Their Prowess—Of Little Value Commercially.

Copyright, 1916, by The International Syndicate.

Depredations of man-eating sharks along the Atlantic Coast have brought about a special interest in these strange fish, whose ancestry dates as far back in the world's history as the period known as the Eocene, about 250,000,000 years ago. At that time the shark grew to a length of one hundred and twenty feet and possessed jaws from twelve to eighteen feet across and teeth capable of biting a motorboat in half. Scientists are of the opinion that such jaws and teeth were necessary at that period as the fishes upon which they fed had heavy armored scales which only the sharpest teeth could penetrate. Fossils of sharks are numerous in the Cretaceous deposits where no less than sixty species have been found.

Happily, this species passed away thousands of years ago and the present day "tiger of the sea" rarely attains a length of more than thirty feet. Sharks this large are not often found, and the one that recently killed and mangled the bathers on the



A White Shark Ready to Attack Its Prey



Shark Captured off the Coast of California

Jersey coast were much smaller. They undoubtedly came from the West Indies, where they abound in great numbers. The shark family differ in disposition, some being as harmless as doves while others are the incarnation of ferocity.

**Powerful Jaws.**

The great power of the shark is in the makeup of its jaws, for connected with these jaws are every muscle of the body as well as his powerful tail. In his leap and snap, every mile of power in his entire being comes into play, and when the jaws close the saw-shaped teeth will cut through the hardest bone. The jaws are unlike those of any other beast or fish as they have a sliding, rotary motion, while the teeth are embedded in a tough fibrous membrane and have no cartilage. The shark does not chew—it merely bites and swallows its victim with one or two gulps.

## Theories As To Their Attack.

As there have been so few records of sharks actually killing or mauling human beings the scientists are at odds over just what caused the sudden attacks on human beings this summer. Some attribute it to the fact that they fed from the garbage thrown overboard from steamers and as there are few steamers on the ocean today the sharks were compelled to seek their food elsewhere; others declare that the scarcity of fish in the ocean caused the sea monsters to come nearer the shore in search of the smaller fish and that after the taste of human flesh they went in search of it.

## Exist in The North.

It is a mistaken idea that the shark exists only in tropical waters as the basking shark is found as far north as Alaska, where in summer it lives off the coast from the salmon canneries. Its home is in the north of every ocean. In the Pacific they come south in the summer usually in pairs,

the male and female together lumbering along on the surface of the water and feeding on the smaller fishes that may come into their wide open mouths. Sometimes a school of half a dozen are found together. Their teeth are unlike those of the man-eating shark, being blunt and very small covering their jaws in hundreds. They are easily harpooned, having no speed and lacking the instinct of self-preservation of the other species. When once beached the liver is taken out and tried for oil, often yielding as much as a small whale.

## Various Species.

Another species of shark is known as the "hammer head," due to the fact that his head is exactly the shape of a hammer—very broad, very short, and with a big eye on each end of the hammer. This fish has a bad reputation, which it does not deserve, for there is no record of its ever injuring a human being.

The most dainty shark frequents the waters of Japan—a small black fish about eighteen inches in length. It lives down in the depths in absolute darkness, but the remarkable thing about it is that it carries its own lanterns and makes its own way in the dark. On each side of the belly

## is a large patch which is luminous in the night.

### White Shark—Man-eater.

The great white shark, however, is the man-eater and the most dreaded fish in the sea. It is found in all warm seas, and is frequently hunted in the Caribbean Sea and in the waters about the Hawaiian Islands, where shark fishing is regarded as one of the sports. The writer took part in one of these expeditions a few years ago. After steaming a few miles out to sea from Honolulu a piece of meat was put on a hook fastened to a chain and cast overboard. Half an hour later the entire crew were pulling on the chain and pretty soon a white shark weighing about two hundred pounds was pulled on board and speared by the men. The fish was cut up and thrown overboard, the teeth being saved for souvenirs, one of which is now in the writer's curio cabinet. The great danger from the shark after he has been hauled aboard is his snapping and the lashing of his tail. This danger was averted by a sailor who sprang forward with a hatchet and deftly cut off the tail.

Another favorite way to get a shark in the South Seas is a log of wood set afloat with a strong rope attached to it at the end of which is a noose, and the sharks gathering about it from curiosity one of them may be expected sooner or later to get his head into the noose and is at last overpowered and hauled in by the log that he may be drawn to the vessel.

### Nets Spread.

In many places in the tropics nets have been spread to protect bathers from sharks, and in parts of Cuba the bathing sections are enclosed in iron bars and no one would think of bathing outside.

At Colon, where the water is delightfully warm for bathing, tanks were built for this purpose on account of the great number of sharks in the harbor. That they are hungry and

## ferocious is shown by the fact that when a steamer was going into Colon recently an old mattress was thrown overboard. Almost instantly four sharks appeared and began tearing it to pieces, and in a few minutes the bedding and sharks disappeared. One is told never to put a hand outside of a small boat while sailing in these waters as a shark is likely to take a snap at it.

### Of Little Commercial Value.

The fact that these big fish are so plentiful is because they are of little use to mankind. They are a serious nuisance to commercial fishing operations as in many places schools of them appear and drive away the smaller fish, making it impossible to make a catch. The sharks will also attack the nets of fishes and tear them to pieces in order to get their prey. In this way the fish which are not killed are released. The Bureau of Fisheries has been trying to find some commercial value to the shark in the hope of making its destruction profitable.

Shark skin has a limited commercial value. When very rough and dry it can be used as a substitute for emery and sandpaper. As it is durable as well it is used in Europe for covering jewel boxes and for hilts and scabbards of swords. The liver yields valuable oil, while the fins are used for gelatine and finds favor with the Chinese in making their rich gelatinous soup. Dried shark fins are an article of import into China. For the sake of the oil and fins shark fishing is one of the industries of Ceylon. But shark fishing for these by-products will not pay in America. There must be a market for the whole fish before active warfare against him will be taken up. Today the shark in this part of the world is hunted for sport alone and he continues to multiply and menace our edible fishes. How to rid the waters of his presence is a problem.

# Dormant Demons of Destruction



Mount Vesuvius Destroyer of Cities—With Naples Nestling in the Foreground



Mayon, a Philippine Island Volcano



Fujiyama—the Holy Mountain of Japan—A Dormant Volcano



Lassen Peak—The Volcano of the United States

**Volcanoes, An Ever-Present Menace—Two Great Belts Around the World—Some of the Most Famous Volcanoes—Striking and Awe-Inspiring Eruptions**

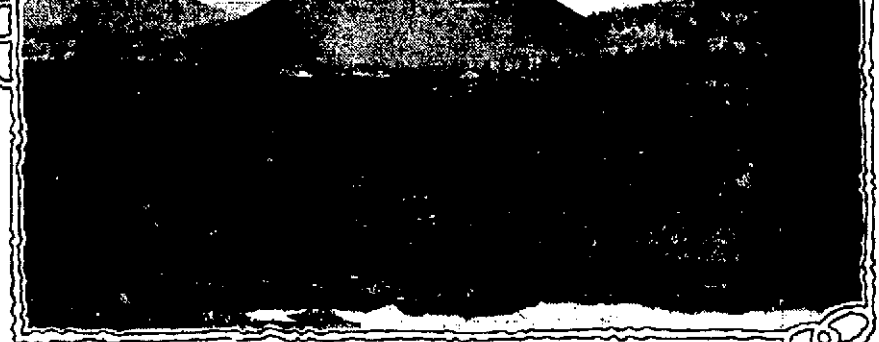
BY DORA SIMPKINS.

NEWS comes from Italy that Vesuvius is in eruption again. Is this great reservoir of deadly, molten fire never to cease its turbulent existence? And not only Vesuvius, but all the other volcanoes in the world—will they continue to imperil human life to the end of time?

The world's greatest volcanoes.

Two great circles of volcanoes girdle the globe; one extends due north and south through Terra del Fuoco—called the land of fire because of its unceasingly active volcanoes—and the Pacific Islands from the Aleutian group, off Alaska, to Australia; the other extends east and west through Mexico, the West Indies, Italy and Asia Minor.

On the line of these two circles can be placed the great volcanic craters of the world. The Pacific belt is distinctly marked with well known volcanoes. Preceding along the western coast of South America, they reach their climax in the islands of the Hawaiian group, which are of



A Cinder Cone Deposit from the Crater of Lassen Peak in the Distance—The Only Active Volcano in the United States

volcanic origin and nothing more than solid masses of rock shot up from the earth's center. From there, following the circle northward, the western coast of the United States is touched; passing through the Aleutian Islands, Japan, Formosa and the Philippines, the circuit ends with South Victoria Land, having included practically every important island group in the Pacific.

The other circle includes a limited number of the Atlantic Islands, notably the Azores, Canaries and the Azores. This circle reaches its climax in the Mediterranean volcanoes and those in the mountains of Armenia and western Arabia. Completing the chain are a straggling few in the Indian Ocean.

The most striking of the volcanoes—the truly dormant ones—which are ever-ready outlets for the earth's internal fires, are Vesuvius, the most prominent feature of the romantic Campanian Coast; Etna, the terror of Sicily and the supposed residence of the god Vulcan, from whom volcanoes are named; Pelee, on the island of Martinique, the birthplace of the Empress Josephine; Mauna Loa of Hawaii, called the king of modern volcanoes; Mayon of the Philippines, remarkable for the perfection of its conical form; Fujiyama, the holy mountain of Japan; and Lassen Peak, the only volcano in the United States which has had an active eruption in recent years.

**Vesuvius, With The Checkered Career.**

Vesuvius is a mountain with a record, and a most unpleasant one at that. Its worst eruption, since the days when it buried under molten lava and ashes the classic cities of Pompeii and Herculaneum, was on

April 6, 1866. Almost without warning it opened its fiery mouth and poured from its burning throat and interior oceans of lava. All kinds of spectacular details accompanied this lurid tragedy. From its summit, flames leaped upward a thousand feet into the air; the sky and sea were lighted for miles about by its awful glare; occasionally, great masses of stone, weighing a ton or more, were ejected from the crater to crash down the mountainside with a hideous noise.

A review of this fearful mountain's record confirms the belief that it is growing more instead of better every year. In 1500, 1503 and 1505, it had eruptions that were more violent than any since 1872. At that year an eruption occurred which hurled red hot stones 1,600 feet above the cone; as many as 1,344 explosions were recorded in a single day. Besides this eruption only three others occurred during the eighteenth century and they exceeded in violence those of the preceding century. They were marked by deplorable losses to the cultivated sections caused by the streams of lava which flowed almost to the gates of Naples and by appalling fatalities, numbering 18,000 people. In the eighteenth century five eruptions occurred but they were all of minor importance except the one of 1793 which lasted a year and a half and emitted lava at times for 15 hours on a stretch so that the sea boiled a hundred yards from the coast. During the period of early Roman history, Vesuvius is not mentioned as a volcano and its fires were dormant many years before its volcanic character was perceived. In the year 79, its first great explosion took place; then it buried the cities of Pompeii and Herculaneum so deep in ashes and lava that their sites were unknown for several centuries. Within recent years it has not been inactive for more than five years at a time and its height has been varied by the progressive eruptions so that it stands today with only an extreme altitude of 4,000 feet.

### Etna, Another Volatile Italian Peak.

Mount Etna bears a record of 28 centuries of eruptions. It has presented the phenomena of volcanic eruption on a greater scale than is elsewhere seen in Europe and in greater variety of form; it has had 18 recorded eruptions. Situated on the eastern seaboard of Sicily, it is an isolated conical mass, rising to a height of 10,933 feet above the level of the sea. Its flanks are far more densely populated than any other spot in Sicily; its soil, consisting of decomposed lava is exceedingly rich and all the Sicilian products are raised there with ease. Its greatest eruption happened on March 4, 1783, when 30,000 people perished and the city of Messina, also destroyed by earthquake in 1908, was wiped out.

An entirely different kind of a mountain is Pelee, of the southerly

group of the West Indies. Until its great eruption in 1902 it peacefully overlooked its victim—St. Pierre—and the Island of Martinique. Until then it was supposed that its volcanic energy was slight for it had long been inactive. It was only years since a cloud of smoke had dimmed its crater; its summit, 4,000 feet above the Atlantic was cool within the memory of this generation. But on the fateful morning of May 8, when its lava and gases broke forth, they burst all bounds and within 30 seconds, 50,000 people of the French city were suffocated to death. It was a unique annihilation, unparalleled in history. The people were not entombed in rivers of lava; they were destroyed by blasts of gas, akin to those which are being turned loose in the fighting trenches of Europe today.

### Hawaii, The Volcanic Paradise.

Hawaii, the pearl of the Pacific, provides the world with the sight of volcanoes that possess perpetually seething craters. The highest mountain to be found on any island in the world is Mauna Loa with its altitude of 13,675 feet. On the slopes of this volcano is the great crater, Kilauea, the lake of lava that is 8 miles in circumference and 1,000 feet deep. In 1855 the last spectacular eruption of Mauna Loa occurred and now it contents itself with mild activities at irregular intervals. For the first half century it has had none of the violent features which are usually associated with eruptions. The lava simply swells up and overflows; it rapidly and makes an extremely fertile and productive soil. Nowhere does a crater exist that is comparable with Kilauea; certainly, there is none which can be studied with so much ease. Its lava is like frozen waves of black ice or an iridescent lake of fire.

Mauna, the most imposing volcano on the Philippine group is situated on the island of Alboj. It is a volcano of typical form. Its last eruption occurred in May, 1897, and since that time it has been regarded as a smoldering furnace, ready to break

out at any time.

In the same class with Mayon is Fujiyama, the sacred mountain of the Japanese kingdom. Their cones are similarly shaped—symmetrical and beautiful with snow-capped apices—and they both appear to be dead, though such a thing can never be said with finality about a volcano. Fujiyama towers 12,000 feet above the water and its crater is 500 feet deep.

**Lassen Peak—The Volcano Of The United States.**

In the northeast portion of California, about 210 miles from San Francisco, lies Lassen Peak, the most active volcano in the United States. It is on the edge of one of the greatest lava fields in the world, an area about 250,000 miles square. The Cascade range is surrounded by great peaks, from Lassen Peak which rises 10,460 feet to Mount Ranier that attains an elevation of 14,403 feet; and it has often been wondered if those great volcanoes are totally extinct. Not wholly extinct, the geologists answer, for one need but recall the fact that in 1843, about the time that Fremont crossed the continent, Mount Baker and St. Helens were both active, spreading ashes far and wide. Mt. Hood, it is thought, will some day lift her crown of snow and hurl it far into the distant ocean. Mount Ranier and Mount Shasta still emit hot gases from the fumaroles on their summits and Lassen Peak has long been famed for the extensive fumaroles around its base.

The oldest crater of Lassen Peak is the largest—more than a mile in diameter. A puff of steam from this summit on May 20, 1914, in the clear evening light at once attracted the attention of the whole region.

By June, there were ten eruptions, all carrying forth rocks, dust and clouds of vapor. More than 150 eruptions occurred during the first year and a number of them had the energy to hurl a column of smoke to a height of more than 10,000 feet, each one enlarging the crater. Then came the great outbursts of May, 1915, which culminated in heavy outbursts of lava.



# Newest Scientific Discoveries and Remarkable Facts

## HERE'S CHANCE TO LEARN EASY UNIVERSAL ALPHABET OF THE MARINER

**S**IGNALS on land are fairly familiar to most people but very few know of the signals that are used by the mariners who sail the vast oceans notwithstanding the fact that they have a part to play which is extremely vital to humanity.

The greatest care has been taken to make signaling at sea as simple, efficient and correct as possible, for a misread signal may lead to a head-on collision, a tie-up or serious delay, not to mention the loss of thousands of lives.

To speak in general terms any mark, movement or sound made for the purpose of conveying a meaning may be called a signal, although the art of signaling really began with sign talking. Incidentally it may be remarked that sign talking and signaling reached their highest point of perfection among the American Indians.

The first semaphore was invented by Claude Chappe in 1792, who conceived the device after watching a man wave his arms about. He called it the telegraph from the Greek word "tele," meaning distance, and "graphein," to write. After his invention all systems of distant communication, whether by flags or semaphore, were called "telegraph."

Napoleon was one of the first to realize and make practical a system of long distance signaling. He established a system of semaphore towers close enough together that the operator in one tower could read the signals of the next and relay them. They stretched from Paris to Waterloo, and undoubtedly carried to Paris the first news of the Waterloo defeat.

It has been only in recent years, however, that signaling at sea has come into extensive use. Semaphore signaling still survives, chiefly in the navy. The "thunder" semaphore takes up his position at the end of the ship's bridge or in the



crow's nest and waves his arms or one or two small flags. The letters he makes are those of the continental telegraph code.

In single flag signalling of this sort the flag is held at arm's length so as to move in an arc as large as possible. Dots are made in about one second by moving the flag twenty-five degrees to the right or left and back to vertical. Dashes are made in about three seconds by waving the flag nearly to the floor. Between each wave the interval is one second, while between each letter three, and between each word six seconds.

A series of "shorts" indicates that a message is about to be sent. A series of "longs" marks the finish. "G" for instance, means "go on." "LM" means "please repeat." "RT" means "all right," and so on. It is the same system as is used in telegraphy. At night a lantern replaces the flag.

Because such signalling is a dangerous operation in war time, for the one who waves the flag every naval ship and many merchantmen today are equipped with arm semaphores which are operated mechanically from a protected part of the ship.

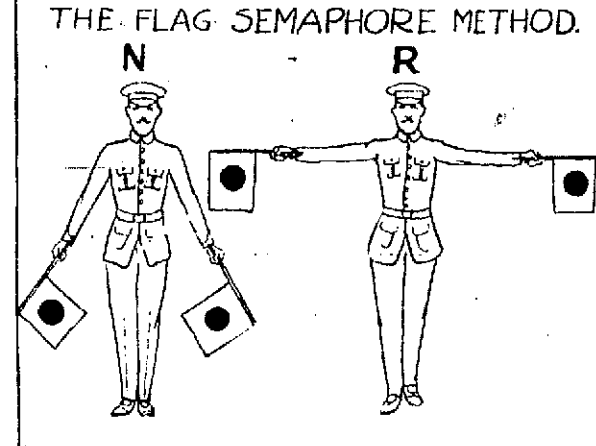
One of the first instances of early signalling is found in a history of Sir Walter Raleigh's expeditions. In 1617 Sir Walter Raleigh instructed his captains to strike their main top sail if they saw one large ship; and to strike other sails if they sighted different sorts of vessels.

Flags have always been used at sea for

signalling, but flags have been the main reliance of mariners. In early days the national ensigns, hung from different parts of ships, told different tales. As far back as 1201 King John commanded that passing ships, which refused to dip their ensigns, should be seized and their cargoes confiscated. In 1554 when a Spanish fleet of 151 vessels escorted their king on his way to England to marry Queen Mary it fell in with a British Squadron of twenty-eight ships under Admiral Howard. Philip of Spain did not dip his ensign until Admiral Howard had cleared his decks for action, intending to fight the giant armada with his baby squadron.

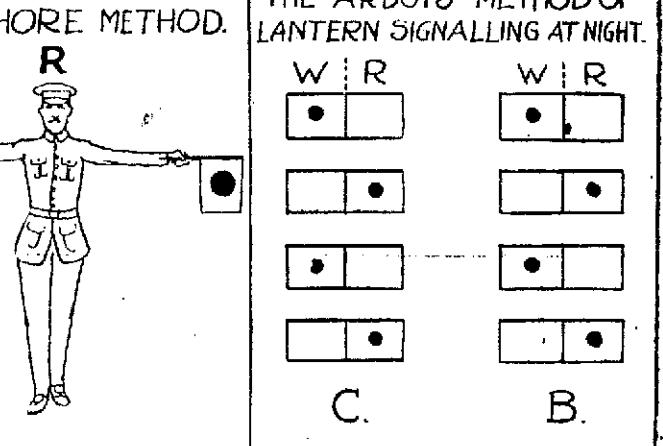
Although the first use of signal flags occurred in the twelfth century, it was not until 1805 that a standard system was invented by Sir Home Popham and adopted by several nations. Before this each of the navies had its own system. The present international flag code was adopted by the nations in 1902 and consists of flags and pennants which represent the letters of the alphabet. Another interesting fact about flag signalling is that as the speed of ships increases so does the use of flags, for ships passing each other are not able to converse long.

Under the old code the famous signal of Nelson, "England expects every man to do his duty," took more than fifteen minutes to spell out to the fleet. Under the modern system the whole message could be signalled in five minutes or less. For messages of this sort in which an



admiral desires to communicate with the captains of his ships a pennant known as the corner is flown from the flagship. The captains by this know that the admiral wishes to talk to them. Each ship immediately flies an answering pennant. The message immediately follows without waste of time. There are 15,000 possible combinations in this system.

There are various abbreviations such



as "C," meaning "yes," "D," meaning "no," while "A" above "B" means "abandon ship as soon as possible" and "M" above "N" means "stop instantly." The most beautiful of all signalling methods to the spectator is the Ardois method, which consists of four double lanterns strung aloft, each pair consisting of one white and one red globe close together and side by side. A little ma-

chine, similar to a typewriter, is located down on the deck and by pressing the keys of this machine the lamps are lighted in different combinations. A red light is a dot, a white light a dash. If the key "C" is pressed the lamps light from top to bottom: white, red, white, red. If "B" is pressed white and three reds appear. It is the most efficient and speedy of all signal systems.

### BLIND Repair Watches BEST

**B**LIND people—those who have been born blind—are, as is well known, exceedingly clever with their fingers, but it is not often we hear of a watchmaker who was born blind, and yet there have been instances of the kind.

A famous blind watchmaker lived at Holbeach, in England. His name was Ripplin, and though completely blind he could take to pieces and put together again watches of most delicate construction with the greatest ease and in quicker time than most watchmakers, who have the advantage of good eyesight.

On one occasion some of the tiny wheels and screws used in his trade were stolen from him, but the thief was captured with the property on his person, and Ripplin identified it by his delicate sense of touch. Another watch and clockmaker brought up his blind son to his trade, and he proved so skillful that on more than one occasion he detected faults in timepieces which other tradesmen had failed to discover.

### COTTON STALKS Now Used for SILK and PAPER

**C**ONSIDERING the fact that in the neighborhood of 75,000,000 tons of cotton-stalks have been destroyed annually as worthless, the possibilities of a plant capable of converting them into paper and artificial silk are readily comprehended.

A plant is now being erected at Greenwood, Miss., which will be devoted to the preparation of pulp from cotton stalks, and it is said that owing to the stronger fibers of the cotton-stalk pulp paper manufactured from it is considerably stronger in proportion to its thickness and weight than that produced from the usual wood pulp.

It has been the custom to cut and burn the stalks after the cotton-picking season had ended, at a cost of about a dollar a ton. The use of cotton pulp is not limited to the making of paper. The stalk fibers have been found capable of withstanding the nitrating process involved in the making of gun-cotton. The fibers

also produce artificial silk, motion-picture films and such chemicals as pyroxyline, alcohol and acetone.

### ELECTRIC Shoes Warn WORKERS

**A**N American manufacturer has recently placed on the market a line of shoes for electrical workers which are made to withstand potentials up to 20,000 volts without harm to the wearer. The shoes contain no cement, and have no seams, but are vulcanized into a solid piece under high pressure in aluminum molds.

A novel feature of the shoes is that the soles are white, and under the white surface is a layer of red rubber. When the sole has worn down to a point where the red is exposed, it is a sign to the wearer that a new half-sole should be immediately secured in place.

### THIS Shows THAT TOAD Is Really CLEVER Little ANIMAL

**T**HERE are few creatures so generally disliked as the toad. This is probably because it is so misunderstood. The toad is really a very interesting little creature. It can be easily tamed, and makes an interesting pet, its intelligence being of a high order.

Perhaps the legend that the toad is venomous has something to do with its unpopularity. The toad certainly has a

gland which exudes a milky, poisonous liquid. It is placed behind the eye, and is marked on the skin by a dark line round its lower edge. It is believed, however, that the toad only exudes this liquid when hurt in some way, and even then it is not injurious to human beings, unless it falls upon some tender or unprotected part, such as the lips or eyes, when it may cause much pain and discomfort.

This liquid and the power of inflating itself until it is twice its normal size are the toad's sole defences against an enemy. The toad's chief enemy is the snake. When the snake advances the toad promptly puffs itself out and becomes so much bigger that it is difficult for the snake to seize and swallow him, for the inflation does not yield to the pressure of the snake's jaws.

Toads change their skins periodically. It is a most interesting performance. The old skin splits right down the back, and the toad proceeds to divest himself of it in exactly the same fashion as a human being takes off a jersey. The old skin, as it is pulled off, is rolled towards the reptile's mouth, where it disappears, for it is swallowed!

Toads are most useful denizens of a garden. They eat all sorts of harmful insects—even wasps. They like their prey living, and the more it wriggles the more interest they take in it. The insect is conveyed to the toad's mouth with a lightning flash of a long pink tongue, which grows at the front of the mouth and curves towards the back. The tongue is covered with a sticky substance to which the food clings.

Toads, it appears, spawn in April, the eggs ranging from 2,000 to 6,000 in number. They take at least five years to reach maturity.

### Here's LIFE of Railway RAIL

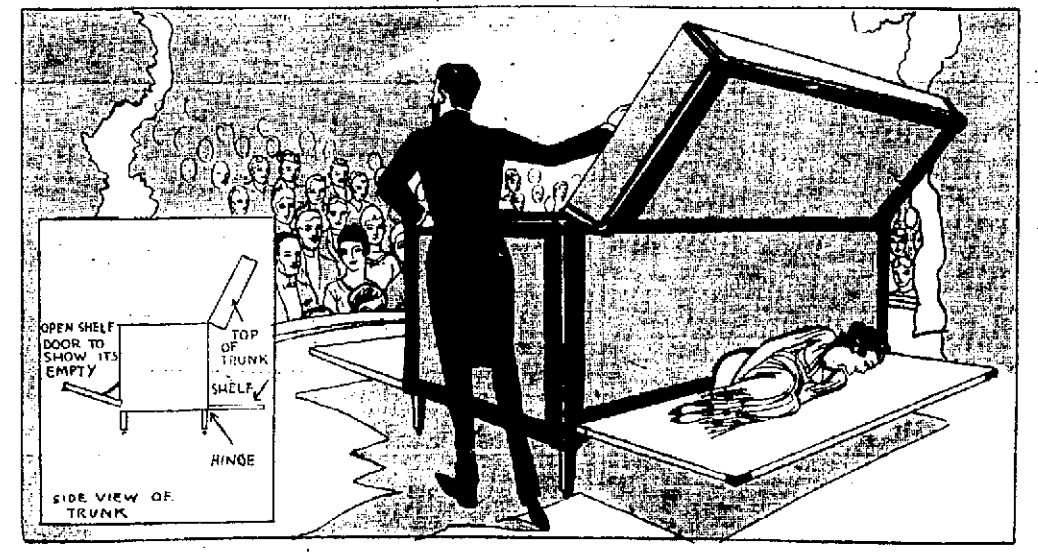
**M**ANY people think that railway lines hardly ever want renewing. A steel rail is in its old age, however, in its tenth year, though some on local lines last twice that amount of time. In the big railway junctions and terminal rails are continually being renewed.

At points and on curves the rails wear out very much more quickly than on those sections which are straight. They also wear away rapidly at stations, where the wheels are often locked by the brakes and tear off a thin coating from the rail top.

When the surface of a rail on a main line is worn down too much for safe traveling, it is taken up and put on a siding. When it is beyond further use it is sold to steel and iron merchants, who melt it down and turn it into fencing, cheap iron rods, and in-wood all the odds-and-ends of cheap iron and steel ware.

It is no use going to a railway company and offering to buy a ton of rails or even fifty tons. When rails are sold they go at the rate of thousands of tons at a time. An order for 10,000 tons of second-hand railway lines is nothing out of the common.

### HOW THE FAMOUS TRUNK TRICK IS DONE



**H**ERE is the explanation of the famous trunk mystery—a mystery which anyone with a little skill and a slight knowledge of carpentry can master. The trick, if you remember, is as follows: A trunk mounted on four legs is wheeled out on the stage and proven to be empty by tipping it forward and turning it all the way around to show that there is nothing on the back.

Then pieces of plate glass are placed along the back, sides and front, the trunk is closed and given a quick turn and then opened. To everybody's amazement a lady steps out, apparently having come from nowhere. The secret of this mystery is simple, and the whole appliance can be made very cheaply.

A movable panel has been placed in the back of the trunk. A shelf of exactly the same size is attached to its bottom forming a right angle with the panel, the corner of which is hinged to the bottom of the trunk.

This permits the back panel to be turned in until it rests on the bottom of the trunk. As this is done, the shelf part rises and takes the place of the panel. If the whole thing is properly mounted, the back of the trunk appears as solid as in an ordinary trunk.

As the trunk is rolled out onto the stage the assistant should be crouched on the shelf. The trunk can then be tipped over slightly and shown empty. So far the operation has been simple. But when the trunk is turned around the operator and the assistant have to show an unusual amount of quickness and skill.

As quickly as the operator begins to turn the trunk

around the assistant must throw her weight onto the panel causing it to fall inward and bringing the shelf up, which makes the back appear solid. This throws the assistant into the trunk and makes the back appear tight and solid.

When the trunk is turned around to the front again the lady repeats the operation in the opposite direction, which brings her out of the trunk, and she lies on the shelf to the rear of the trunk.

The glass plates are inserted in the ends and sides to make the trick appear more difficult. It is necessary to make the bottom and back of the trunk the same size. The glass for the back should be fitted into a tight frame. It should be 1/2-inch smaller all around and should be hinged to the bottom of the trunk. Making the frame 1/2-inch smaller than the back of the trunk permits the frame and glass to fall flush in the bottom.

A few rubber bumpers should be placed in the trunk's bottom to make the glass fall noiselessly. The way this is generally worked is for the performer to let down the frame with the right hand as he closes up the front with his left.

When the performer closes the trunk the assistant again shifts her weight against the panel so that it falls in and brings up the panel to form the back of the trunk. The trunk is then turned around again to show that everything is tightly closed. The performer can turn it around as many times as he wishes. When he thinks the audience is sufficiently mystified he can open the top when, lo and behold! the assistant steps out without anyone even as much as guessing where she might have come from!

### CATCH Bear By Its HAIR

**A**MONG the sports of India is the capturing of bears, and to this end curious means are sometimes devised. For example, four or five sturdy men are armed, two with long spears cross-barred on the handles close to the sharp two-edged blade, and two or three with ten-foot bamboos, of which the ends are smeared with bird-lime.

These hunters tally forth with dogs before dawn. They pass along the base of the hills with the fresh morning wind blowing up the plain below. Should the hunters be lucky, it is not long before the dogs find the bear. The dogs are slipped, and disappear in the darkness. The hunters run up to the spot where the bear is fighting with the dogs.

The men with the lined poles make the bear in the ribs and adroitly twist the ends in its long hair, thus holding it fast on each flank. The spearmen complete the operation by repeated spear thrusts.

### Here's Good Office Stunt

In a recent issue of *Factory* there is suggested a simple yet most effective method of routing periodicals through a business organization. A form known as a "circulation slip" is pasted on the front cover of the periodical to be routed. In the first column are placed the names of the department heads to whom the copy is to be passed; the next column is for a check mark, followed by two columns headed, respectively, "See articles on pages" and "See ads. on pages"; and finally, a column for remarks. The person having charge of the routing fills out the circulation slip after reading through the periodical, following which it is passed on through the organization.

### PLOWS Dig War TRENCHES

**W**HENEVER and wherever it has been possible to do so, gigantic trench-digging machines have been used for trenchments instead of the spade of the soldier. Many hundreds of "trench-plows," as they are called, were used by the Germans in the early days of the war, and that gave rise to the common belief that the Germans were the first to use them. But so long ago as the Boer war English army authorities experimented with these plows and found them so successful that they became part of the equipment of the army.

The smaller plows cut a trench twenty inches wide and twenty inches deep, turning the earth over so as to form a parapet. The larger ones will cut trenches from three feet to four feet deep, doing the work of fifty soldiers, and in half the time. These plows have proved extremely useful in digging trenches in front of towns and other prepared positions in the path of the enemy.

### MEDICINE Wages HEART Breaking FIGHT Against UNSEEN Infantile PARALYSIS Germ

**T**HE fight that scientists with their microscopes and serums have waged against infantile paralysis has been a long, heart-breaking and almost hopeless one. The germ is so infinitesimally small that not even the most powerful microscopes have been able to discover it. Not only is this true, but when the virus made from these germs is put into the finest and least permeable of porcelain filters whose pores can only be measured in ten-thousandths of an inch the virus passes through unchanged and is just as virulent as ever before.

With only two exceptions every other known disease would have been filtered out of the solution by passing through such a filter.

The only way in which these germs could be seen at all was by the method of trans-illumination or cross-lighting of the microscopic stage by means of very powerful rays of light thrown by a prism, which enables the investigator to see not the germs themselves, but their greatly enlarged shadows.

When a drop of the infantile paralysis virus is examined in this way a number of bright points of light and vague rings can be seen which scientists think may be the shadows of the casual germ. But these are so vague and shifting and indistinct that no recognizable outline has yet been made out.

A most serious obstacle to this investigation as well as to the investigation of infantile paralysis, in line with the great difficulty which scientists found the disease had in spreading from one human patient to another, was that it was absolutely impossible to infect any ordinary experimental animal with the disease.

For year after year this obstacle held the investigators

powerless. It finally occurred to one of the bacteriologists that it was just possible the disease could be communicated to the animal most nearly related to man, the monkey.

The results were more than satisfactory. Flexner, at the Rockefeller Institute, succeeded in carrying the virus of the disease through twenty-five generations. In this connection it may be remarked that the utilization of the monkey for experimental purposes has proven one of the greatest boons ever granted to science.

Through them alone has been proven in the past ten years the germ cause and method of transmission of three such terrible and widespread diseases as spinal meningitis, syphilis and sleeping sickness.

From another point of view monkeys are too expensive to use in such experiments. It is very difficult to keep them healthy in captivity. They are subject not only to infantile paralysis, but to almost every other disease known to science. They have a heartbreaking habit of dying of pneumonia following a common cold in the very middle of an important and vital experiment.

Every care is taken of them—steam heat and good food are their portion, but they do not survive a northern climate for long. Their average lifetime in captivity is a year or a year and a half. As they have to be used in hundreds to solve such a problem as infantile paralysis, the path of research is still filled with obstacles.

But science loves obstacles. And just because the obstacle is so great the world may thank it for granted that the infantile paralysis germ will soon be isolated and conquered.

In Germany are to be found in the coal and iron industries, together with the subordinate or related branches of the latter. The production of coal is greater than at any time since the war began, and this is also true of both iron and steel. The industrial demand for coal is

requirements of the trade. The production of coke, which has been artificially stimulated by the extraordinary demand for

the by-products, is now actually at a higher rate than prevailed before the war.

year. Contrary to this, the prices of coal and iron ore have been kept within moderate bounds; the advances are in no case more than 50 to 75 cents a ton.

Prices in the iron trade have been marked up much more sharply, especially in those branches of the trade where a tendency prevailed throughout the first half of 1917, and it finally reached such a point that the government made it known that it was considering a restriction of flow of iron and steel. This has led to a further rise in the home market, but export prices for steel bars and structural goods have just been further raised. There is a big demand from Switzerland, Holland and Scandinavian countries for German steel, and the country being now the only country from which supplies can be obtained at all.

The price movement since the war began can best be indicated by comparing bars and billets. The price of the former has advanced more than \$16 a ton, fully two per cent higher than two years ago, whereas billets—the prices of which are controlled by the great organizations of the steel works—stand at \$25, whereas a year ago they were at \$20. During the first half of this year amounted to 7,556,950 tons, or a gain of 25 per cent over the parallel months of 1915. Pig-iron was produced to the amount of 6,436,000 tons, or an increase of 17½ per cent over the corresponding months of 1915. This increase is due to the fact that there has been a greater increase during the war in producing open-hearth steel, in making which much less steel scrap and similar waste are used.

**Distribute More Dividends.**

As a rule iron companies distributed considerably better dividends than in the previous year. A few days ago the lending company of Bochum declared a dividend of 25 per cent, an increase of 10 per cent over the year before last. The same company will now just raise its dividends from 5 to 16 per cent and another iron company, which has paid nothing for two years, is now expected to distribute 15 per cent. Many iron companies and most engineering companies have paid no profits upon their contracts. Companies turning out cars and locomotives are kept very busy. More locomotives, for example, were made in Germany during the first six months of this year than ever before in the history of the country.

The ship-building industry, too, is well-occupied in building not only for the navy, but also for the commercial marine. Not a few shipping companies are already taking care to bring their fleets up to date, and it is expected that that are expected after the war. Ship-building concerns are even enlarging their capacity in view of present and expected future demands. The increased demand for new vessels has just been met by the Hamburg-Yaroslavl company, which has just been authorized to undertake the enlargement of its plant. Other concerns are issuing new capital for similar expansion. Recurring to the iron industry, it may be mentioned that there too the tendency is seen to absorb coal and iron mines on the part of the big steel companies.

In such lines of German business a

raw materials, production is necessarily upon a much restricted scale. This is

true of all the textile branches, of leather, rubber, and some others.

The bathing girl now walks the beach. And when folks make remarks. About her bathing suit, *goodby*. She says, "I'm afraid of sharks."

—From the Houston Post.

## Summer Resorts

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**GIRL** wants place to assist with beauty  
 and beard where attending school.  
 Phone 271.  
**WANTED**—Young girl to work in shoot-  
 ing gallery, 7 hours day, \$10 or over  
 per week. 1562 Tulare street.  
**EXPERIENCED** drug saleslady wanted.  
 Write to 100 North street.  
**PHOTOPLAYS**, **Plots**, wanted. Comedy  
 and drama, guaranteed protection;  
 accurate story or synopsis form; no prize  
 contest. California Scenario Company,  
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**WANTED**—Girl for general housework;  
 three adults in family; sleep home.  
 Mrs. A. C. Buchanan, 1339 K.  
**GIRLS** wanted at **Ilwaco**, 1014 J St.  
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away. Geo. L. Shuman & Co., San Francisco, Cal.

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**WANTED**—Girl for general housework  
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**AGENCY** Phone 208.  
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 O St.  
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 reference required. Call on or address  
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**GIRL** for cook and general work for  
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 semite.  
**WANTED** — Middle-aged woman for  
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 16th St., Bakersfield, Calif.  
**WANTED**—Cook on ranch; five or six  
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**WANTED**—Girl for cooking and general housework; Danish or Swedish preferred. Apply mornings, 1761 K St.

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can.

WIDOW with two small girls wishes  
place as housekeeper or cook, out of  
Fresno. Home more than wages. Ad-  
dress—Republican, Box 374.

GOING man, married, with family, four  
children, desires position as traveling gro-  
cery firms of San Francisco, would  
like to make connections with pro-  
gressive stores in Fresno, and an agree-  
able man can do bookkeeping, al-  
ways typing, with thorough knowledge  
of tactics used by successful business  
men. At present employed but wishes  
to change his residence to Fresno.

MAN wants work by the hour cleaning

house and yard, etc. Phone 2265.  
CAPABLE woman, good cook and manager of household, capable of doing all the work of a housewife, or even of twelve men. Will go anywhere. Address 605, Roosevelt, Ave., Fresno.  
RELIABLE woman, cooking on range, etc. Room 2, Rolland Hotel or phone 1432.  
LADY desires position in doctor's or any other office where culture and refinement would be an asset. Republican.  
FIRST CLASS dressmaking, tailoring and alterations. 25¢ a day or at hour—Savoy Hotel.  
DAY work, 25c per hour. Phone 1878-19.  
WASHING and ironing done at home or day work. Phone 1775.  
BY a young man of four years experience in a retail store; can give best of references. Box 855, Republican.  
WOMAN wants cooking on ranch or farm; no objection to widower with children. Mr. Tucker, Elk Grove, Calif., Hotel Toronto.  
NEAT, elderly lady wants light housework in small family. Address Box 855, Republican.  
WELL experienced Japanese cook wants work at 84 Union, Yama, 941 F.

**YOUNG** girl can work at almost anything; care of children and light house-

4328, Redkey, Cal.  
JAPANESE boy wants position driving automobile. 1559 Tulara St.  
EXPERIENCED landscaper, gardener, painter. Best references. Box 527 Republican.  
WANTED By American woman, cooking, mending, darning and nursing. Frugal, reasonable. Can give good reference. 1036 P St.  
GENTLEMEN  
Are you looking for a clean cut aggressive American business hustler with a wide range of experience, who has the ability to make good? Box 522 Republican.  
FIRST-CLASS bookkeeper, aged 30, married, requires change, position must be permanent and salary reasonable. Can take charge. Box 520 Republican.  
MAN of 35 years of age, speaks several languages, married, have had years of experience in Canada, Europe and America as club manager, city and country, chief steward, bartender, front desk, valet, manager of hotels and apartment houses. Want similar position. Highest recommendations and references. Box 521 Republican.

Apartment 32, 948 Post St., San Francisco.

wants cooking on ranch; Malibu county preferred. Phone 2779-J.

## EDUCATIONAL

A PRIVATE school will be opened at 947 Franklin street on September 23. Pupils of all ages will be given individual instruction in any subject.

LESSONS in Spanish, in class work or individually, at 2427 Kern st., by native instructor.

PRIVATE TEACHER—Experienced Cal. Florida, public school teacher, Normal and university training. Will coach adults and children. Telephone 3260-W.

SPANISH classes. Phone Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. for enrollment.

EVELYN TWIN—English composition and literature, fundamentals of interpreting voice and trainings of Interpretation. Phone 3245-W. Beginning September 13 and October 2. Private instruction at any time. Phone 3245-W. Studio 1322 J street.

INSTRUCTOR—An experienced, state certified, male teacher in grammar and high school subjects, science and mathematical subjects. Phone 697. P. Q. 85.





## DEMOCRATIC BOSSES CHANGE HEART SUDDENLY

Take Another View Now  
of Candidacy of  
M. Pettit

Uhler Intimates Bolting  
of Ticket Will Be  
Favored

Democratic political circles have apparently had a sudden change of heart toward Melvin Pettit, Democratic nominee for the Assembly in the Fifty-second district, since Russell Uhler, chairman of the Democratic county committee, announced on Friday morning that it appeared to be the sense of the committee last Tuesday that Pettit should be supported.

In a formal statement yesterday, Uhler said the substance of his interview was correct, but that the conclusion should not be drawn that the committee had officially endorsed Pettit.

What has caused this sudden change, the Democrats do not say, but a hint of the cause seems to be given in Uhler's statement.

He asserts that L. B. Cary, the opponent of Pettit, and Henry Hawson made the fight here again non-partisan, in spite of the fact that "Republicans" who opposed the attempt to disrupt all political organizations in the state owe the same gratitude to Assemblyman Hawson as Assemblyman Cary has the right to expect from Democrats who took the same stand.

Further on he declares the Democratic party is positive and that it should not be used to defeat the candidate of another party unless the result should be the election of a Democrat.

Deal Was Discussed.

Some time ago, it was generally reported that the members of the old Republican committee and the members of the Democratic committee had made an agreement between themselves to discourage the candidacy of anyone who sought the Republican nomination in Hawson's district or who sought the Democratic nomination in Cary's district. Uhler, at the time, said such a deal was talked of, but said that as far as he knew, a full agreement had not been reached.

Melvin Pettit secured the regular Democratic nomination for assemblyman in the Fifty-second district. He appeared before the Democratic committee last Tuesday, and this was what Uhler had to say of the proceedings on Friday morning:

Pettit was at our meeting last Tuesday and he was introduced to the men, made a good Democratic speech and, I believe, was taken into the fold. I think it was the sense of the committee that we support him on the Democratic ticket.

Uhler's latest statement follows in full:

The brief interview appearing in The Republican of September 15 as a part of a political story relating to the attitude of the Democratic and Republican county central committees toward the candidacies of candidates for the Assembly, may possibly be construed as a statement of fact that the Democratic committee unqualifiedly endorsed at its first meeting the

## FAIR DIRECTORS WIND-UP PLANS

All Committees Report  
Affairs O. K.; Will  
Decorate Streets

The directors of the Fresno County District Fair Association met yesterday afternoon at their headquarters in the basement of the Chamber of Commerce building and practically put the finishing touches on their plans for the tenth annual exhibition of their organization.

Reports from the many committees that have been appointed to handle the multitude of details attending upon the staging of such an extensive show, were read and satisfactory progress shown. The program for the full week of the fair has been made up and the final word from all parties received. Not a slip-up is expected, according to the reports submitted yesterday, and when the Fresno District Fair opens its doors one week from Tuesday the public will find one of the most complete exhibitions of stock, poultry, agricultural products, etc., ever gathered together in this vicinity.

On Wednesday the expert decorator, John Perkins, who dressed the city in gay colors at the time of the Basquin Day festival, will set his crew of men to work again on the streets of Fresno in preparation for the opening of the fair. Flags and bunting, flowers and pennants will be stretched across the streets and hung from poles and buildings in the business blocks. This work is being done under the direction of the Merchants Association and is to show their appreciation of the great benefits derived by the business men here as a result of the influx of visitors to the fair. It is to be a gala week, not only in the fair grounds, but in the city as well.

Candidacy of Mr. Pettit for assemblyman in the Fifty-second district.

The substance of the interview is correct, but the conclusion should not be drawn that the committee officially endorsed Mr. Pettit's candidacy.

The new committee contains practically the same personnel as its predecessor, which latter supported Assemblyman Hawson and Cary in their fight against non-partisanship in state affairs. It is very probable that this matter will be one of the principal issues in the present campaign for assemblymen. Republicans who opposed and resented the attempt to disrupt all political organizations in the state, owe the same gratitude to Assemblyman Hawson as Assemblyman Cary has the right to expect from Democrats who took the same stand on this issue.

Positive Party.

"I have always felt, and am firm in my contention, that the Democratic party is a positive party and should not be used to defeat the candidate of another party unless the results should be the election of a Democrat."

"Much criticism and argument has been indulged in regarding this matter of plural nominations and so-called primary endorsements. My desire is primary to clear up the atmosphere, some official action be taken by the Democratic county central committee in the near future and that full opportunity be given to those Democrats who wish to express their views regarding this question."

"The business of the Democratic county central committee is to get the most votes for Democratic candidates from 'President, down,' and that will be my chief political concern from now until November the 7th."

RUSSELL UHLER,  
Chairman Democratic County Central Committee.

## TO TRY OIL CASES INVOLVING MILLIONS

Ten "Withdrawal Suits"  
Will Start Here on  
October 4th.

Trial of ten oil suits filed by the United States government against companies which developed claims after the withdrawal act of President Taft in 1909 will be started October 4 at a special session of the Federal court here. Judge Robert S. Bean of Portland, Ore., will preside.

The suits involve oil lands in the Midway and Coalinga fields valued at millions of dollars, and differ from the so-called Southern Pacific "fraud" cases in that in the case of the railroad the company is alleged to have filed them under misrepresentation. United States Marshal Shannon started yesterday serving subpoenas for the many witnesses who will be summoned to the trial here. Grand jurors and petit jurors for the regular session of the Federal court, which will start October 12, are also being summoned by Shannon.

## CHURCH ITINERARY STILL UNDECIDED

Owing to press or other matters, the Church Campaign Committee, formed for the purpose of arranging the itinerary of Denver C. Church, incumbent candidate for Congress from the Seventh Congressional District, was forced yesterday to continue until tomorrow their meeting, at which time the campaign route of the congressman will be mapped.

The committee, headed by Russell Uhler, county purchasing agent, was to have met at the Courthouse yesterday morning. In view of the need for arranging details attendant upon the departure of Uhler and others late Monday for the state capital to attend the Democratic state convention, it was decided to meet again, probably on Monday morning, to fix up the Church itinerary.

# Fresno's Greatest Shoe Sale Commences at 7 A. M. Tomorrow Morning, Sept. 18th



Thousands of Dollars of Shoes Are Represented

—Last season we conducted a most wonderful shoe sale, that far eclipsed any attempt of this kind ever undertaken by us.  
—This year we have planned a sale that in point of numbers and superior qualities far outstrips our former efforts in every way.  
—In this assortment are short lines from our own stock and clean-ups of factory surplus lines—the shoe qualities are uniformly good—in fact, some of the numbers are far superior in quality of stock than the newer shoes of today. The prices are lowered in proportion to the salability of the style and the size range of the lot. Considering that these low prices are made in face of much higher costs we feel you'll be getting a superior bargain in any shoe that you buy at this sale. Shoe department opens at 7 o'clock to accommodate early workers—Plenty of clerks to wait on you.

 <b>LOT 11</b> 34 pair Women's Sorosis Tan Vici & Russian Calf Blucher Oxfords, turn welt soles; original retail value \$4.00—Present selling price \$1.95. Sizes 8 to 5 1-2.	 <b>LOT 22</b> Men's \$3.50 Tan and Black Calf Ranch Shoes, welt sole; special values \$2.98.	 <b>LOT 29</b> 7 pr. Women's Sorosis tan vici kid Blucher Lace shoes, Cuban heel and welt soles; sizes 3 to 4—Original selling value \$4; Present selling price \$2.98.	 <b>LOT 37</b> 32 pr. Women's patent colt and Russian tan Russia calf hi-cut button boot, sizes 2 1-2 to 6 1-2—Original selling price to \$4.50—Present selling price \$2.95.	 <b>LOT 45</b> 28 pr. Men's vici kid shoes, lace, welt soles; sizes 6 to 7 1-2, E. Wright and Hana make; Original selling value \$4.50; Present selling price \$2.48.
 <b>LOT 12</b> 11 pr. Women's patent Sorosis Blucher Oxfords, welt soles, Cuban heels; sizes 3 to 4. Original retail value \$4.00—Present selling price \$1.75.	 <b>LOT 23</b> 24 pr. Women's vici kid button and lace shoe, military heel, extension sole, 2 1-2 to 5—Original selling value to \$2.95—Present selling price \$1.98.	 <b>LOT 30</b> 47 pr. Women's patent colt Sorosis shoes, consisting of Plain and Cap toe, welt Blucher lace with mat top, sizes 3 to 7—Original selling value up to \$4.50—Present selling price \$2.75.	 <b>LOT 49</b> 24 Women's patent colt Blucher extension sole, mat top lace shoe, sizes 2 to 7; Original selling value \$3.00—Present sale price \$1.98.	 <b>LOT 46</b> 24 pr. Men's tan Russia calf and vici kid Blucher Oxfords—E. Wright and other good makes; sizes 6 to 10; Original selling value up to \$4.50; Present sale price \$2.48.
 <b>LOT 20</b> 82 pr. Women's Patent Colt Button Shoes, extension sole, Cuban heel, mat and cloth top uppers, sizes 2 1-2 to 7. Original selling prices up to \$3.50—Present selling price \$2.48.	 <b>LOT 27</b> 40 pr. Women's patent colt welt sole Cuban heel, mat top lace blucher shoes; Original selling value up to \$4.00—Present selling price \$2.48.	 <b>LOT 34</b> 118 pr. Women's patent colt Blucher Oxfords, welt soles, Cuban heels—Original selling value to \$4.00—Present sale price \$1.98.	 <b>LOT 41</b> 20 pr. Women's patent colt Blucher lace shoe, sizes 3 to 5 1-2; Original selling value \$4.50—Present sale price \$2.95.	 <b>LOT 4</b> 14 pr. Women's white kid one-strap slipper with Louis heel, turn sole; sizes 2 1-2 to 6. Original retail value \$3.00. Present sale price 98c.
 <b>LOT 9</b> 10 pr. Women's Tan Russia Calf rubber sole sport Oxfords; Original retail value \$3.50; Present selling price \$2.45.—Sizes 2 1-2 to 3 1-2.	 <b>LOT 25</b> 30 pairs Big Girls' Low Heel patent colt or kid lace shoes, extension sole, sizes 2 1-2 to 5—Original selling value to \$3.00—Present selling price \$1.48.	 <b>LOT 39</b> 35 pr. Women's black velvet and suede button shoes, turn and welt soles, sizes 4 1-2 to 7—Original selling value up to \$5.00. Present sale price \$2.95.	 <b>LOT 27</b> Boys' gunmetal button and Blucher school shoes, solid sole and counters—\$2.48.	 <b>LOT 5</b> 14 pair women's patent colt, and gun metal pumps; gray cloth tops; sizes 2 1-2 to 6. Original retail value \$3.00. Present sale price \$1.48.
 <b>LOT 13</b> 19 pr. Women's "Walk Over"—Tan Russia Calf Button Oxfords & pumps—Welt soles—sizes 3 to 7 1-2—Original selling value \$4.00—Present sale price \$1.75.	 <b>LOT 26</b> 25 pr. Women's vici kid Blucher shoes, mat kid top, sizes 3 to 5—Original selling value \$2.50—Present selling price \$1.89.	 <b>LOT 43</b> Men's patent colt button shoes, receding toe, welt soles; Just Wright make; original selling value up to \$4.50—Present sale price \$2.48.	 <b>LOT 47</b> 48 pr. Children's hi-cut tan Russia calf patent colt & gunmetal button boots, sizes 8 1-2 to 11; Original selling value up to \$3. Present sale price \$1.98.	 <b>LOT 33</b> Little Gents' gunmetal button and Blucher sturdy school shoes, sizes 9 to 13—\$1.98.
 <b>LOT 21</b> 29 pr. Women's Patent Colt, turn soles, mat kid top lace shoes; sizes 3 1-2 to 7—Original selling price up to \$4.00—Present selling price \$2.95.	 <b>LOT 31</b> 21 pr. Women's Sorosis patent colt, lace shoe, mat top, Cuban heels, sizes 3 1-2 to 6. Original selling value \$4.50; Present selling price \$2.79.	 <b>LOT 44</b> 48 pairs Men's Gunmetal and patent colt Blucher welt sole shoes; Just Wright and other standard makes, sizes 6 to 10—Original selling value up to \$4.50 pr.—Present selling price \$2.48.	 <b>LOT 48</b> 47 pr. Children's patent colt Blucher lace and button shoes, plain and fancy tops, sizes 5 to 7—Original selling values up to \$2.00—Sale price 98c.	 <b>LOT 1</b> 37 pr. Hanan & Sons Men's Blucher Oxfords, gunmetal and patent colt medium pointed toes—sizes 6 to 8 1-2; Original retail value \$4.50—Present sale price \$2.95.

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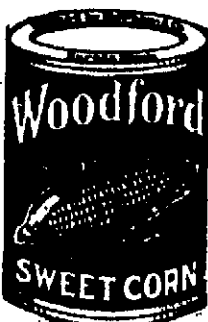
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As fresh and crisp as when  
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